

# AKD4137-A AK4137 Evaluation Board Rev.2

#### **GENERAL DESCRIPTION**

The AKD4137-A is the evaluation board for the AK4137, 8k~768kHz asynchronous sample rate converter. This board has the optical connectors to interface with other digital audio equipments and serial interfaces for AKM AD/DA evaluation boards. The AKD4137-A achieves quick evaluation of AK4137

# **■** Ordering guide

AKD4137-A --- Evaluation board for AK4137
Control software included with package

# **FUNCTION**

- ☐ Optical fiber connectors (for Digital Audio Interface. input x 1, output x 1.)
- □ 10pin Header (for AKM AD/DA evaluation board. input x 1, output x 1.)
- $\square$  On board X'tal Oscillator (input x 1, output x 1.)

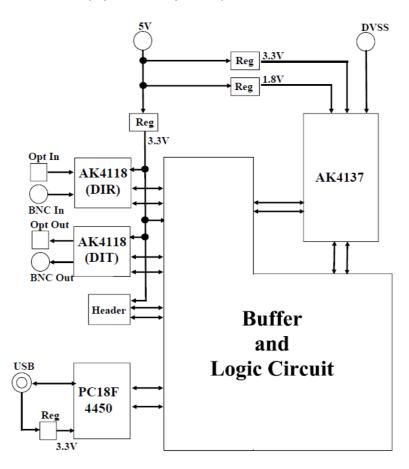


Figure 1. AKD4137-A Block Diagram

\*Circuit schematics are attached at the end of this manual.

# **Evaluation Board Diagram**

#### **■** Board Diagram

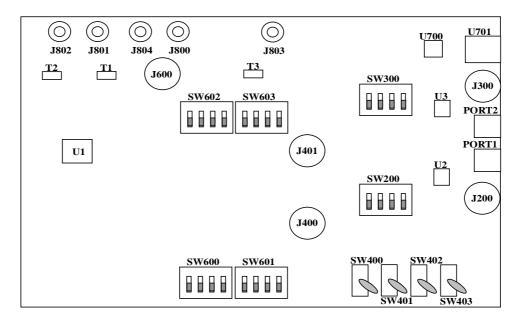


Figure 2. AKD4137-A Board Diagram

## **■** Description

(1) U1 (AK4137)

2channels input/output Digital Sample Rate Converter (SRC).

(2) J200, J300 (BNC Connector for Digital Input/Output)

J200 BNC connector: Digital Input optical signal to AK4118A(U2). J300 BNC connector: Digital Output optical signal from AK4118A(U3).

(3) PORT1, PORT2 (Optical Connector)

PORT1 : Digital Input optical signal to AK4118A(U2). PORT2 : Digital Output optical signal from AK4118A(U3).

(4) J800, J801, J802, J803, J804 ( Power supply )

J800 (+5V): +5V Power Supply

J801 (DVDD) : 3.3V/1.8V Power Supply J802 (VDD18) : 1.8V Power Supply J803 (D33V) : 3.3V Power Supply

J804 (DVSS): GND

(5) U2, U3 ( AK4118A )

AK4118A has DIR, DIT and X'tal oscillator.

Transports input data to AK4137 when working in master mode, and output data from AK4137 when working in slave mode.

(6) U700 ( PIC18F4550 )

USB control chip. Sets up AK4558 registers from PC via USB port (U701).

(7) J400, J401 (BNC Connector) Input external clock source.

(8) SW200, SW300 (Dip-switch)

DIP type switch. Sets clock and audio format of AK4118A. DIF[2:0] used to set audio interface format and OCKS[1:0] used to master clock frequency.

(9) SW600, SW601, SW602, SW603 (Dip-switch)DIP type switch. Sets clock and audio format and filter of AK4137.

(10) SW400 (Toggle switch)

Toggle type-switch PDN for AK4137.

"H": PDN = High
"L": PDN = Low

(11) SW401, SW402 (Toggle switch)

Toggle type-switch PDN for AK4118A.

"H": PDN = High "L": PDN = Low

(12) SW403 (Toggle switch)

Toggle type-switch SMUTE for AK4137.

"H": SMUTE = High
"L": SMUTE = Low

(13) T1, T2, T3 ( regulator )

Regulator for AK4137, AK4118A, Logic Circuit.

T1: Regulated DVDD (3.3V) from +5V.

T2: Regulated DVDD, DV18 (1.8V) from +5V.

T3: Regulated D33V (3.3V) from +5V.

# **Evaluation Board Manual**

- **■** Operation sequence
  - [1] Power supply line settings
  - [2] Jumped pins settings
  - [3] DIP switches settings
  - [4] Toggle switches settings
  - [5] Register control (Serial control)
  - [6] Evaluation modes

# [1] Power supply line settings

# (1-1) Power supply settings : Used the regulator (T1,T2,T3) <Default>

Set up the power supplied lines:

\* Each supply line should be distributed from the power supply unit.

N	ame	Color	Setting (Typ)	Function	Comments	Default Settings
J800	+5V	Red	+5V	Regulator power supply	Should always be connected	+5V
J801	DVDD	Green	+3.3V/+1.8V	AK4137 DVDD, Logic IC power supply	3.3V regulator is used, JP801=3.3V short and JP800=REG short by default. When jack is used, JP800=JACK short. When 1.8V regulator is used, JP801=1.8V short and JP800=REG short.	OPEN: (JP801=3.3V short and JP800=REG short)
J802	DV18	Green	+1.8V	AK4137 DV18	1.8V regulator is used, JP802=REG short by default. When jack is used, JP802=JACK short.	OPEN: (JP802= open)
J803	D33V	Green	+3.3V	AK4118A 3.3V VDD, Logic IC power supply	3.3V regulator is used, JP803=REG short by default. When jack is used, JP803=JACK short.	OPEN: (JP803=REG short)
J706	DVSS	Black	0V	Ground	Should always be connected	0V

Table 1-1. Power supply line setting (default: used the regulator)

# (1-2) About jumper for power supply:

The roles of the jumper for each power supply supplied from the regulator are as follows.

Connection of the jumper for power supply:

	Name	Function	Comments	Default Settings
JP800	DVDD-SEL	Select regulator power supply or jack for DVDD.	DVDD for AK4137 and Logic IC: JP800=REG short : 3.3V regulator is used by default. JP800=JACK short : Jack is used.	REG: JP800=REG short
JP801	DVDD-VSEL	Select regulator power supply 3.3V or 1.8V for DVDD.	DVDD for AK4137 and Logic IC: JP801=3.3V short : 3.3V regulator is used by default. JP801=1.8V short : 1.8V regulator is used.	REG: JP801=3.3V short
JP802	DV18-SEL	Select regulator power supply or jack for DV18.	DV18 for AK4137: JP802=REG short : 1.8V regulator is used. JP802=JACK short : Jack is used.	OPEN: JP802=Open
JP803	D33V-SEL	Select regulator power supply or jack for D33V.	D33V for Logic IC: JP803=REG short : 3.3V regulator is used by default. JP803=D3.3V short : Jack is used.	REG: JP803=REG short
JP100	DV18-SEL	Select External power supply or LDO power supply of AK4137 for DV18.	DV18 selector for AK4137: JP100=short and JP802=open : LDO of AK4137 is used by default. JP100=short and JP802=short : External Power supply is used.	LDO power : JP100=short and JP802=open

