

Humanoid robots in healthcare- a friend or an enemy?





Linda.sorensen@sunnaas.no

PhD candidate at Uia :

How Humanoid robots can assist users with disabilities in activities of daily living

Projectmanager HIRO:

Human Interactive Robotics for Healthcare

Projectmanager ARIS

Arm-robotics for Stroke Rehabilitation

Humanoid Robots in Healthcare



Pepper. Aldebaran united robotic group



Care Obot 3. Fraunhofer IPA



EVE. 1X technologies



What can they do?

- Automized
- Controlled





The Hobbit Project

- Bring objects
- Shopping assistance
- Entertainment
- Exercise
- Reminders
- Monitor
- Alarm



Pripfl, Frennert, Eftring 2014



The Robot-Era project

- Doro
 - Communication
 - Indoor Escort service
 - Reminders
 - Cleanining
 - Object transportation and manipulation
- Oro
 - Outdoor walking support
- Coro
 - Laudry support
 - Food delivery
 - Surveillance
- Drug and shop delivery
- Garbage collection



Cavallo et al 2014



But still not implemented

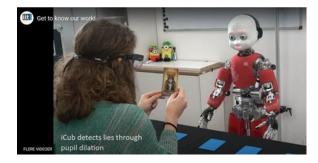
- Programming simple tasks is easy
- People are complex
- Robots are expensive
- Implementation processes are difficult



What is the research field doing

Human Robot Interaction Research

- Trust
 - Failures
- Gaze
- Voice
- Gender
- Proactive
- Anthromorphism
- Touch
- Culural differences
- Understanding human emotions and behaviour

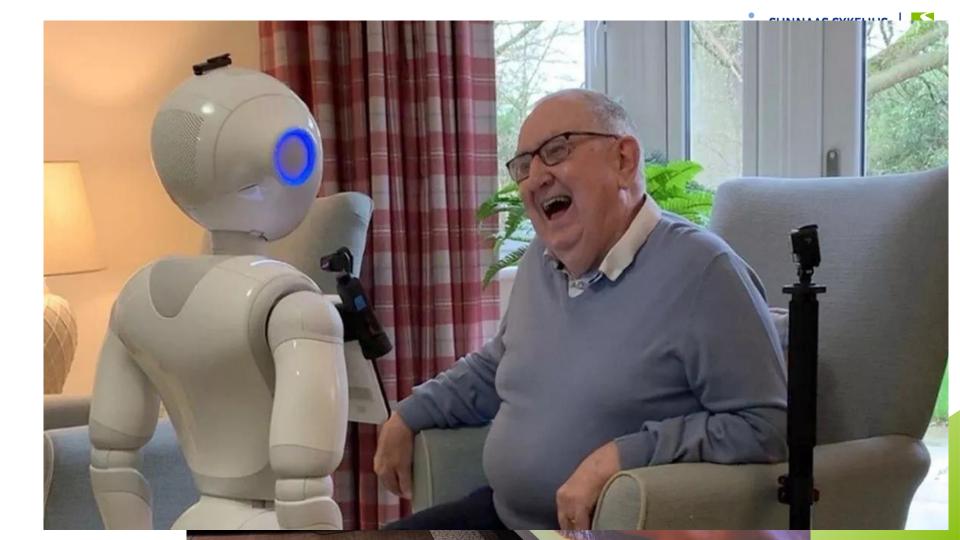




Understanding human emotions and behaviour

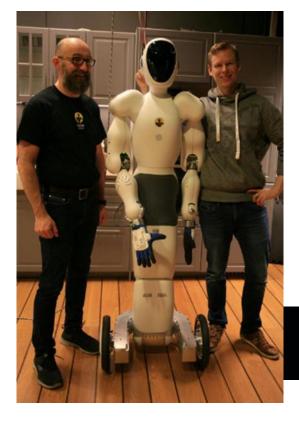
- Holthaus et al Kaspar robot
 - learning tool for children with autism
 - Communication and social interaction
 - Turntaking
 - Visual perspective taking





















Project Team

Human Interactive Robotics for Healthcare

Norwegian Research Council - Innovation Project



Identification of user needs and requirements



Development of the robotics solution



Human-robot interaction: healthcare staff & patients



Innovation realization and assessment





Data collection with health personel



https://vimeo.com/711675375/9aa22fe198



Datacollection: Getting a drink of water Personalized







Thank you



Linda.sorensen @sunnaas.no



References

- Johansen T, S. L., Kolskår KK, Strøm V & Wouda MF. Effectiveness of robot-assisted arm exercise on arm and hand function in stroke survivors - A systematic review and meta-analysis. *Journal of Rehabilitation and* Assistive Technologies Engineering. 10, 1-18 (2023). https://doi.org:doi:10.1177/20556683231183639
- Sætra H, 2023. Machiavelli for Robots: Strategic Failure, Deception and Trust. leee -ROMAN conference proceedings
- Geiskkovich et al 2023. Trust Calibrationthrough Intentional Errors; Designing Robot Errors to Decrease Childrens Trust towards Robots. Ieee -ROMAN conference proceedings
- Holthaus P, et al. 2023. Kaspar explains The effect of causual Explanations on visual perspective Taking Skills in Children with Autism Specter disorders. Ieee -ROMAN conference proceedingsRossi et al- Wrong suggestions decreased participants trust in the robot
- Rossi et al 2023. Wrong suggestions decreased participants trust in the robot. Ieee-ROMAN conference proceedings
- Sica, a, 2023. The Robot will feel you now: the ethics of artificial emotional intelligence in sex robots. Ieee-ROMAN conference proceedings
- Eitrheim et al 2023. Workload of rehabilitation healthcare personnel when assisted by a robot. ESREL conference proceedings.



Pictures

- Slide 1, 2, 3, 4, 15, 17 https://www.1x.tech/
- Slide 3: Pepper. Aldebaran united robotic group
- Slide 3: Care Obot3. Fraunhofer IPA
- Slide 5: Pripfl, Frennert, Eftring 2014
- Slide 6: Cavallo et al 2014
- Slide 8: Home COgNiTive Architecture for Collaborative Technologies IIT
- Slide 10: Holthaus P, et al. 2023 Kaspar explains The effect of causual Explanations on visual perspective Taking Skills in Children with Autism Specter disorders. Ieee -ROMAN conference proceedings
- Slide 12: <u>Available soon: Sex robots with artificial intelligence Los Angeles Times (latimes.com)</u>
- Slide 13: Robots found to improve mental health and loneliness in elderly people Mirror Online
- Slide 17: https://www.magicmobility.com.au/upgrades/chin-control/. Etac.no

