

RAMANUJAN COLLEGE DELHI UNIVERSITY



MICROPROCESSOR PRACTICALS



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6.	Write a program for ASCII to Binary conversion

1) Write a program for 32-bit binary division and multiplication

A) BINARY DIVISIONSS

```
.MODEL SMALL
.DATA
prompt1 DB 'Enter the 64-bit dividend: $'
prompt2 DB 13, 10, 'Enter the 32-bit divisor: $'
message1 DB 13, 10, 'Quotient: $'
message2 DB 13, 10, 'Remainder: $'
operandms DD ?
operandls DD ?
resultq DD ?
resultr DD ?
.CODE
.STARTUP
; prompt user for the 64-bit dividend
MOV DX, OFFSET prompt1
MOV AH, 09H
INT 21H
; clear EBX for holding input
XOR BX, BX
; initialise counter for loop
MOV CX, 04H
input1:
; shift content of EBX for next byte
SHL BX, 8
; accept first digit
MOV AH, 01H
INT 21H
; check if it is a valid digit
CMP AL, 39H
JBE letter1
; adjust letters to hex
SUB AL, 37H
letter1:
; adjust hex characters to hex from ascii
AND AL, 0FH ; mask contents in AL
SHL AL, 4 ; shift contents in AL
MOV BL, AL
; accept second digit
MOV AH, 01H
INT 21H
; check if it is a valid digit
CMP AL, 39H
JBE letter2
; adjust letters to hex
SUB AL, 37H
letter2:
; adjust hex characters to hex from ascii
AND AL, 0FH ; mask contents in AL
ADD BL, AL ; adjust second digit in chunk
```

```

LOOP input1
; store the upper nibble to memory
MOV operandms, BX
; clear EBX for holding input
XOR BX, BX
; initialise counter for loop
MOV CX, 04H
input1a:
; shift content of EBX for next byte
SHL BX, 8
; accept first digit
MOV AH, 01H
INT 21H
; check if it is a valid digit
CMP AL, 39H
JBE letter1a
; adjust letters to hex
SUB AL, 37H
letter1a:
; adjust hex characters to hex from ascii
AND AL, 0FH ; mask contents in AL
SHL AL, 4 ; shift contents in AL
MOV BL, AL
; accept second digit
MOV AH, 01H
INT 21H
; check if it is a valid digit
CMP AL, 39H
JBE letter2a
; adjust letters to hex
SUB AL, 37H
letter2a:
; adjust hex characters to hex from ascii
AND AL, 0FH ; mask contents in AL
ADD BL, AL ; adjust second digit in chunk
LOOP input1a
; store the lower nibble to memory
MOV operandls, BX
; prompt user for the 32-bit divisor
MOV DX, OFFSET prompt2
MOV AH, 09H
INT 21H
; clear EBX for holding input
XOR BX, BX
; initialise counter for loop
MOV CX, 04H
input2:
; shift content of EBX for next byte
SHL BX, 8
; accept first digit of chunk
MOV AH, 01H
INT 21H

```

```

    ; check if it is a valid digit
    CMP AL, 39H
JBE letter3
    ; adjust letters to hex
    SUB AL, 37H
letter3:
    ; adjust hex characters to hex from ascii
    AND AL, 0FH ; mask contents in AL
    SHL AL, 4 ; shift contents in AL
    MOV BL, AL
    ; accept second digit of chunk
    MOV AH, 01H
    INT 21H
    ; check if it is a valid digit
    CMP AL, 39H
    JBE letter4
    ; adjust letters to hex
    SUB AL, 37H
letter4:
    ; adjust hex characters to hex from ascii
    AND AL, 0FH ; mask contents in AL
    ADD BL, AL ; adjust second digit in chunk
    LOOP input2
    ; copy first number to EAX and clear EDX
    MOV DX, operandms
    MOV AX, operandls
    ; generate quotient and remainder
    DIV BX
    ; copy quotient to ECX
    MOV CX, AX
    ; move quotient and remainder
    MOV resultq, CX
    MOV resultr, DX
    ; print the quotient
    MOV DX, OFFSET message1
    MOV AH, 09H
    INT 21H
; copy the quotient
    MOV BX, resultq
    ; initialise the counter for loop
    MOV CX, 04H
print1:
    ; rotate the contents of EBX
    ROL BX, 8

    ; convert hex to ascii
    MOV AL, BL
    AND AL, 0F0H ; mask contents in AL
    SHR AL, 4 ; shift msb in AL
    ADD AL, 30H ; adjust hex to ascii
    CMP AL, 39H ; check if it is a digit
    JBE print1sub1