Table 1-2. Jumper for power supply

# [2] Jumper pins and Port pins settings

No		Names	Default	Functions
1	JP100	DV18-SEL	Short	Select Short / Open DV18.
				Open: DV18 pin of AK4137 open.
				Short: DV18 pin of AK4137 connect 1.8Vcourse. (default)
2	JP200	RXDATA-SEL	OPT	Select OPT/COAX input for RX data.
_	31 200	RADITITISEE		(DIR:AK4118A)
				OPT: Optical input
				COAX: COAX(BNC) input
3	JP300	TXDATA-SEL	OPT	Select OPT/COAX output for TX data.
3	J1 300	TADATA-SEL	Oli	(DIT:AK4118A)
				OPT: Optical output
	TD 400	DIGIC D. GEL	DID	COAX: COAX(BNC) output
4	JP400	BICK-R-SEL	DIR	Select Rx BICK.
				DIR: BICK-4118A-R(DIR) (default)
				PORT400: PORT400-IBICK
				GND: DVSS short
5	JP401	BICK-R-PHASE	THR	Select polarity (non-inverted output / inverted output) of BICK – R-SEL
				outputs.
				THR: Non-inverted output. (default)
				INV: Inverted output.
6	JP402	LRCK-R-SEL	DIR	Select Rx LRCK.
				DIR: LRCK-4118A-R(DIR) (default)
				PORT400: PORT400-ILRCK
				GND: DVSS short
7	JP403	SDTI-R-SEL	DIR	Select Rx DATA.
				DIR: SDTO-4118A-R(DIR) (default)
				PORT400: PORT400-SDTI
				GND: DVSS short
8	JP404	MCLK-R-SEL	DIR	Select Rx MCLK.
				DIR: MCLK-4118A-R(DIR) (default)
				PORT400: PORT400-IMCLK
				EXT: External MCLK (JACK: J400 EXT-R) input.
				GND: DVSS short
9	JP405	EXT-R	Open	Open: No input (default)
	<b>31</b> 103	EATT K	Open	Short: External MCLK (JACK: J400 EXT-R) input.
				Short Zhvill 12021 (Silveri Coo Zill It) input
10	JP406	TDMI-EXT-SEL	Open	Select TDMI data.
				PORT400: PORT400-SDTI(DIR)
				PORT401: PORT401-SDTO(DIT)
				EXT: External TDMI (JP407: TDMI-EXT) input.
				GND: DVSS short
11	JP407	TDMI-EXT	Open	Open: External TDMI (JP407: TDMI-EXT) input.
				Short: DVSS short
	TD 100	DIGIT TO GET	DIE	a L. T. Digit
12	JP408	BICK-T-SEL	DIT	Select Tx BICK.
				DIT: BICK-4118A-T(DIT) (default)
				PORT401: PORT401-OBICK
				GND: DVSS short
13	JP409	BICK-T-PHASE	THR	Select polarity (non-inverted output / inverted output) of BICK-T-SEL
				outputs.
				THR: Non-inverted output. (default)
				INV: Inverted output.

No		Names	Default	Functions		
14	JP410	LRCK-T-SEL	DIT	Select Tx LRCK. DIT: LRCK-4118A-T(DIT) (default) PORT401: PORT401-OLRCK GND: DVSS short		
15	JP411	SDTO-T-SEL	DIT	Select Tx DATA. DIR: DAUX-4118A-T(DIT) (default) PORT401: PORT401-SDTO GND: DVSS short		
16	JP412	MCLK-T-SEL	DIT	Select Tx MCLK. DIT: MCLK-4118A-T(DIT) (default) PORT401: PORT401-OMCLK EXT: External MCLK (JACK: J401 EXT-T) input. GND: DVSS short		
17	JP413	EXT-T	Open	Open: No input (default) Short: External MCLK (JACK: J401 EXT-T) input.		
18	PORT400	RX-PORT	Open	Open: No input (default) Monitor: PCM(RX) data and Clock input.		
19	PORT401	TX-PORT	Open	Open: No input / output (default) Monitor: PCM(TX) data and Clock input / output.		
20	PORT402	PCMI-PORT	ALL Short	ALL Short: RX data and Clock input. (default) ALL Open: No data (PCM input data and clock)		
21	PORT403	PCM/DSD-SEL	PCM	PCM: PCM data and clock input / output. (default) DSD: DSD data and clock input / output.		
22	PORT404	DSDI-PORT	Open	Open: No input (default) Monitor: DSD data and Clock input.		
23	PORT405	DSD-PORT	Open	Open: No input / output (default) Monitor: DSD data and Clock input / output.		
24	JP500	PCM/DSD-SEL1	PCM	PCM: PCM data (SDTO (TX)) output. (default) DSD: DSD data (DSDOL (TX)) output.		
25	JP501	PCM/DSD-SEL2	PCM	PCM: PCM clock (OBICK (TX)) input / output. (default) DSD: DSD clock (ODCLK (TX)) input / output.		
26	JP502	PCM/DSD-SEL3	PCM	PCM: PCM clock (OLRCK (TX)) input / output. (default) DSD: DSD data (DSDOR (TX)) output.		
27	JP600	DEM0	Short	Short: DEM0 for PCM Mode. (default) Open: DSDIL data for DSD Mode.		
28	JP601	DEM1	Short	Short: DEM1 for PCM Mode. (default) Open: DSDIR data for DSD Mode.		
29	JP602	CAD0/IDIF0	CAD0	CAD0: Chip address 0 in serial control mode. (default) IDIF0: Digital Input Format 0 in parallel control mode.		
30	JP603	CAD1/IDIF1	CAD1	CAD1: Chip address 1 in serial control mode. (default) IDIF1: Digital Input Format 1 in parallel control mode.		
31	JP604	IDIF2/TDO0	IDIF2	IDIF2: Digital Input Format 2 in parallel control mode. TDO0: Test Output		
32	JP605	TDO0	Open	Test Output TDO0 monitor pin.		
33	JP606	SRCE-N	Open	Unlock status SRCE_N monitor pin.		
34	JP607	TEST0	VSS	TEST0: TEST0 input TEST00 (SW601-TEST0). VSS: Connected to DVSS.		

