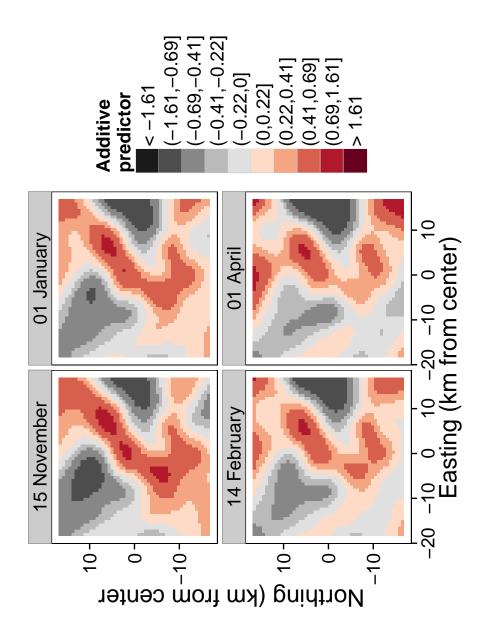
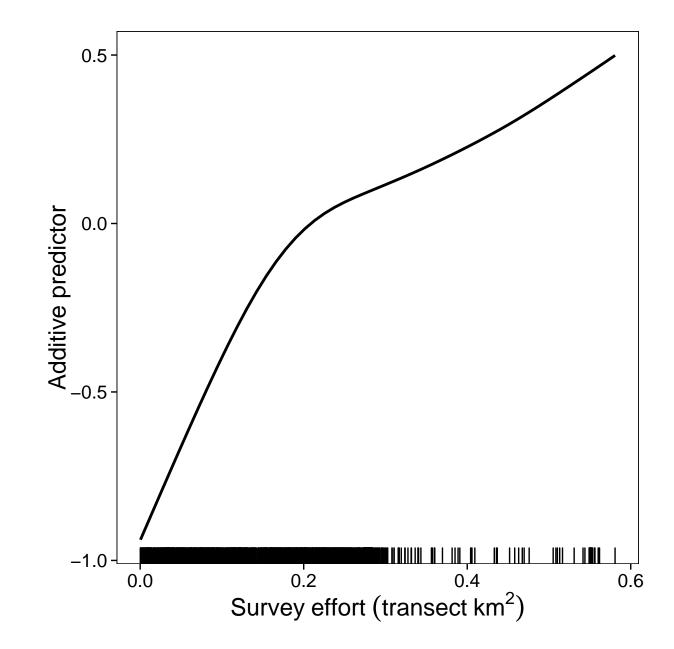
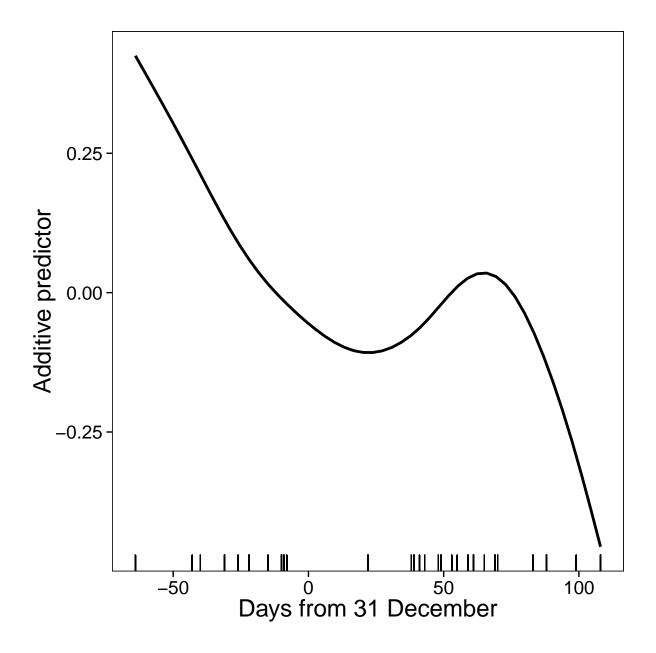
## Appendix 6. Scoter stable covariate effects

