Efficient Design Optimization over Mixed-Combinatorial Spaces Enabled by Graph-learning:
Supplement Material

## 1 $cvxnonsep_psig20$ Equation[1]

The objective function for the benchmark problem is defined as:

$$\begin{aligned} & \underset{\mathbf{Z}_{\text{comb}}, \mathbf{X}_{\text{cont}}}{\min} f(\mathbf{Z}_{\text{comb}}, \mathbf{X}_{\text{cont}}) \\ & \text{where} \quad f = 20000 \cdot z_1^{-0.32} \cdot z_2^{-0.19} \cdot z_3^{-0.405} \cdot z_4^{-0.265} \cdot z_5^{-0.175} \cdot z_6^{-0.44} \cdot z_7^{-0.275} \cdot z_8^{-0.47} \cdot z_9^{-0.31} \cdot z_{10}^{-0.295} \\ & \quad \cdot x_1^{-0.105} \cdot x_2^{-0.15} \cdot x_3^{-0.235} \cdot x_4^{-0.115} \cdot x_5^{-0.42} \cdot x_6^{-0.095} \cdot x_7^{-0.115} \cdot x_8^{-0.085} \cdot x_9^{-0.115} \cdot x_{10}^{-0.22} \\ & \quad + z_1 + z_2 + z_3 + z_4 + z_5 + z_6 + z_7 + z_8 + z_9 + z_{10} \\ & \quad + x_1 + x_2 + x_3 + x_4 + x_5 + x_6 + x_7 + x_8 + x_9 + x_{10} \end{aligned}$$

$$& \mathbf{Z}_{\text{comb}} = \begin{bmatrix} z_1 & z_2 & \dots & z_{10} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$& \mathbf{X}_{\text{cont}} = \begin{bmatrix} x_1 & x_2 & \dots & x_{10} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$& 1 \le x_i \le 10, \ \forall \ i = 1, 2, \dots, 10$$

$$& \mathbf{Z}_{\text{comb}} \in \mathbb{Z}$$

where f is the objective function,  $\mathbf{Z}_{\text{comb}}$  is the combination represented by a vector that contains ten integer variables,  $\mathbb{Z}$  is the valid combination set and its content is listed in combination\_set\_101.csv,  $\mathbf{X}_{\text{cont}}$  is the continuous variable vector.

The original problem statement is from the following link: https://www.minlplib.org/cvxnonsep\_psig20.html

## References

[1] Jan Kronqvist, Andreas Lundell, and Tapio Westerlund. Convex minlp test problems with non-separable nonlinear functions, 2017. Accessed: 2025-03-17.