No		Names	Default	Functions
35	JP608	TEST1	VSS	TEST1: TEST1 input TEST10 (SW601-TEST1).
				VSS: Connected to DVSS.
36	JP609	XTI/OMCLK/TDMI-SEL	Open	XTI=Open: Normal use. (default)
50	JI 007	TIT ON COM IDINI-OLL	Open	XTI=Short: XTI be connected to DVSS
				OMCLK: OMCLK be connected to MCLK-Rx or MCLK-Tx.
				TDMI: TDMI-EXT
37	JP610	OMCLK-SEL	Open	R: MCLK-R (Rx MCLK)
	01010		open.	T: MCLK-T (Tx MCLK)
38	JP611	SDA/CDTI/SLOW	SDA/CDTI	SDA/CDTI: Control Data Output / Input in serial control mode. (default)
	01 011			SLOW: Digital Filter Select in parallel control mode.
39	JP612	SCL/CCLK/SD	SCL/CCLK	SCL/CCLK: Control Data / Clock Input in serial control mode. (default)
				SD: Digital Filter Select in parallel control mode.
- 10	TD 44.0	GG21/G2 577777		
40	JP613	CSN/SMUTE	CSN	CSN: Chip Select in serial control mode. (default)
4.1	IDC1.4	ODIE1/EDO1	ODE	SMUTE: Soft Mute in parallel control mode.
41	JP614	ODIF1/TDO1	ODIF1	ODIF1: Audio Interface Format 1 for Output PORT.
				TDO1: Test Output
42	JP615	TDO1	Open	Test Output TDO1 monitor pin.
43	JP616	ODIF0/TDO2	ODIF0	ODIF0: Audio Interface Format 0 for Output PORT.
				TDO2: Test Output
44	JP617	TDO2	Open	Test Output TDO2 monitor pin.
45	JP618	TDM/TDO3	TDM	TDM: TDM Format select.
				TDO3: Test Output
46	JP619	TDO3	Open	Test Output TDO3 monitor pin.
47	JP620	OBIT0/TDO4	OBIT0	OBITO: Bit Length select 0 for Output PORT.
47	J1 020	ODIIU/ IDU4	ODITO	TDO4: Test Output
40	IDC21	TDO4	0	
48	JP621	TDO4	Open	Test Output TDO4 monitor pin.
49	JP622	OBIT1	OBIT1-HL	OBIT1-HL: Bit Length select 1 for Output PORT.
	ID (CC	OD WITH FIX YES		OBIT1-EXT: External Input Data (JP623 OBIT1EXT)
50	JP623	OBIT1EXT	Open	External Input OBIT1 input pin.
51	JP624	CM0/TDO5	CM0	CM0: Clock select or Mode select 0 for Output PORT.
				TDO5: Test Output
52	JP625	TDO5	Open	Test Output TDO5 monitor pin.
53	JP626	CM2/TDO6	CM2	CM2: Clock select or Mode select 2 for Output PORT.
				TDO6: Test Output
54	JP627	TDO6	Open	Test Output TDO6 monitor pin.
55	JP628	MCKO-EXT	Open	Open: No output (default)
				Short: External MCLK (JACK: J600 EXT-MCKO) output.
56	PORT700	PIC	Open	Pin header for write Firmware of Control soft by USB Interface.
	- 3111700			2
57	PORT701	CTRL-SEL	USB	Control PORT Select.
	10111101		SSB	ALL USB short: USB Port U701 used.
				ALL 10pin short: 10pin Port PORT700 used
58	JP800	DVDD-SEL	REG	Select Regulator or JACK for DVDD
50	J1 000	DIDD OLL	ILLO	REG: Regulator T1 or T2 is used (default)
				JACK: JACK J801-DVDD is used.
59	JP801	DVDD-VSEL	3.3V	Select Voltage for DVDD
			3.5 .	3.3V short: 3.3V regulator T1 is used. (default)
				1.8V short: 1.8V regulator T2 is used.

No	Names		Default	Functions
60	JP802	JP802 DV18-SEL		Select Regulator or JACK for DV18
				REG: Regulator T2 is used.
				JACK: JACK J802-DV18 is used.
61	JP803	JP803 D33V-SEL REG		Select Regulator or JACK for D33V
				REG: Regulator T3 is used (default)
				D3.3V: JACK J803-D3.3V is used.

Table 2-1. Jumper pin setting

# [3] DIP switches settings

# (3-1). Setting for $SW200\ /\ SW300$

(Sets AK4118A (U2 / U3) audio format and master clock setting)

No.	Switch Name	Function	default
1	DIF2	Set-up of DIF2 pin.	Н
2	DIF1	Set-up of DIF1 pin.	L
3	DIF0	Set-up of DIF0 pin.	Н
4	OCKS1	Set-up of OCKS1 pin.	Н
5	OCKS0	Set-up of OCKS0 pin.	L

Table 3-1. SW200 / SW300 Setting

Mode	DIF2 pin	DIF1 pin	DIF0 pin	DAUX	SDTO	LR	CK	BICK	
Wiode	DIF2 bit	DIF1 bit	DIF0 bit	DAUA	3010		I/O		I/O
0	0	0	0	24bit, Left justified	16bit, Right justified	H/L	0	64fs	О
1	0	0	1	24bit, Left justified	18bit, Right justified	H/L	0	64fs	О
2	0	1	0	24bit, Left justified	20bit, Right justified	H/L	0	64fs	О
3	0	1	1	24bit, Left justified	24bit, Right justified	H/L	0	64fs	О
4	1	0	0	24bit, Left justified	24bit, Left justified	H/L	0	64fs	О
5	1	0	1	24bit, I <sup>2</sup> S	24bit, I <sup>2</sup> S	L/H	О	64fs	О
6	1	1	0	24bit, Left justified	24bit, Left justified	H/L	I	64-128fs	I
7	1	1	1	24bit, I <sup>2</sup> S	24bit, I <sup>2</sup> S	L/H	I	64-128fs	I

default

Table 3-2. Audio format (AK4118A)

						_
OCKS1 pi	n OCKS0 pin	(W'4-1)	MCVO1	MCKO2	f- ()	
OCKS1 b	it OCKS0 bit	(X'tal)	MCKO1	MCKO2	fs (max)	
0	0	256fs	256fs	256fs	96 kHz	
0	1	256fs	256fs	128fs	96 kHz	
1	0	512fs	512fs	256fs	48 kHz	default
1	1	128fs	128fs	64fs	192 kHz	

Table 3-3. Master Clock Frequency Select (AK4118A)

# (3-2). Setting for SW600 / SW601 / SW602 / SW603 (Sets AK4137 (U1) )

No.	Switch Name	Function	default
1	DEM1	De-emphasis Control 1 in PCM mode.	L
2	DEM0	De-emphasis Control 0 in PCM mode.	Н
3	CAD1	Chip Address 1 in serial control mode.	L
4	CAD0	Chip Address 0 in serial control mode.	L
5	IDIF2	Digital Input Format 2 in Parallel control mode.	L
6	IDIF1	Digital Input Format 1 in Parallel control mode.	Н
7	IDIF0	Digital Input Format 0 in Parallel control mode.	Н
		Select serial mode	Н
8	I2C	L: 4-wire serial mode	
		H: I2C mode	

Table 3-4. SW600 Setting (AK4137)

No.	Switch Name	Function	default
1	TEST1	TEST1 pin setting.	L
2	TEST0	TEST0 pin setting.	L
		Parallel / Serial control mode select.	L
3	PSN	L: Serial control mode	
		H: Parallel control mode	
4	SLOW	Digital Filter select in parallel control mode.	L
5	SD	Digital Filter select in parallel control mode.	L
6	ODIF1	Audio Interface Format 1 for Output PORT.	Н
7	ODIF0	Audio Interface Format 0 for Output PORT.	Н
		Dither Enable	L
8	DITHER	L: Dither OFF	
		H: Dither ON	

