

SIMULATED ANNEALING

```
current_solution <- greedy(matrix)[0]
best_solution <- copy current_solution

while temperature > 1 do
  new_solution <- copy current_solution
  tour_pos1 <- 0
  tour_pos2 <- 0
end while
  while ((tour_pos1 = tour_pos2) or tour_pos1 = 0 and tour_pos2 = length of matrix - 1 or tour_pos2 = 0
and tour_pos1 = length of matrix - 1))
    tour_pos1 <- random(0, length of matrix)
    tour_pos2 <- random(0, length of matrix)
  end while
  if tour_pos1 = 0 or tour_pos1 = length of new solution - 1:
    city1 <- new solution[tour_pos1]
    city2 <- new solution[tour_pos2]
    new solution[0] <- city2
    new solution[length of new solution - 1] <- city1
    new solution[tour_pos2] <- city1
  else if tour_pos2 = 0 or tour_pos2 = length of new solution - 1:
    city1 <- new solution[tour_pos2]
    city2 <- new solution[tour_pos1]
    new solution[0] <- city2
    new solution[length of new solution - 1] <- city2
    new solution[tour_pos1] <- city1
  else:
    city1 <- new solution[tour_pos1]
    city2 <- new solution[tour_pos2]
    new solution[tour_pos1] <- city2
    new solution[tour_pos2] <- city1
  end if
  current energy <- function path_cost(matrix, current solution)
  new energy <- function path_cost(matrix, new solution)

  if function accept_probability(current energy, new energy, temperature) > random number:
    current solution <- copy of new solution
  end if
  if function path_cost(matrix, current solution) < function path_cost(matrix, best solution):
    best solution <- copy of current solution
    OUTPUT "Better solution: ", function path_cost(matrix, best solution)
    temperature <- temperature * (1 - cooling rate)
  end if
return best solution, function path_cost(matrix, best solution)
```