

A Brief Table of X-Ray Line Energies and Widths

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A bibliography of works consulted is included at the end of the table. Unless otherwise noted, the energies of the various K and L lines were taken from the paper by Bearden (1967). Krause and Oliver (1979) give a table of semi-empirical values for all the K-alpha line widths beginning with neon. The articles by Faessler and Tomboulion give a compilation of experimental data from various sources on the widths of x-ray lines associated with the valence bands of metals. For many lines, no data on width could be found, and in these cases only the line energy has been given.

| Line | Energy (eV) | FWHM (eV) | Resolution (E/ Δ E) | COMMENT |
|------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------------------------|---|
| 3 Lithium (Li) | | | | |
| K-alpha | 53 | 4 | 13.3 | Energy and FWHM from Faessler (p.774). Bearden gives energy as 54.3. |
| 4 Beryllium (Be) | | | | |
| K-alpha | 109 | 5 | 21.8 | From Faessler (p.775) |
| 5 Carbon (C) | | | | |
| K-alpha | 277 | 7.8 | 35.5 | FWHM for graphite from Faessler, p.777. l |
| 7 Nitrogen (N) | | | | |
| K-alpha | 392.4 | | | |

8 Oxygen (O)

| | | | |
|---------|-------|---|----|
| K-alpha | 524.9 | 6 | 87 |
|---------|-------|---|----|

Energy from Bearden. FWHM estimated from plots in Faessler (p.779). Width and location of peak vary with different oxides.

9 Fluorine (F)

| | | | |
|---------|-------|---|-----|
| K-alpha | 676.8 | 2 | 338 |
|---------|-------|---|-----|

Energy from Bearden. FWHM estimated from plots in Faessler (p.781) of KF. Width and location of peak vary depending on the fluorine compound used. LiF, NaF, and MgF₂ all have somewhat broader peaks.

10 Neon (Ne)

| | | | |
|---------|-------|------|------|
| K-alpha | 848.6 | 0.24 | 3534 |
|---------|-------|------|------|

Energy from Bearden. FWHM from Krause.

11 Sodium (Na)

| | | | |
|---------|--------|-----|------|
| K-alpha | 1040.9 | 0.3 | 3470 |
|---------|--------|-----|------|

| | | | |
|--------|--------|--|--|
| K-beta | 1071.1 | | |
|--------|--------|--|--|

Energy from Bearden. FWHM from Krause.

12 Magnesium (Mg)

| | | | |
|---------|--------|-----|------|
| K-alpha | 1253.7 | .36 | 3483 |
|---------|--------|-----|------|

| | | | |
|--------|------|---|-----|
| K-beta | 1300 | 4 | 325 |
|--------|------|---|-----|

Energy from Bearden. FWHM from Krause.

From Faessler. Peak is quite asymmetric - it is much wider to the left of the maximum.

13 Aluminum (Al)

| | | | |
|---------|--------|-----|------|
| K-alpha | 1486.7 | .43 | 3457 |
| K-beta | 1555 | 8 | 194 |

From Bearden/Krause. *l*

From Faessler. Bearden gives 1557 for energy. Peak is broad to the left of the maximum, but drops sharply to the right. Aluminum oxide has the peak shifted to 1550, with secondary peaks around 1535 and 1557 due to the presence of oxygen.

15 Phosphorous (P)

| | | | |
|----------|--------|-----|------|
| K-alpha1 | 2013.7 | .57 | 3533 |
| K-alpha2 | 2012.7 | .56 | 3594 |
| K-beta | 2139.1 | | |

Energy from Bearden, FWHM from Krause.

17 Chlorine (Cl)

| | | | |
|----------|--------|-----|------|
| K-alpha1 | 2622.4 | .72 | 3642 |
| K-alpha2 | 2620.8 | .72 | 3640 |
| K-beta | 2815.6 | | |

Energy from Bearden, FWHM from Krause.

18 Argon (Ar)

| | | | |
|---------|--------|-----|------|
| K-alpha | 2957.7 | .81 | 3651 |
| K-beta | 3190.5 | | |

Energy from Bearden, FWHM from Krause.