Table 3-5. SW601 Setting (AK4137)

No.	Switch Name	Function	default
		Soft Mute Semi Auto mode	L
1	SMSEMI	L: Manual mode	
		H: Semi Auto mode	
2	SMT1	Soft Mute Timer select 1	L
3	SMT0	Soft Mute Timer select 0	L
		TDM Format select	L
4	TDM	L: Stereo mode (connected to DVSS)	
		H: TDM mode for output (connected to DVDD)	
		Master clock select	L
5	CLKMODE	L: X'tal mode (connected to DVSS)	
		H: External master clock or TDM="H" (connected to DVDD)	
		Digital Power select	L
6	VSEL	L: DV18 is Output	
		H: DV18 is Power supply	
7	OBIT1	Bit Length select 1 for Output PORT.	L
8	OBIT0	Bit Length select 0 for Output PORT.	L

Table 3-6. SW602 Setting (AK4137)

No.	Switch Name	Function	default
1	CM3	Clock select or Mode setting 3	L
2	CM2	Clock select or Mode setting 2	Н
3	CM1	Clock select or Mode setting 1	L
4	CM0	Clock select or Mode setting 0	L
5	-	Not used	-
6	-	Not used	-
7	-	Not used	-
8	-	Not used	-

Table 3-7. SW603 Setting (AK4137)

## [4] Toggle switches settings

Up="H", Down="L"

## [SW400] ( Power Down (PDN) for AK4137):

Power Down (PDN) Switch for AK4137

Reset AK4137 (U1) once by brining SW400 to "L" once upon power-up.

Keep "H" when AK4137 is in use; keep "L" when AK4137 is not in use.

## [SW401] ( Power Down (PDN) for AK4118A-Rx):

Power Down (PDN) Switch for AK4118A-Rx

Reset AK4118A (U2) once by brining SW401 to "L" once upon power-up.

Keep "H" when AK4118A is in use; keep "L" when AK4118A is not in use.

#### [SW402] ( Power Down (PDN) for AK4118A-Tx):

Power Down (PDN) Switch for AK4118A-Tx

Reset AK4118A (U3) once by brining SW402 to "L" once upon power-up.

Keep "H" when AK4118A is in use; keep "L" when AK4118A is not in use.

#### [SW403] (Soft Mute (SMUTE) for AK4137):

Soft Mute (SMUTE) Switch for AK4137

When this switch is changed to "H", soft mute cycle is initiated.

When returning "L", the output mute releases.

# [5] Register control (Serial control)

AKD4137-A can be controlled via USB (serial port). Connect board to PC using the USB cable (PORT600 - serial) included with the AKD4137-A.

The control software is packed with the evaluation board. The software operation sequence is included in the evaluation board manual.

#### [6] Evaluation modes

# (6-1) PCM Mode (PCMIN → SRC → PCMOUT) (Slave Mode)

#### **■** Toggle switch setting:

SW400	SW401	SW402
L→H	L→H	L→H
AK4137(U1): Used	AK4118A(U2) : Used	AK4118A(U3): Used

Table 6-1. Toggle switch setting

#### ■ Start up Control Register Setting

- 1: Jumpers and Dip-switches and Toggle-switches are default setting.
- 2: Port Reset & Write Default.
- 3: Set Addr: 01h = "13" to setting Audio Data Interface Mode I2S for Input Digital Data on AK4137.
- : Other control register settings are default.

Addr	Register Name	D7	D6	D5	D4	D3	D2	D1	D0
01H	PCMONT0	SLOW	SD	DEM1	DEM0	DITHER	IDIF2	IDIF1	IDIF0
	R/W		R/W	R/W	R/W	R/W	R/W	R/W	R/W
	Default	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0

Table 6-2. Addr 01H control register setting

SLOW bit: Set FIR1 Filter Coefficient

- 0: Sharp Roll OFF Filter (default)
- 1: Slow Roll OFF Filter

SD bit: Set FIR1 Filter Coefficient

- 0: Normal Delay Filter (default)
- 1: Short Delay Filter

DEM1/0 bit: De-enphasis Control

00: 44.1kHz

01: OFF (default)

10: 48kHz

11: 32kHz

DITHER bit: Add Dither

0: Dither OFF (default)

1: Dither ON

IDIF2/1/0 bit: Set Audio Data Interface Mode for Input Digital Data

000: 32bit, LSB justified

001: 24bit, LSB justified

010: 32bit, MSB justified (default)

011: 32 or 16bit, I2S compatible

100: TDM 32bit, LSB justified

101: TDM 32bit, I2S compatible

110: TDM 32bit, MSB justified

111: TDM 32bit, I2S compatible

SMSEMI bit: Semi Auto Soft Mute

0: Semi Auto Soft Mute OFF (default)

1: Semi Auto Soft Mute ON

# (6-2) PCMIN → DSDOUT Mode (PCMIN → SRC → DSDOUT) (PCM → DSD Mode)

## **■** Toggle switch setting:

SW400	SW401	SW402
L→H	L→H	L
AK4137(U1): Used	AK4118A(U2) : Used	AK4118A(U3): Not Used

Table 6-3. Toggle switch setting

#### ■ Start up Control Register Setting

- 1: Jumpers and Dip-switches and Toggle-switches are changed for DSD Mode for AK4137 Output.
- : PORT403 = "DSD", JP500 = "DSD", JP501 = "DSD", JP502 = "DSD"
- : SW600 = "LHLLHHH" (SW600-3,4pin (CAD1,0) = "LL", SW600-8pin (I2C) = "H")
- : SW601 = "LLLLLHHL" (SW601-3pin (PSN) = "L")
- : SW602 = "LLLLLLLL"
- : SW603 = "LLLLLLLL" or "LLHLLLL" or "LLHLLLL" or "LLHLLLL" or "LHHLLLL" or "LHHLLLL" or "LHHLLLL"
- : Other settings are default settings.

(JP602 = "CAD0", JP603 = "CAD1")

- 2: Port Reset & Write Default.
- 3: Set Addr: 04h = "53" to setting DSD Output Mode on AK4137.

Set Addr: 01h = "13" to setting Audio Data Interface Mode I2S for Input Digital Data on AK4137.

: Other control register settings are default. Input Data: J200 (RX-COAX) or PORT1 (RX-OPT)

Output Data: PORT405 (DSDO-PORT)

#### Jumpers Setting: DSD Mode

	Names	Change	Functions
PORT403	PCM/DSD-SEL	DSD	PCM: PCM data and clock input / output. (default) DSD: DSD data and clock input / output.
JP500	PCM/DSD-SEL1	DSD	PCM: PCM data (SDTO (TX)) output. (default) DSD: DSD data (DSDOL (TX)) output.
JP501	PCM/DSD-SEL2	DSD	PCM: PCM clock (OBICK (TX)) input / output. (default) DSD: DSD clock (ODCLK (TX)) input / output.
JP502	PCM/DSD-SEL3	DSD	PCM: PCM clock (OLRCK (TX)) input / output. (default) DSD: DSD data (DSDOR (TX)) output.

