

ASSIGEMENT NO 2

1. What is spanning tree? Write Kruskals algorithm with an example to find minimal spanning tree for any graph.

2. Consider fractional Knapsack instance $n=3$

$(w_1, w_2, w_3) = (2, 3, 4)$ and $(p_1, p_2, p_3) = (1, 2, 5)$ and $m=5$. Find the optimal solution through greedy approach.

3. Given 7 characters and frequency. Character: $x_1, x_2, x_3, x_4, x_5, x_6, x_7$ Frequency: 20, 5, 8, 30, 12, 15, 10 Find out the sum of the frequency count using Huffman coding.

4. time complexity. Find the best solution for the fractional knapsack problem by making use of the greedy approach

. Consider- $n = 5$

$w = 60$ kg $(w_1, w_2, w_3, w_4, w_5) = (5, 10, 15, 22, 25)$ $(b_1, b_2, b_3, b_4, b_5) = (30, 40, 45, 77, 90)$

5. With the help of example explain shortest path problem.