20 Calcium (Ca)

| | | | |
|----------|--------|-----|------|
| K-alpha1 | 3691.7 | .98 | 3767 |
| K-alpha2 | 3688.1 | .98 | 3763 |
| K-beta | 4012.7 | | |

Energy from Bearden, FWHM from Krause.

21 Scandium (Sc)

| | | | | |
|----------|--------|------|------|---------------------|
| K-alpha1 | 4090.6 | 1.05 | 3896 | From Bearden/Krause |
| K-alpha2 | 4086.1 | 1.06 | 3855 | |
| K-beta | 4460.5 | | | |
| L-alpha | 395.4 | | | |
| L-beta | 399.6 | | | |

22 Titanium (Ti)

| | | | | |
|----------|--------|------|------|---|
| K-alpha1 | 4510.8 | 1.16 | 3889 | From Bearden/Krause |
| K-alpha2 | 4504.9 | 1.18 | 3818 | |
| K-beta | 4931.8 | | | |
| L-alpha | 452.2 | 4 | 113 | Energy from Bearden, FWHM estimated from graph in Tom- bouliau. |
| L-beta | 458.4 | | | |

23 Vanadium (V)

| | | | | |
|----------|--------|------|------|---|
| K-alpha1 | 4952.2 | 1.26 | 3930 | From Bearden/Krause |
| K-alpha2 | 4944.6 | 1.28 | 3863 | |
| K-beta | 5427.3 | | | |
| L-alpha | 511.3 | 5 | 102 | Energy from Bearden, FWHM estimated from graph in Tom- bouliau. |
| L-beta | 519.2 | | | |

24 Chromium (Cr)

| | | | |
|----------|--------|------|------|
| K-alpha1 | 5414.7 | 1.35 | 4011 |
| K-alpha2 | 5405.5 | 1.37 | 3946 |

From Bearden/Krause

K-beta 5946.7

L-alpha 572.8 4 143

Energy from Bearden, FWHM
estimated from graph in Tom-
bouliau.

L-beta 582.8

25 Manganese (Mn)

K-alpha1 5898.8 1.48 3986

K-alpha2 5887.6 1.50 3925

From Bearden/Krause

K-beta 4904.5

L-alpha 637.4 4 159

Energy from Bearden, FWHM
estimated from graph in Tom-
bouliau.

L-beta 648.8

26 Iron (Fe)

K-alpha1 6403.8 1.61 3978

K-alpha2 6390.8 1.62 3945

From Bearden/Krause

K-beta 7057.9

L-alpha 705.0 3.5 201

Energy from Bearden.
FWHM from Faessler(p.788)
Iron oxide has FWHM of 5.0
for L-alpha and L-beta.

L-beta 718.5

27 Cobalt (Co)

| | | | |
|----------|--------|------|------|
| K-alpha1 | 6930.3 | 1.76 | 3938 |
| K-alpha2 | 6915.3 | 1.76 | 3929 |
| K-beta | 7649.4 | | |
| L-alpha | 776.2 | 4.0 | 194 |
| L-beta | 791.4 | 4.0 | 198 |

From Bearden/Krause.

Energy from Bearden. FWHM from Faessler (p.788). CoO has similar FWHM.

28 Nickel (Ni)

| | | | |
|----------|--------|------|------|
| K-alpha1 | 7478.2 | 1.94 | 3855 |
| K-alpha2 | 7460.9 | 1.96 | 3807 |
| K-beta | 8264.7 | | |
| L-alpha | 851.5 | 2.7 | 315 |
| L-beta | 868.8 | | |

From Bearden/Krause.

Energy from Bearden, FWHM from Faessler. Peak is broad to left, but cuts off sharply to right of max. FWHM for nickel oxide is 2.9 for L-alpha, 2.8 for L-beta. (Faessler p.789)

29 Copper (Cu)

| | | | |
|----------|--------|------|------|
| K-alpha1 | 8047.7 | 2.11 | 3814 |
| K-alpha2 | 8027.8 | 2.17 | 3699 |
| K-beta | 8905.3 | | |
| L-alpha | 929.7 | 3.7 | 251 |
| L-beta | 949.8 | 3.5 | 271 |

From Bearden/Krause.