Table 6-4. Jumper setting

## Control Register setting:

Addr	Register Name	D7	D6	D5	D4	D3	D2	D1	D0
04H	DSDOCONT	DSDCLP1	DSDCLP0	DSDOFS1	DSDOFS0	ERRMASK	PMO	OCKB	DSDOE
	R/W	R/W	R/W	R/W	R/W	R/W	R/W	R/W	R/W
	Default	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0

Table 6-5. Addr 04H control register setting

DSDCLP1/0 bit: Set Clip processing

00: no Clip processing

01: Clip processing [-6dB] (default)

10: Clip processing [-9dB]

11: Reserved (Clip processing [-6dB])

DSDOFS1/0 bit: Set DSD Output FS

00: 64fs

01: 128fs (default)

10: 256fs

11: Reserved (128fs)

ERRMASK bit: MASK Reset

0: Error Detect and Reset (default)

1: Error Detect and Not Reset

PMO bit: Set DSD Output Phase Modulation

0: Not Phase Modulation Mode (default)

1: Phase Modulation Mode

ODCKB bit: Polarity of ODCLK (DSD Output)

0: DSD data is output from ODCLK falling edge (default)

1: DSD data is output from ODCLK rising edge

DSDOE bit: DSD Output Enable

0: DSD Output Mode OFF (default)

1: DSD Output Mode ON

Addr	Register Name	D7	D6	D5	D4	D3	D2	D1	D0
01H	PCMONT0	SLOW	SD	DEM1	DEM0	DITHER	IDIF2	IDIF1	IDIF0
	R/W	R/W	R/W	R/W	R/W	R/W	R/W	R/W	R/W
	Default	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0

Table 6-6. Addr 01H control register setting

IDIF2/1/0 bit: Set Audio Data Interface Mode for Input Digital Data

000: 32bit, LSB justified 001: 24bit, LSB justified

010: 32bit, MSB justified (default) 011: 32 or 16bit, I2S compatible 100: TDM 32bit, LSB justified 101: TDM 32bit, I2S compatible 110: TDM 32bit, MSB justified 111: TDM 32bit, I2S compatible

# (6-3) DSDIN → DSDOUT Mode (DSDMIN → SRC → DSDOUT) (DSD → DSD Mode)

#### **■** Toggle switch setting:

SW400	SW401	SW402
L→H	Н	Н
AK4137(U1) : Used	AK4118A(U2): Not Used	AK4118A(U3): Not Used

Table 6-7. Toggle switch setting

# ■ Start up Control Register Setting

- 1: Jumpers and Dip-switches and Toggle-switches are changed for DSD Mode for AK4137 Input / Output.
- : PORT403 = "DSD", JP500 = "DSD", JP501 = "DSD", JP502 = "DSD"
- : JP600 = open, JP601 = open
- : SW600 = "LHLLHHH" (SW600-3,4pin (CAD1,0) = "LL", SW600-8pin (I2C) = "H")
- : SW601 = "LLLLLHHL" (SW601-3pin (PSN) = "L")
- : SW602 = "LLLLLLLL"
- : SW603 = "LLLLLLLL" or "LLHLLLL" or "LLHLLLL" or "LLHHLLLL" or "LHHLLLL"

(SW603-1,2,3,4pin (CM3-0) = Master mode)

: Other settings are default settings.

( JP602 = "CAD0", JP603 = "CAD1" )

- 2: Port Reset & Write Default.
- 3: Set Addr: 03h = "13" to setting DSD Input Mode on AK4137.

Set Addr: 04h = "53" to setting DSD Output Mode on AK4137.

: Other control register settings are default.

Input Data : PORT404 (DSDI-PORT) Output Data : PORT405 (DSDO-PORT)

Jumpers Setting: DSD Mode

	Names	Change	Functions
PORT403	PCM/DSD-SEL	DSD	PCM: PCM data and clock input / output. (default) DSD: DSD data and clock input / output.
JP500	PCM/DSD-SEL1	DSD	PCM: PCM data (SDTO (TX)) output. (default) DSD: DSD data (DSDOL (TX)) output.
JP501	PCM/DSD-SEL2	DSD	PCM: PCM clock (OBICK (TX)) input / output. (default) DSD: DSD clock (ODCLK (TX)) input / output.
JP502	PCM/DSD-SEL3	DSD	PCM: PCM clock (OLRCK (TX)) input / output. (default) DSD: DSD data (DSDOR (TX)) output.
JP600	DEM0	Open	Short: DEM0 for PCM Mode. (default) Open: DSDIL data for DSD Mode.
JP601	DEM1	Open	Short: DEM1 for PCM Mode. (default) Open: DSDIR data for DSD Mode.

Table 6-8. Jumper setting

#### Control Register setting:

Addr	Register Name	D7	D6	D5	D4	D3	D2	D1	D0
03H	DSDICONT	PCMFSO1	PCMFS0	DSDIFS1	DSDIFS0	DOP	PMI	IDCKB	DSDIE
R/W		R/W	R/W	R/W	R/W	R/W	R/W	R/W	R/W
	Default	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0

Table 6-9. Addr 04H control register setting

PCMFS1/0 bit: Set PCM Output Sampling Frequency

00: 44.1kHz or 48kHz (Cuo Off 20kHz) (default)

01: 88.2kHz or 96kHz (Cut Off 40kHz)

10: 176.4kHz or 192kHz (Cut Off 80kHz)

11: More than 384kHz

DSDIFS1/0 bit: Set DSD Input FS

00: 64fs

01: 128fs (default)

10: 256fs

11: Reserved (128fs)

DOP bit: Set DSD On PCM Mode

0: OFF (default)

1: ON

PMI bit: Set DSD Iput Phase Modulation

0: Not Phase Modulation Mode (default)

1: Phase Modulation Mode

IDCKB bit: Polarity of IDCLK (DSD Input)

0: DSD data is input from IDCLK falling edge (default)

1: DSD data is input from IDCLK rising edge

DSDIE bit: DSD Input Enable

0: DSD Input Mode OFF (default)

1: DSD Input Mode ON

Addr	Register Name	D7	D6	D5	D4	D3	D2	D1	D0
04H	DSDOCONT	DSDCLP1	DSDCLP0	DSDOFS1	DSDOFS0	ERRMASK	PMO	ODCKB	DSDOE
	R/W	R/W	R/W	R/W	R/W	R/W	R/W	R/W	R/W
	Default	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0

Table 6-10. Addr 04H control register setting

DSDOFS1/0 bit: Set DSD Output FS

00: 64fs

01: 128fs (default)

10: 256fs

11: Reserved (128fs)

ODCKB bit: Polarity of ODCLK (DSD Output)

0: DSD data is output from ODCLK falling edge (default)

1: DSD data is output from ODCLK rising edge

DSDOE bit: DSD Output Enable

0: DSD Output Mode OFF (default)

1: DSD Output Mode ON

#### **Control Software Manual**

# ■ Set-up evaluation board and control software

- 1. Set up the evaluation board as needed, according to the previous terms.
- 2. Connect the evaluation board to a PC with USB cable.
- 3. USB control is recognized as HID (Human Interface Device) on PC. When it is not recognized properly, please reconnect the evaluation board to PC.
- 4. Insert the CD-ROM labeled "AKD137-A Evaluation Kit" into the CD-ROM drive.
- 5. Access the CD-ROM drive and double-click the icon "akd4137-A.exe" to open the control program.
- 6. Begin evaluation by following the procedure below.

