

Homework 5

CST 311, Introduction to Computer Networks, Spring 2020

READ INSTRUCTIONS CAREFULLY BEFORE YOU START THE HOMEWORK.

This homework is due on Sunday, May 3, 2020.

Homework must be submitted electronically through iLearn on <https://ilearn.csumb.edu> by 11:55 pm on the due date. Late homeworks will not be accepted.

Homework must be in pdf format only. Any other formats will not be accepted. You must submit a single file for the entire homework. The naming convention of the file should be HW5_yourlastname.pdf. **Put your name in the document as well.** Your homework submission should present the problems in the original order and be properly labeled.

This homework is worth 50 points. Each part of a question carries equal weight unless specified otherwise.

Name: _____ Adam Ayala _____

Link Layer

1. (20 points) Calculate the 2-dimensional parity of the following bit sequences:
1001010, 1111111, 0000000, 0101010, 1101101, 0110010, 0011001
 - a. Consider odd parity

```
1 0 0 1 0 1 0 | 0
1 1 1 1 1 1 1 | 0
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 | 1
0 1 0 1 0 1 0 | 0
1 1 0 1 1 0 1 | 0
0 1 1 0 0 1 0 | 0
0 0 1 1 0 0 1 | 0
-----|---
0 1 0 0 1 1 0 | 0
```

b. Consider even parity

```

1 0 0 1 0 1 0 | 1
1 1 1 1 1 1 1 | 1
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 | 0
0 1 0 1 0 1 0 | 1
1 1 0 1 1 0 1 | 1
0 1 1 0 0 1 0 | 1
0 0 1 1 0 0 1 | 1
-----|---
1 0 1 1 0 0 1 | 0

```

2. (10 points) Calculate the checksum of the following 16-bit strings:

a. A2B4 and FE9C

```

1010 0010 1011 0100
1111 1110 1001 1100
-----
1010 0001 0101 0001

```

0101 1110 1010 1110 = checksum

b. D789 and FF91

```

1101 0111 1000 1001
1111 1111 1001 0001
-----
1101 0111 0001 1011

```

0010 1000 1110 0100 = checksum

3. (20 points) Calculate the CRC for the following. Give the bit string that must be sent (that includes the CRC).
- a. D = BA78, G = 1001

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \begin{array}{ccccccc}
 & & 1 & 0101 & 0111 & 0001 & 001 \\
 \hline
 1001 & | & 1011 & 1010 & 0111 & 1000 & 000 \\
 & & \underline{1001} & & & & \\
 & & 10 & 10 & & & \\
 & & \underline{1001} & & & & \\
 & & & 1110 & & & \\
 & & & \underline{1001} & & & \\
 & & & & 1110 & & \\
 & & & & \underline{1001} & & \\
 & & & & & 1111 & \\
 & & & & & \underline{1001} & \\
 & & & & & & 1101 \\
 & & & & & & \underline{1001} \\
 & & & & & & & 1001 \\
 & & & & & & & \underline{1001} \\
 & & & & & & & & 01000 \\
 & & & & & & & & \underline{1001} \\
 & & & & & & & & & 1000 \\
 & & & & & & & & & \underline{1001} \\
 & & & & & & & & & & 1
 \end{array} \\
 \\
 \begin{array}{ccccccc}
 1011 & 1010 & 0111 & 1000 & 000 & & \\
 \hline
 & & & & & & 1 \\
 1011 & 1010 & 0111 & 1000 & 001 & &
 \end{array}
 \end{array}$$

- b. D = F096, G = 1101

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \begin{array}{ccccccc}
 & & 1 & 0111 & 0101 & 0000 & 1 \\
 \hline
 1101 & | & 1111 & 0000 & 1001 & 0110 & 000 \\
 & & \underline{1101} & & & & \\
 & & & 1000 & & & \\
 & & & \underline{1101} & & & \\
 & & & & 1010 & & \\
 & & & & \underline{1101} & & \\
 & & & & & 1110 & \\
 & & & & & \underline{1101} & \\
 & & & & & & 1110 \\
 & & & & & & \underline{1101} \\
 & & & & & & & 1101 \\
 & & & & & & & \underline{1101} \\
 & & & & & & & & 001100 \\
 & & & & & & & & \underline{1101} \\
 & & & & & & & & & 100
 \end{array} \\
 \\
 \begin{array}{ccccccc}
 1111 & 0000 & 1001 & 0110 & 000 & & \\
 \hline
 & & & & & & 100 \\
 1111 & 0000 & 1001 & 0110 & 100 & &
 \end{array}
 \end{array}$$