# Manual for Risk Prediction in Vascular Surgery

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## About

This book is intended as an explanatory text to support the risk tool available at www.vascalc.org.

#### 1.1 Usage

Each chapter here reflects a page of the risk tool that should outline a certain clinical scenario that requires a decision to be made. Each chapter will be broken down into sections that will outline the decision making and available evidence used to provide each presented risk prediction.

# Abdominal Aortic Anuerysms (AAA)

The aim of this risk calculator is to assist in the management of patients with asymptomatic infrarenal aortica aneurysms found through screening or incidentally.

#### 2.1 Input variables

#### 2.1.1 Age

This describes the expected age of the patient at the time of the procedure. This is likely the same age as the patient at the time of the evaluation.

- 2.1.2 Sex
- 2.1.3 Race
- 2.2 30d Procedural Mortality
- 2.3 Post Operative Myocardial Infarcation

### Cross-references

Cross-references make it easier for your readers to find and link to elements in your book.

#### 3.1 Chapters and sub-chapters

There are two steps to cross-reference any heading:

- 1. Label the heading: # Hello world {#nice-label}.
  - Leave the label off if you like the automated heading generated based on your heading title: for example, # Hello world = # Hello world {#hello-world}.
  - To label an un-numbered heading, use: # Hello world {-#nice-label} or {# Hello world .unnumbered}.
- 2. Next, reference the labeled heading anywhere in the text using \@ref(nice-label); for example, please see Chapter 3.
  - If you prefer text as the link instead of a numbered reference use: any text you want can go here.

#### 3.2 Captioned figures and tables

Figures and tables with captions can also be cross-referenced from elsewhere in your book using \@ref(fig:chunk-label) and \@ref(tab:chunk-label), respectively.

See Figure 3.1.

```
par(mar = c(4, 4, .1, .1))
plot(pressure, type = 'b', pch = 19)
```

Don't miss Table 3.1.



Figure 3.1: Here is a nice figure!

```
knitr::kable(
  head(pressure, 10), caption = 'Here is a nice table!',
  booktabs = TRUE
)
```

Table 3.1: Here is a nice table!

| temperature | pressure |
|-------------|----------|
| 0           | 0.0002   |
| 20          | 0.0012   |
| 40          | 0.0060   |
| 60          | 0.0300   |
| 80          | 0.0900   |
| 100         | 0.2700   |
| 120         | 0.7500   |
| 140         | 1.8500   |
| 160         | 4.2000   |
| 180         | 8.8000   |
|             |          |

## Carotid

The aim of this risk calculator is to assist in the management of patients presenting with carotid artery stenosis and determining the best management strategy.

- 4.1 Input Variables
- 4.2 5 year stroke risk
- 4.3 Post operative Myocardial Infarction