AK4137 Register Map

Write Defaul

Sequence(File)

Port Reset

AKDUSBIF-B

All Write

Control VF 12C

All Read

The following operation screen will be shown. (Default setting) AKD4137 Ver 1.0 - AKM Device Control Soft File Help REG 0H-6H Tool Address Register Example Indication // Button UP is "L" or "0" // Button DOWN is "H" or "1" // Blanks are invalid. SMSEMI SMT0 SMT2 SMT1 SMUTE BYPS FORCE/STE Read 00H RSTN Write DEM1 SLOW DITHER Read 01H SD DEM0 IDIF2 IDIF1 IDIF0 Write 02H (DM1) (DM0) HEXAE ASCHON TDMICH2 TDMICH1 TDMICH0 Write Read 03H PCMFS01 PCMFS00 DSDIFS1 DOP IDCKB DSDIE Write Read 04H DSDCLP1 DSDOFS1 ERRMASK DSDOE Write Read 05H Write Read 06H Read Read

Figure 7-1. Control software window

All Reg Write

Data R/W

Asahi**KASE**l

ASAHI KASEI MICRODEVICES CORPORATION

▼ Chip Address 00 ▼

Load

#### **■** Operation Overview

Register map is controlled by this control software.

Frequently used buttons, such as the register initializing button "Write Default", are located outside of the switching tab window. Refer to the "Dialog Box" section for details of each dialog box setting.

1. [Port Reset] : Reset connection to PC. (Set up USB interface board (AKDUSBIF-B).)

Click this button after the control software starts up and the evaluation board is connected

to the PC via USB cable.

2. [Write Default] : Register Initialization.

Use this button to initialize the registers when the device is reset by a hardware reset.

3. [All Write] : Execute write command for all registers displayed.

4. [All Read] : Execute read command for all registers displayed. (Note. 100)

5. [Save]
6. [Load]
7. [All Reg Write]
8. [Data R/W]
9. [Sequence]
10. [Sequence(File)]
11. [Sequence(File)]
12. [Save current register settings to a file.
13. [Execute data write from a saved file.
14. [Call Reg Write] dialog box pops up.
15. [Sequence(File)]
16. [Sequence(File)]
17. [Sequence(File)]
18. [Sequence(File)]
19. [Sequence(File)]
10. [Sequence(File)]
10. [Sequence(File)]
11. [Sequence(File)]
12. [Sequence(File)]
13. [Sequence(File)]
14. [Sequence(File)]
15. [Sequence(File)]
16. [Sequence(File)]
17. [Sequence(File)]
18. [Sequence(File)]
<

11. [Read] : Read and display current register setting in register window

(on right side of main window).

Different from [All Read] as it does not reflect to the register map.

12. [Close] : Close Control Software window.

Note 100. The [All Read] button is only valid when the interface mode for register control is in I<sup>2</sup>C bus control mode.

When input dummy command settings to AK4137 and the connection error by the evaluation board to a PC with USB cable, the following No Ack error message will pop up. Click "OK".

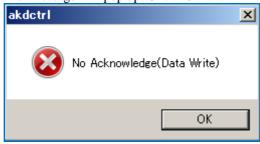


Figure 7-2. No ack message window

## **Tab Functions**

# 1. [REG] Tab: Register Map

This tab is for register read and write.

Each bit on the register map is a push-button switch.

Button Down indicates "1" and the bit name is shown in red (when read-only the name is shown in dark red). Button Up indicates "0" and the bit name is shown in blue (when read-only the name is shown in gray)

Grayed out registers are Read-Only registers. They cannot be controlled.

The registers which are not defined on the datasheet are indicated as "---".

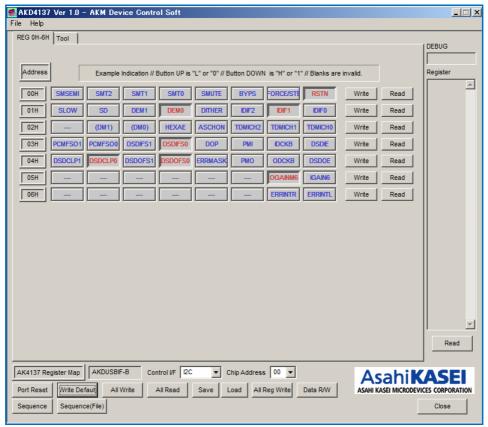


Figure 7-3. [REG] window (REG 00H-06H)

# 2. [Tool] Tab: Testing Tools

This tab screen is for the evaluation testing tool. Click button for each testing tool.

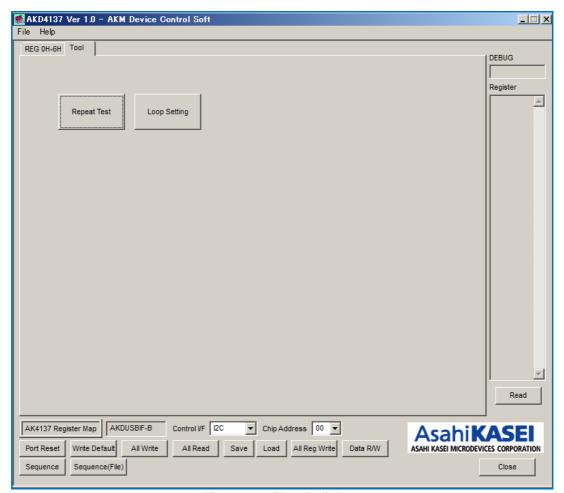


Figure 7-4. [Tool] window

# **■** Dialog boxes

# 1. [Write] button: Data Write Dialog

Select the [Write] button located on the right of the each corresponding address when changing two or more bits on the same address simultaneously.

Click the [Write] button for the register pop-up dialog box shown below.

When the checkbox next to the register is checked, the data will become "1". When the checkbox is not checked, the data will become "0". Click [OK] to write the set values to the registers, or click [Cancel] to cancel this setting.



Figure 7-5. Register set window

# 2. [Read] button: Data Read (Only in I<sup>2</sup>C-bus Control Mode)

Click the [Read] button located on the right of the each corresponding address to execute a register read.

The current register value will be displayed in the register window as well as in the upper right hand DEBUG window. Button Down indicates "1" and the bit name is shown in red (when read only the bit name is shown in dark red). Button Up indicates "0" and the bit name is shown in blue (when read only the bit name is shown in gray)

## 3. [All Register Write]: All Register Write dialog box

Click [All Reg Write] button in the main window to open register setting file window shown below. Register setting files saved by [SAVE] button may be applied.