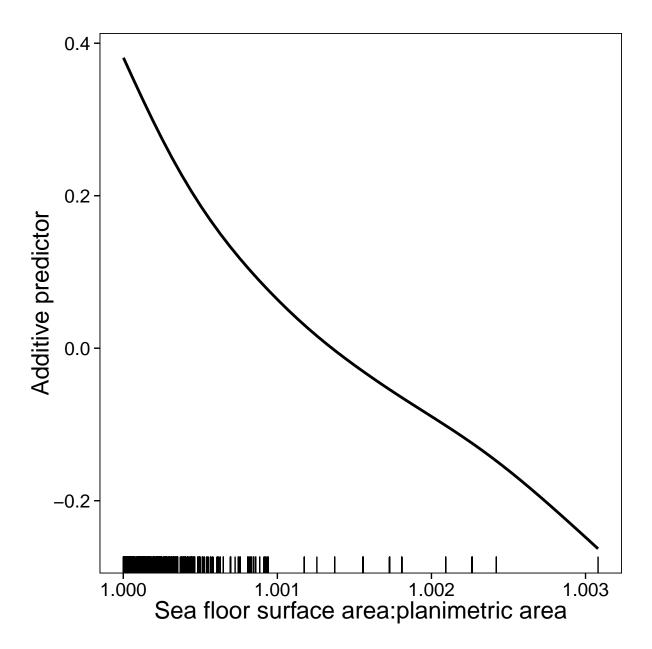
Covariate relationships with the occupancy, conditional mean abundance, and conditional overdispersion of abundance of scoters (Black, Surf, and White-winged Scoter) in Nantucket Sound, Massachusetts, USA. Covariate plots are ordered roughly in descending order of the magnitude of their influence on the additive predictor in each model (or model parameter for count models). Covariates (and any abbreviations) are defined in Appendix 2.

