

REPORTE DE PRÁCTICA NO. 1

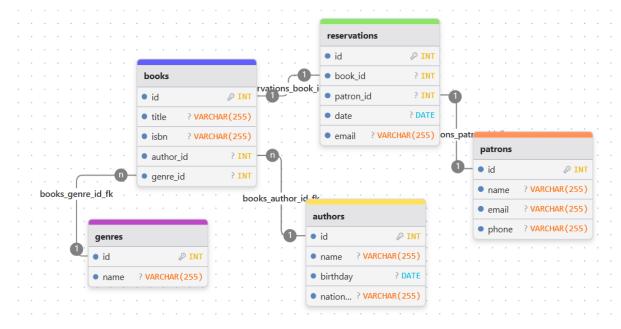
NOMBRE DE LA PRÁCTICA: Library

ALUMNO:

Adán Villeda Trejo



1. Modelo Entidad - Relación



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2. Sentencias SQL(create table)

```
create database library;
show databases;
use library;
create table genres(
id int not null,
name varchar(255) not null,
primary key(id)
create table authors(
id int not null,
name varchar(255) not null,
birthay date not null,
nationality varchar(255),
primary key(id)
create table books(
id int not null,
title varchar(255) not null,
isbn varchar(255) not null,
author<sub>i</sub> dint not null,
genre_i dint not null,
primary key(id),
foreign key(author_i d) references authors(id),
foreign key(genre_i d) references genres(id)
create table patrons(
id int not null,
name varchar(255) not null,
email varchar(255),
phone varchar(255),
primary key(id)
);
create table reservations(
id int not null,
book_i dint not null,
patron_i dint not null,
date2 date not null,
email varchar(255) not null,
primary key(id),
foreign key(book_i d) references books(id),
foreign key(patron_i d) references patrons(id)
);
```

3. Sentencias SQL(insert into)

```
insert into genres values(1, 'Thriller'),
(2, 'CiFi'),
(3, 'History'),
(4, 'Adventure'),
(5, 'Romance');
insert into authors values(1, 'Julio Verne', '1870-11-2', 'Unit Kingdom'),
(2, 'H.P Lovecraft', '1885-10-3', 'USA'),
(3, 'Stephen King', '1956-4-25', 'Unit Kingdom'),
(4, 'Rebeca Yarros', '1978-12-1', 'Germany'),
(5, 'Miguel Andraka', '1980-7-2', 'Mexico');
insert into books values(123, 'La vuelta al munso en 80 días', '124859NS89', 1, 2),
(234, 'IT', '458526SBH56', 3, 1),
(345, 'Alas de sangre', '65847NBI78', 4, 4),
(456, 'Un mexicano más', '148983BSSFS98', 5, 3),
(567, 'Ctuhhlu', '6887654ABJ12', 2, 1);
insert into patrons values (48, 'Adan Villeda Trejo', 'vi48@uaeh.edu.mx', '7731811514'),
(84, 'Janett Hernandez', 'he84@uaeh.edu.mx', '7721485965'),
(59, 'Juan Carlos Montes González', 'mo59@uaeh.edu.mx', '7711262489'),
(82, 'Montserrat Bautista Sanchez', 'ba82@uaeh.edu.mx', '7765245869'),
(92, 'Jordan Sosa de la Cruz', 'so92@uaeh.edu.mx', '7741256989');
insert into reservations values (1, 567, 48, '2025-08-07', 'reserv@uaeh.edu.mx'),
(2, 345, 92, '2025-08-08', 'reserv@uaeh.edu.mx'),
(3, 456, 82, '2025-08-09', 'reserv@uaeh.edu.mx'),
(4, 123, 84, '2025-08-10', 'reserv@uaeh.edu.mx'),
(5, 234, 59, '2025-08-11', 'reserv@uaeh.edu.mx');
Sentencias especiales
```

```
select * from books where id = 456; select title, isbn from books; select * from reservations natural join authors where id = 2;
```

4. Lógica matemáica a SQL

Igualmente realizamos sentencias de lógica matemática y las pasamos a sentencias de código sql.

```
1. Genres \rightarrow Genres \cup E:
insert into genres values (1, 'Thriller');
2. Authors \rightarrow Authors \cup E:
insert into authors values(1, 'Julio Verne', '1870-11-2', 'Unit Kingdom');
3. Patrons \rightarrow Patrons \cup E:
insert into patrons values(48, 'Adan Villeda Trejo', 'vi48@uaeh.edu.mx', '7731811514');
4. Reservations \rightarrow Reservations \cup E:
insert into reservations values(1, 567, 48, '2025-08-07', 'reserv@uaeh.edu.mx');
5. Books \rightarrow Books \cup E:
insert into books values(123, 'La vuelta al munso en 80 días', '124859NS89', 1, 2);
6. \sigma (Genres):
select * from (Genres);
7. \sigma ID = 1 (Books)
select * from books where id = 456;
8. II Book-ID, Patron-ID (Reservations):
select title, isbn from books;
9. \sigma Genres name = 'Poesia' (Genres \bowtie Books):
select * from reservations natural join authors where id = 2;
```

10. Conclusiones

Para este trabajo, se pudo repasar un poco acerca de los conceptos usados en Bases de Datos, especificamente en algunas sentencias usadas para la plataforma de MySQL.

De ese modo, escribimos algunas sentencias en lógica matemática, que posteriormente traducimos a sentencias de código SQL .