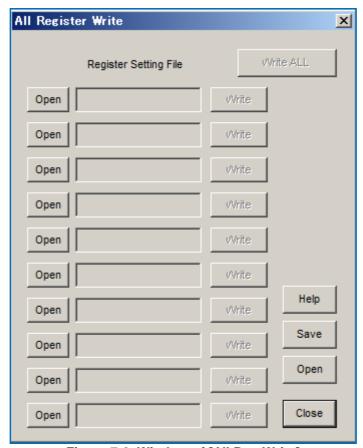


Figure 7-6. Window of [All Reg Write]

[Open (left)] : Select a register setting file (\*.akr).

[Write] : Execute register write with selected setting file.[Write All] : Execute register write with all selected setting files.

Selected files are executed in descending order.

[Help] : Open help window.

[Save] : Save register setting file assignment. File name is "\*.mar". [Open (right)]: Open saved register setting file assignment "\*. mar".

[Close] : Close dialog box and finish process.

#### ~ Operating Suggestions ~

- 1. Files saved by [Save] button and opened by [Open] button on the right of the dialog "\*.mar" should be stored in the same folder.
- 2. When register settings are changed by [Save] button in the main window, re-read the file to reflect new register settings.

# 4. [Data Read/Write]: Data R/W Dialog Box

Click the [Data R/W] button in the main window for data read/write dialog box. Data is written to the specified address.

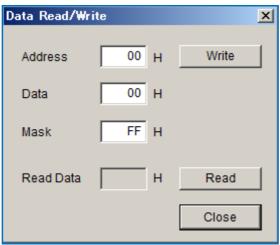


Figure 7-7. Window of [Data R/W]

[Address] Box : Input data write address in hexadecimal numbers.

[Data] Box : Input write data in hexadecimal numbers. [Mask] Box : Input mask data in hexadecimal numbers.

This value "ANDed" with the write data becomes the input data.

[Write] : Write data generated from Data and Mask value is written to the address specified in "Address" box.

(Note.102)

[Read] : Read data from the address specified in "Address" box. (Note.103)

[Close] : Close dialog box and finish process.

Data write will not be executed unless [Write] is clicked.

Note 102. The register map will be updated after executing the [Write] command.

Note 103. The [Read] button is only valid when the interface mode for register control is in  $I^2C$  bus control mode.

# 5. [Sequence]: Sequence Dialog Box

Click the [Sequence] button in the main window for Sequence dialog box. Register sequence may be set and executed.

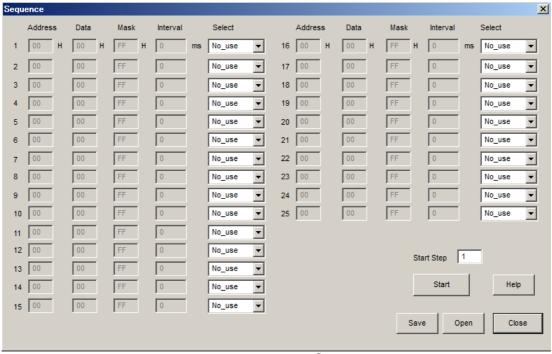


Figure 7-8. Window of [Sequence]

#### ~ Sequence Setting ~

Set register sequence according to the following process.

#### 1. Select a command

Use [Select] pull-down box to choose commands.

Corresponding input boxes will be valid.

#### <Combo Box>

• No\_use : Not using this address

• Register : Register write

• Reg(Mask) : Register write (Masked)

Interval : Take an intervalStop : Pause the sequenceEnd : End the sequence

# 2. Input Sequence

[Address] : Data Address [Data] : Write Data [Mask] : Mask

This value "ANDed" with the write data becomes the input data.

When Mask = 0x00, current setting is hold.

When Mask = 0xFF, the 8bit data which is set in the [Data] box is written. When Mask = 0x0F, lower 4bit data which is set in the [Data] box is written.

Upper 4bit is hold to current setting.

[Interval]: Interval Time

Valid boxes for each process command are shown below.

• No\_use : None

• Register : [Address], [Data], [Interval]

• Reg(Mask) : [Address], [Data], [Mask], [Interval]

Interval : [Interval]Stop : None

• End : None

#### ~ Control Buttons ~

Functions of Control Buttons are shown below.

[Start] button : Execute the sequence. [Help] button : Open a help window.

[Save] button : Save sequence settings as a file. The file name is "\*.aks".

[Open] button : Open a sequence setting file "\*.aks".

[Close] button : Close the dialog box and finishes the process.

# Stop Sequence

When "Stop" command is selected in the sequence, the process is paused at this step. It is resumed by clicking the [Start] button. The process starts from the step shown in [Start Step] box. This step number returns to "1" when the sequence is executed until the end. Input arbitrary step number to the [Start Step] box to start the process from the middle of sequence.

The process sequence can be restarted from the beginning by writing "1" to the [Start Step] box and click the [Start] button during the process.

# 6. [Sequence(File)]: Sequence(File) Dialog

Click the [Sequence(File)] button to open sequence setting file dialog box shown below. Files saved in the "Sequence setting dialog" can be applied in this dialog.

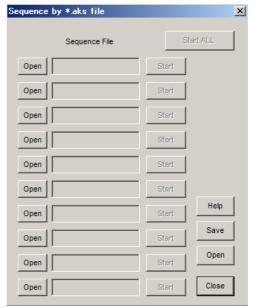


Figure 7-9. Window of [Sequence(File)]

[Open (left)] button : Select a sequence setting file (\*.aks)

[Start] button : Execute the sequence by the setting of selected file. [Start All] button : Execute sequence with all selected setting files.

Selected files are executed in descending order.

[Help] button : Open help window.

[Save] button : Save register setting file assignment. File name is "\*.mas". [Open (right)] button : Open saved sequence setting file assignment "\*. mas".

[Close] button : Close dialog box and finish process.

## ~ Operating Suggestions ~

- 1. Files saved by [Save] button and opened by [Open] button on the right of the dialog "\*.mas" should be stored in the same
- 2. When "Stop" command is selected in the sequence, the process is paused at this step and a message shown below pops up. The sequence is resumed by clicking "OK" button.

# **Measurement Results**

# [Measurement condition]

• Measurement unit : Audio Precision, System Two Cascade

• Power Supply : DVDD=3.3V (VSEL=L)

• Band width :  $20Hz \sim FSO/2$ 

• Resolution (Bit) : 24bit

XTI Input
 Output PORT
 Temperature
 Use X'Tal (X1)
 Slave Mode
 Room

# [Measurement Result]

SRC Characteristics		ГО	Unit
SRC Clidi deteristics	Lch	Rch	
THD+N (Input = 1kHz, 0dBFS)			
FSO/FSI = 48kHz/48kHz	140.9	140.9	dB
FSO/FSI = 48kHz/44.1kHz	132.4	132.4	dB
FSO/FSI = 48kHz/192kHz	142.8	142.8	dB
FSO/FSI = 192kHz/48kHz	130.4	130.4	dB
Worst Case (FSO/FSI = $32kHz/176.4kHz$ )	113.8	113.8	dB
Dynamic Range (Input = 1kHz, -60dBFS)			
FSO/FSI = 48kHz/48kHz	141.7	141.7	dB
FSO/FSI = 48kHz/44.1kHz	141.4	141.3	dB
FSO/FSI = 48kHz/192kHz	143.1	143.1	dB
FSO/FSI = 192kHz/48kHz	133.8	133.7	dB
Worst Case(FSO/FSI = $48kHz/32kHz$ )	141.5	141.5	dB
Dynamic Range (Input = 1kHz, -60dBFS, A-weighted)			
FSO/FSI = 44.1kHz/48kHz	146.2	146.2	dB



