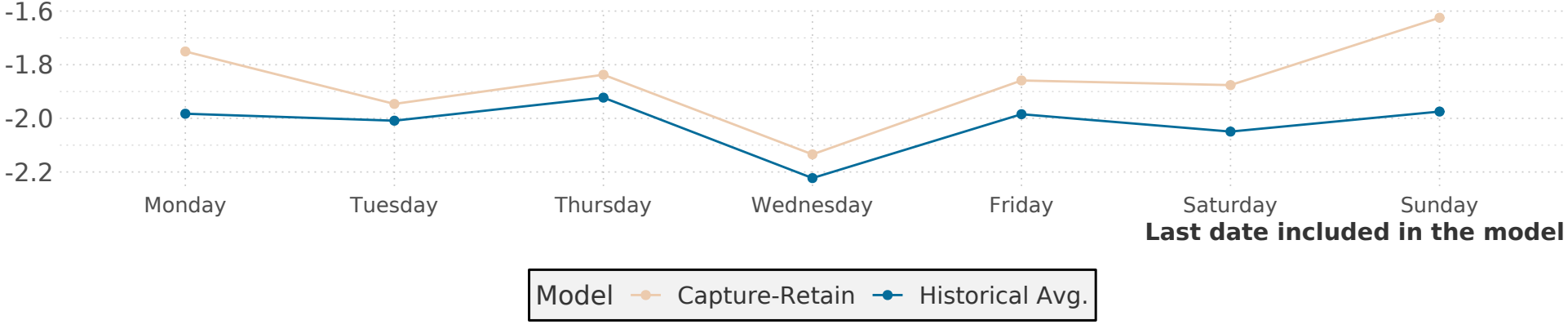Model metrics