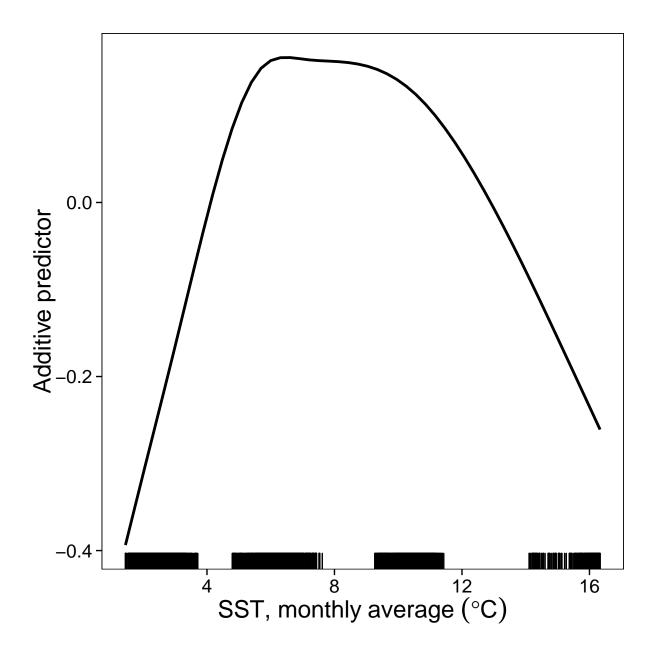
## Occupancy

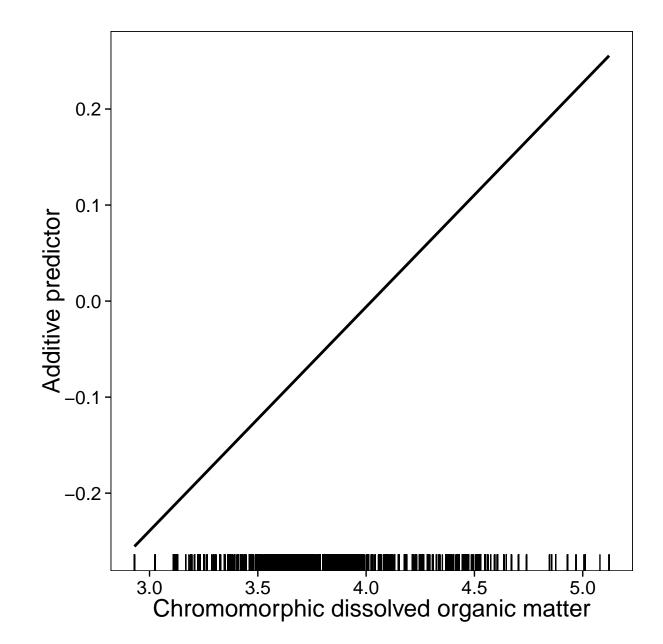


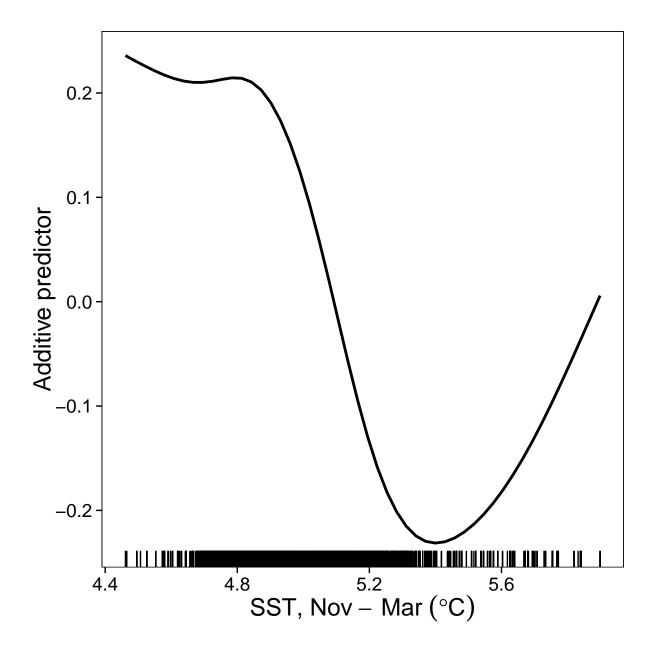


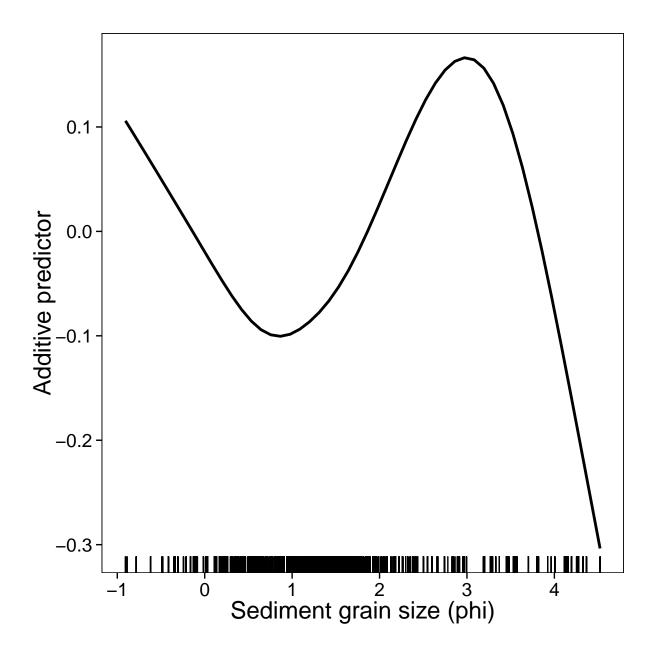