# **AK4137 FFT**

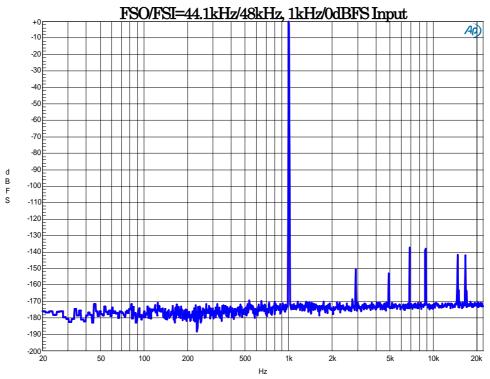


Figure 8-1. FFT Plot (Input = 0dBFS)

# AK4137 FFT

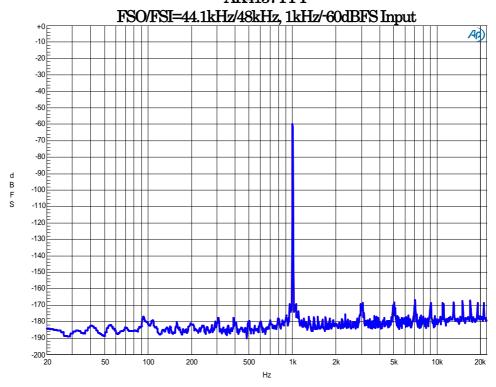


Figure 8-2. FFT Plot (Input = -60dBFS)

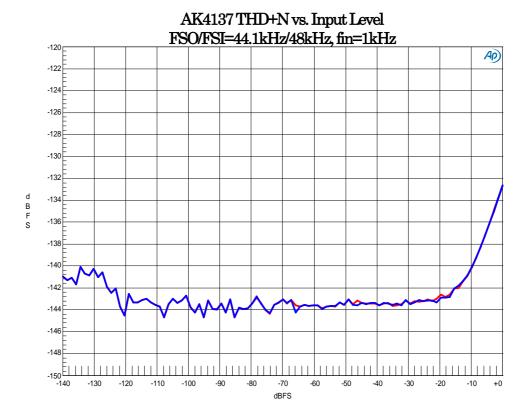


Figure 8-3. THD+N vs. Input Level

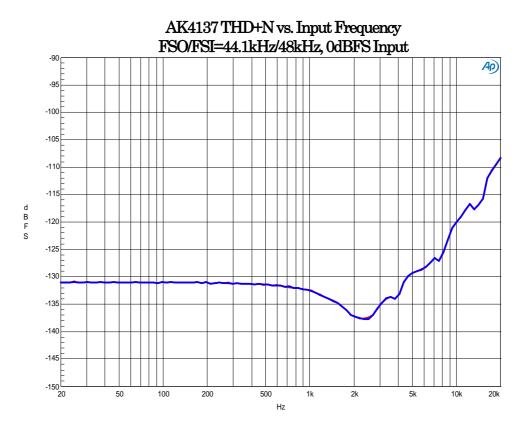


Figure 8-4. THD+N vs. Input Frequency (Input=0dBFS)

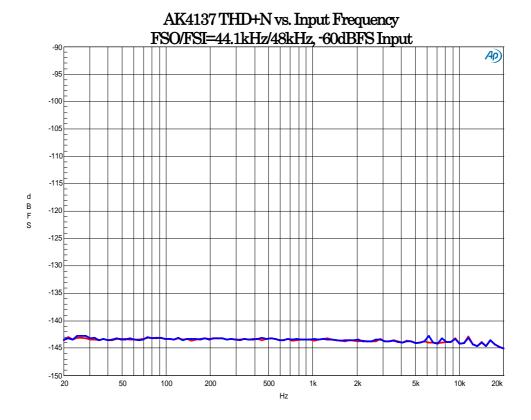


Figure 8-5. THD+N vs. Input Frequency (Input = -60dBFS)

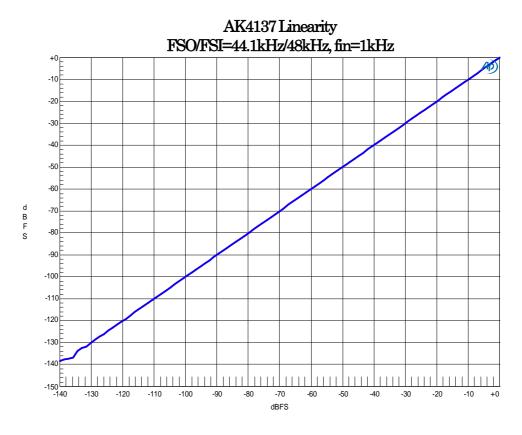


Figure 8-6. Linearity

# AK4137 Frequency Response FSI=44.1kHz/48kHz/96kHz/192kHz FSO=44.1kHz, 0dBFS Input

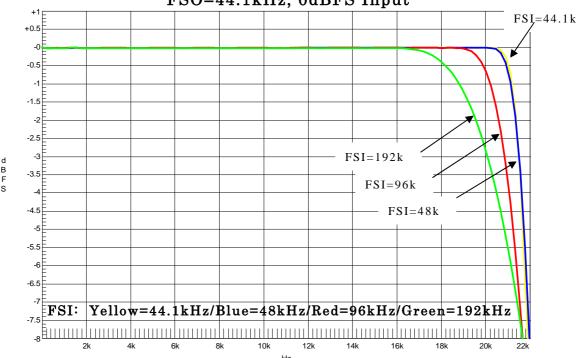


Figure 8-7. Frequency Response (FSO=44.1kHz)

# AK4137 Frequency Response FSI=48kHz/96kHz/192kHz FSO=48kHz, 0dBFS Input

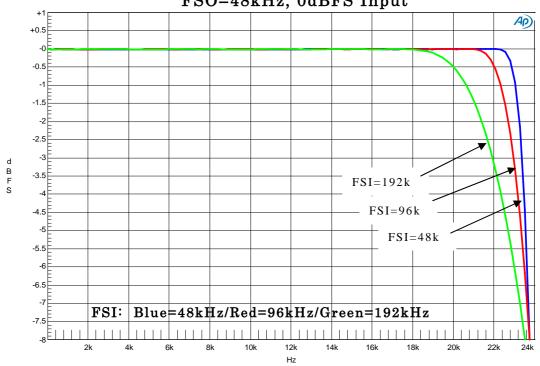


Figure 8-8. Frequency Response (FSO=48kHz)

# **REVISION HISTORY**

Date (YY/MM/DD)	Manual Revision	Board Revision	Reason	Page	Contents
14/07/02	KM117200	0	First edition	-	
15/03/10	KM117201	1	Change	-	Board Revision changed
15/04/17	KM117202	2	Change	-	Board Revision changed

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