Energy from Bearden, rest of L-data is from Faessler. Alpha peak is wider to right than to left of the maximum. CuO spectrum looks almost identical to Cu, has FWHM of 3.2 for alpha. (Faessler p.790).

30 Zinc (Zn)

| | | | |
|----------|--------|------|------|
| K-alpha1 | 8638.9 | 2.32 | 3724 |
| K-alpha2 | 8615.8 | 2.39 | 3605 |
| K-beta | 9572.0 | | |
| L-alpha | 1011.7 | 1.75 | 578 |

From Bearden/Krause.

| | | | |
|--------|--------|------|-----|
| L-beta | 1034.7 | 2.15 | 481 |
|--------|--------|------|-----|

Energy from Bearden,
rest of data from
Faessler. Alpha peak
much broader to right,
with several secondary
peaks. ZnO has similar
shape, but with extra
peaks around L-beta.
FWHM of ZnO
is same as for pure Zn.
(Faessler p. 791)

39 Yttrium (Y)

| | | | |
|----------|---------|------|------|
| K-alpha1 | 14958.4 | 5.02 | 2980 |
| K-alpha2 | 14882.9 | 5.18 | 2873 |
| K-beta | 16737.8 | | |
| L-alpha1 | 1922.6 | | |
| L-alpha2 | 1920.4 | | |
| L-beta | 1995.8 | | |

From Bearden/Krause.

40 Zirconium (Zr)

| | | | |
|----------|---------|------|------|
| K-alpha1 | 15775.1 | 5.4 | 2921 |
| K-alpha2 | 15690.9 | 5.62 | 2792 |
| K-beta | 17667.8 | | |
| L-alpha1 | 2042.4 | | |
| L-alpha2 | 2039.9 | | |
| L-beta1 | 2124.4 | | |
| L-beta2 | 2219.4 | | |

From Bearden/Krause.

41 Niobium (Nb)

| | | | |
|----------|---------|------|------|
| K-alpha1 | 16615.1 | 5.8 | 2865 |
| K-alpha2 | 16521.0 | 6.01 | 2749 |
| K-beta | 18622.5 | | |
| L-alpha1 | 2165.9 | | |
| L-alpha2 | 2163.0 | | |
| L-beta1 | 2257.4 | | |
| L-beta2 | 2367.0 | | |

From Bearden/Krause.

42 Molybdenum (Mo)

| | | | |
|----------|---------|------|------|
| K-alpha1 | 17479.3 | 6.31 | 2770 |
| K-alpha2 | 17374.3 | 6.49 | 2677 |
| K-beta | 19608.3 | | |
| L-alpha1 | 2293.2 | | |
| L-alpha2 | 2289.9 | | |
| L-beta1 | 2394.8 | | |
| L-beta2 | 2518.3 | | |

From Bearden/Krause.

47 Silver (Ag)

| | | | |
|----------|---------|------|------|
| K-alpha1 | 22162.9 | 9.16 | 2420 |
| K-alpha2 | 21990.3 | 9.32 | 2359 |
| K-beta | 24942.3 | | |
| L-alpha1 | 2984.3 | | |
| L-alpha2 | 2978.2 | | |
| L-beta1 | 3150.9 | | |
| L-beta2 | 3347.8 | | |

From Bearden/Krause.

50 Tin (Sn)

| | | | | |
|----------|---------|------|------|---------------------|
| K-alpha1 | 25271.3 | 11.2 | 2256 | From Bearden/Krause |
| K-alpha2 | 25044.0 | 11.3 | 2216 | |
| K-beta | 28486.0 | | | |
| L-alpha1 | 3443.9 | | | |
| L-alpha2 | 3435.4 | | | |
| L-beta1 | 3662.8 | | | |
| L-beta2 | 3904.9 | | | |

54 Xenon (Xe)

| | | | | |
|----------|--------|------|------|---------------------|
| K-alpha1 | 29779 | 14.6 | 2040 | From Bearden/Krause |
| K-alpha2 | 29458 | 14.8 | 1990 | |
| K-beta | 33624 | | | |
| L-alpha1 | 4109.9 | | | |

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