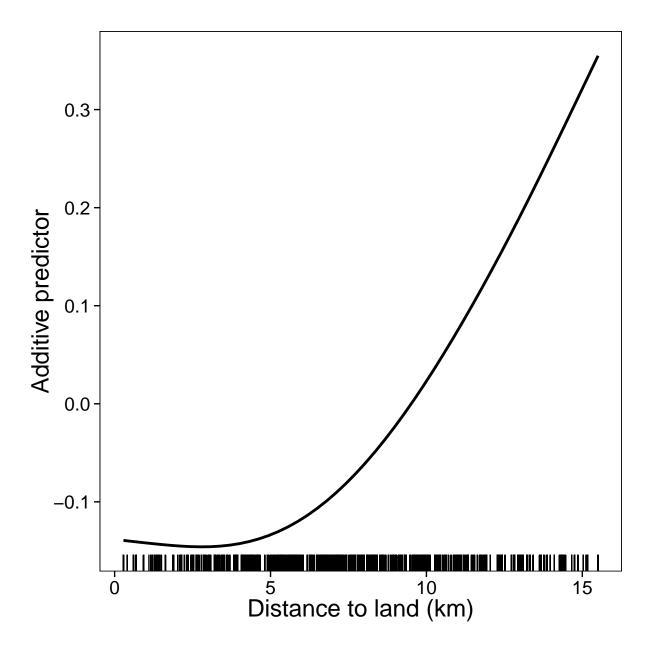


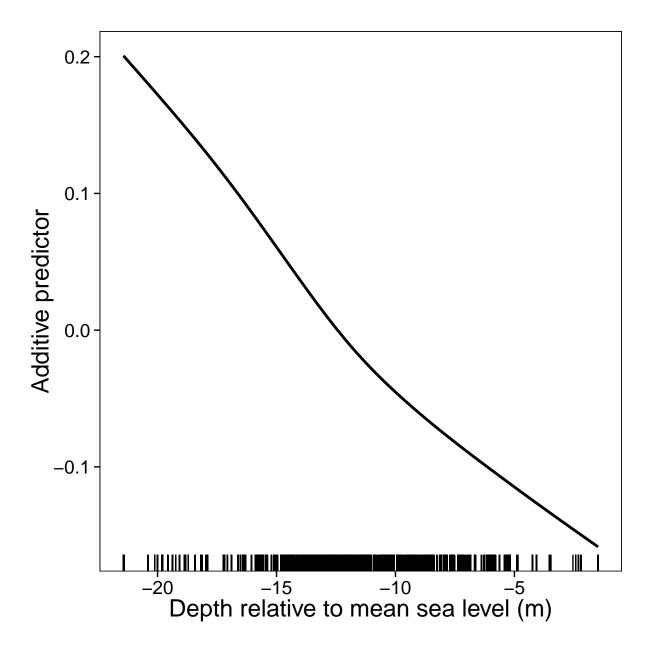




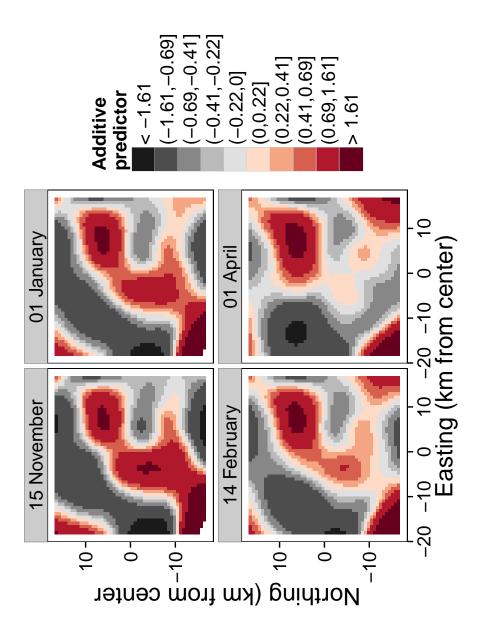


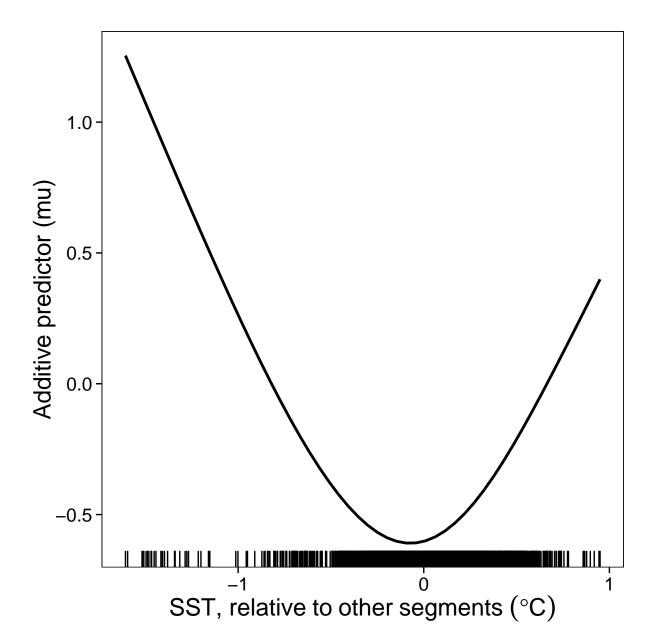


