



UNIVERSITY OF BRIGHTON

Project Analysis

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Abstract

In this document I will be keeping a log of my approach and analysis of this project, note that not everything in this will be of any use.

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Chapter 1

Original pi-gen

1.1 Main build files

The `build.sh` file is the one you run to start generating the Raspbian images. It first sets up a few `EXPORTS` and `SOURCES` files from the `scripts` folder.

1.1.1 config

In the `config` file you can set an `IMG_NAME` and an `APT_PROXY`. The default file can just contain `"IMG_NAME='Raspbian'"`. A quick thing you can do to set up this file is:

```
echo "IMG_NAME='Raspbian'" > config
```

NOTE:

```
> is overwrite if present, create if not.
```

```
>> is add to end of file it present, create if not.
```

1.1.2 SCRIPTS/common

log

Gets current time and uses a pipe with `tee` to write to the log file.

(<http://man7.org/linux/man-pages/man1/tee.1.html>)

bootstrap

Sets up `debootstrap`, uses `capsh` to create env I think?

(<http://man7.org/linux/man-pages/man1/capsh.1.html>)

copy_previous

If `rootfs` folder doesn't exist it will create one, if it does then it uses `rsync` to copy from previous to current stage. This can be avoided to speed things up?

(http://linuxcommand.org/man_pages/rsync1.html)

unmount

Does a few checks using \$1, unmounts mounted folders using *umount*.
(<http://man7.org/linux/man-pages/man8/umount.8.html>)

unmount_image

First syncs then get *losetup*, then it does a loop through the directories and uses *umount()*, finally *kpartx* and then *losetup* again.

- http://linuxcommand.org/man_pages/losetup8.html
- <http://www.dsm.fordham.edu/cgi-bin/man-cgi.pl?topic=kpartx§=8>

onchroot

Mounts with bind, uses *realpath* and *capsh* again:

- \$ROOTFS_DIR/proc
- \$ROOTFS_DIR/dev
- \$ROOTFS_DIR/dev/pts
- \$ROOTFS_DIR/sys

(<http://man7.org/linux/man-pages/man3/realpath.3.html>)

update_issue

Prints pi-gen version? This is strange; look into it but it does not look like a priority.

1.1.3 SCRIPTS/dependencies_check

dependencies_check, checks if each required tool is installed on the system, the list of packages required can be found in the root directory in *../DEPENDS* file.

1.1.4 build.sh

Exports and Source

Stage

Sub-Stage

log

Chapter 2

NB

2.1 Kernel panic when Virtualizing

Different versions of pi-gen would fail at different times, normally in stage 4. This was due to code being reverted thus removing the setting a max build stage functionality. The bento boxes are the safest to use though need to install a few more packages, they come with a 50GB virtual disk where as other Vagrant images came with the standard of 8GB and it was a pain to increase.