

# README AND REQUIREMENT FILE

## Autonomous Delivery Agent - CSA2001 (AI & ML Project)

### Project Overview

This project involves designing and implementing an **autonomous delivery agent** that navigates a **2D grid-based city** to deliver packages. The agent must plan paths considering **static/dynamic obstacles**, **varying terrain costs**, and **efficiency constraints** like **time and fuel**.

### Objectives

- Model environment with:
  - Static obstacles
  - Varying terrain movement costs
  - Dynamic moving obstacles (vehicles)
- Rational agent behaviour, choose actions that maximize delivery efficiency.
- Implement multiple planning strategies:

**Uninformed Search:** BFS / Uniform-cost



- **Informed Search:** A\* with admissible heuristics
  - **Local Search:** Hill-climbing (with random restarts) or Simulated Annealing
- Compare performance of algorithms (cost, expanded nodes, execution time)

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- Analyse when and why each method performs better

## **Directory Structure**

### delivery-agent

```
|
|
|—  src/           # Source code
|   |— environment.py
|   |— agent.py
|   |— search_bfs.py
|   |— search_astar.py
|   |— local_search.py
|   |— utils.py
|
|
|—  maps/           # Test maps
|   |— map_small.txt
|   |— map_medium.txt
|   |— map_large.txt
|   |— map_dynamic.txt
|
```

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```
|—  logs/                # Replanning logs
|   |— dynamic_replan_log.txt
|
|
|
|
|— README.md                # This file
|— requirements.txt         # Python dependencies
|— report.pdf
```





## Experimental Results

- Compare algorithms on:
  - Path cost
  - Nodes expanded
  - Planning time



All results, plots, and tables are included in the report.pdf.

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## Features and Deliverables

-  Well-documented **Python** source code
-  4 Test maps:
  - Small, Medium, Large, Dynamic Obstacles
-  Dynamic replanning proof-of-concept
-  CLI interface for each planner

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-  Report ( $\leq 6$  pages) covering:
    - Environment model
    - Agent design
    - Heuristics used
    - Results and analysis
  -  Demo ( $\leq 5$  min) or screenshots for dynamic planning
- 

## Constraints & Assumptions

- Grid cell movement cost  $\geq 1$
- Moving obstacles:
  - Follow deterministic schedules **or**
  - Move unpredictably (for local search)
- Agent movement:
  - 4-connected (Up, Down, Left, Right)
  - Diagonal optional (state in report)

## Project Requirements

## Course:

**CSA2001 - Fundamentals of AI and ML**  
**Project-Based Learning – Autonomous Delivery Agent**

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## Project Title:

**Design and Implementation of an Autonomous Delivery Agent in a 2D Grid City**

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## **Objective:**

To design an intelligent autonomous agent capable of navigating a **2D grid-based city** to deliver packages efficiently. The agent must plan optimal routes considering **dynamic obstacles, terrain costs, and time/fuel constraints** using various AI search algorithms.

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## **Functional Requirements:**

### **1. Environment Model:**

- Represent static obstacles (walls, buildings, etc.).
- Incorporate varying terrain movement costs (e.g., road, grass, water).
- Include dynamic obstacles like moving vehicles.

### **2. Rational Agent:**

- The agent must make rational decisions to minimize delivery time and fuel usage.

### **3. Search Algorithms Implementation:**

- **Uninformed Search:** BFS or Uniform-cost Search
- **Informed Search:** A\* (with admissible heuristic)
- **Local Search:** Hill-climbing with random restarts or Simulated Annealing

### **4. Dynamic Replanning:**

- Replan when new obstacles appear or when paths are blocked dynamically.

### **5. Algorithm Comparison:**

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- Evaluate and compare each algorithm's performance on different maps.
- Metrics: path cost, number of nodes expanded, time taken.

## 6. Analysis Report:

- Provide detailed analysis describing when and why certain algorithms perform better.



## Required Deliverables:

### 1. Source Code (Well-documented):

- Preferably in Python.
- Include CLI to run each planner.
- Must include:
  - Logging of dynamic replanning
  - Modular structure with comments and docstrings

### 2. Test Maps (Minimum 4):

- Small
- Medium
- Large
- One with dynamic moving obstacles
- Maps must be in .txt or grid file format.

### 3. Short Report (Max 6 pages):

- Environment model
- Agent and algorithm design
- Heuristics used
- Experimental results with tables and plots
- Analysis and conclusion

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## Technical Constraints & Assumptions:

- Grid cells have **integer movement costs**  $\geq 1$
  - Moving obstacles:
    - Move **deterministically** based on a known schedule (for A\*, BFS)
    - Or move **unpredictably** (for local search testing)
  - Agent can move in **4 directions**: up, down, left, right (diagonal optional – mention in report)
  - Code must be **testable and reproducible** (include dependencies and instructions)
- 

## Tools & Libraries:

- Programming Language: **Python 3.8+**
- Libraries:
  - numpy, matplotlib, pandas, pygame (for visualization), tqdm
- CLI Interface: argparse
- Version Control: Git (with README and setup instructions)