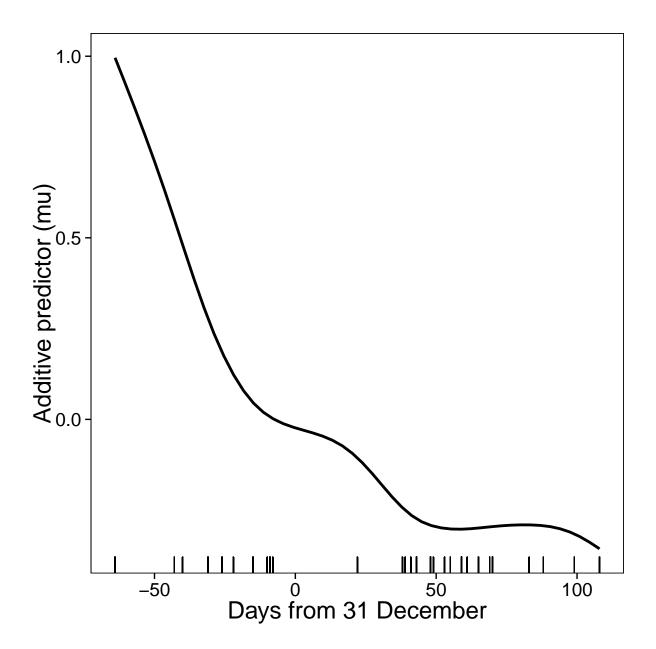


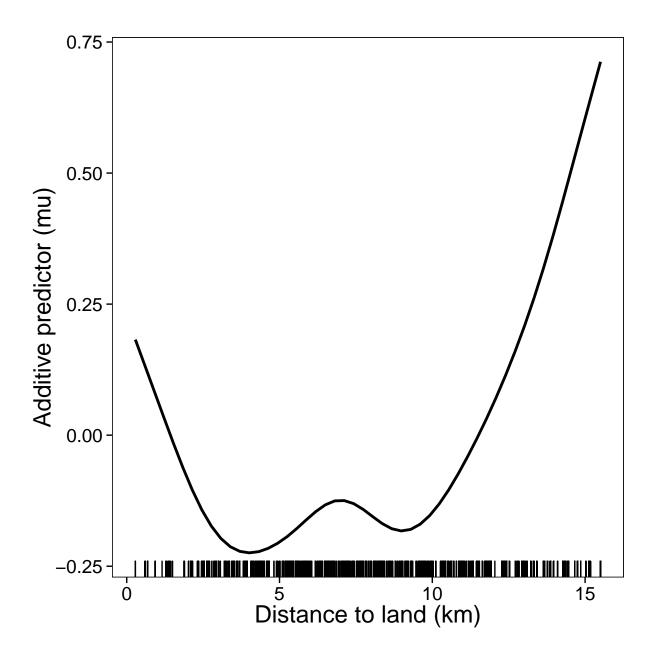


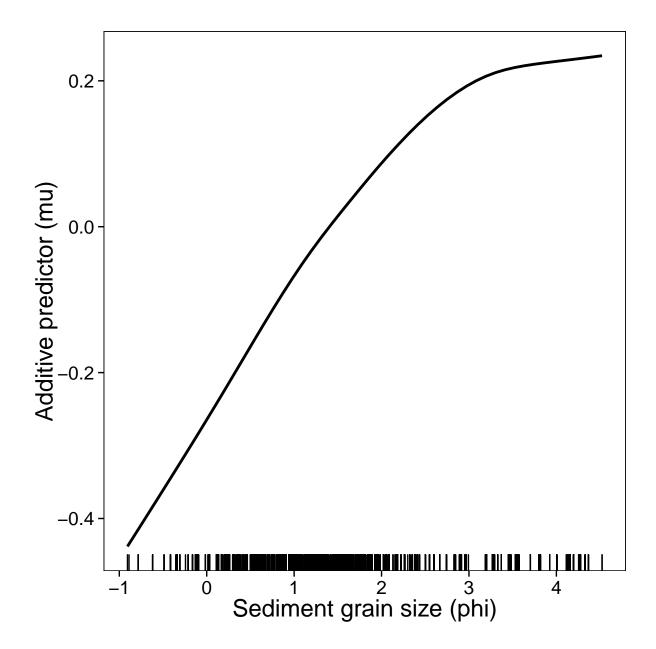
## Conditional mean











## ${\bf Conditional\ over dispersion}$