```

```

    ADD AL, 07H ; adjust letters to ascii
print1sub1:
    ; print the first character of chunk
    MOV DL, AL
    MOV AH, 02H
    INT 21H
    ; convert hex to ascii
    MOV AL, BL
    AND AL, 0FH ; mask contents in AL
    ADD AL, 30H ; adjust hex to ascii
    CMP AL, 39H ; check if it is a digit
    JBE print1sub2
    ADD AL, 07H ; adjust letters to ascii
print1sub2:
    ; print the second character of chunk
    MOV DL, AL
    MOV AH, 02H
    INT 21H
    LOOP print1 ; loop until all digits are printed
    ; print the quotient
    MOV DX, OFFSET message2
    MOV AH, 09H
    INT 21H
    ; copy the remainder
    MOV BX, resultr
    ; initialise the counter for loop
    MOV CX, 04H
print2:
    ; rotate the contents of EBX
    ROL BX, 8

    MOV AL, BL
    AND AL, 0F0H ; mask contents in AL
    SHR AL, 4 ; shift msb in AL
    ADD AL, 30H ; adjust hex to ascii
    CMP AL, 39H
    JBE print2sub1
    ADD AL, 07H ; adjust letters to ascii
print2sub1:
    ; print the first character of chunk
    MOV DL, AL
    MOV AH, 02H
    INT 21H
    MOV AL, BL
    AND AL, 0FH ; mask contents in AL
    ADD AL, 30H ; adjust hex to ascii
    CMP AL, 39H ; check if it is a digit
    JBE print2sub2
    ADD AL, 07H ; adjust letter to ascii
print2sub2:
    ; print the second character of chunk
    MOV DL, AL

```

```

MOV AH, 02H
INT 21H
LOOP print2 ; loop until all digits are printed
.EXIT
END

```

OUTPUT

 emulator screen (80x25 chars)

```

Enter the 64-bit dividend: 0000054561112124
Enter the 32-bit divisor: 00002211
Quotient: 279A279A
Remainder: 0BEA0BEA

```

B)BINARY MULTIPLICATION

```

.MODEL SMALL

.DATA
prompt1 DB 'Enter the first 32-bit number: $'
prompt2 DB 13, 10, 'Enter the second 32-bit number: $'
message DB 13, 10, '64-bit Product: $'
operand DD ?
resultms DD ?
resultls DD ?
.CODE
.STARTUP
; prompt user for first number
MOV DX, OFFSET prompt1
MOV AH, 09H
INT 21H
; clear EBX for holding input
XOR BX, BX
; initialise counter for loop
MOV CX, 04H
input1:
; shift content of EBX for next byte
SHL BX, 8
; accept first digit
MOV AH, 01H
INT 21H
; check if it is a valid digit
CMP AL, 39H
JBE letter1
; adjust letters to hex
SUB AL, 37H
letter1:
; adjust hex characters to hex from ascii
AND AL, 0FH ; mask contents in AL
SHL AL, 4 ; shift contents in AL

```

```

MOV BL, AL
; accept second digit
MOV AH, 01H
INT 21H
; check if it is a valid digit
CMP AL, 39H
JBE letter2
; adjust letters to hex
SUB AL, 37H
letter2:
; adjust hex characters to hex from ascii
AND AL, 0FH ; mask contents in AL
ADD BL, AL ; adjust second digit in chunk
LOOP input1
MOV operand, BX
; prompt user for second number
MOV DX, OFFSET prompt2
MOV AH, 09H
INT 21H
; clear EBX for holding input
XOR BX, BX
; initialise counter for loop
MOV CX, 04H
input2:
; shift content of EBX for next byte
SHL BX, 8
; accept first digit of chunk
MOV AH, 01H
INT 21H
; check if it is a valid digit
CMP AL, 39H
JBE letter3
; adjust letters to hex
SUB AL, 37H
letter3:
; adjust hex characters to hex from ascii
AND AL, 0FH ; mask contents in AL
SHL AL, 4 ; shift contents in AL
MOV BL, AL
; accept second digit of chunk
MOV AH, 01H
INT 21H
; check if it is a valid digit
CMP AL, 39H
JBE letter4
; adjust letters to hex
SUB AL, 37H
letter4:
; adjust hex characters to hex from ascii
AND AL, 0FH ; mask contents in AL
ADD BL, AL ; adjust second digit in chunk
LOOP input2

```



```

; copy first number to EAX
MOV AX, operand
; multiply with the second number in EBX
MUL BX
; copy results to memory
MOV resultms, DX
MOV resultls, AX
; print the result
MOV DX, OFFSET message
MOV AH, 09H
INT 21H
; copy the most significant part of product
MOV BX, resultms
; initialise the counter for loop
MOV CX, 04H
print1:
; rotate the contents of EBX
ROL BX, 8

; convert hex to ascii
MOV AL, BL
AND AL, 0F0H ; mask contents in AL
SHR AL, 4 ; shift msb in AL
ADD AL, 30H ; adjust hex to ascii
CMP AL, 39H ; check if it is a digit
JBE print1sub1
ADD AL, 07H ; adjust letters to ascii
print1sub1:
; print the first character of chunk
MOV DL, AL
MOV AH, 02H
INT 21H
; convert hex to ascii
MOV AL, BL
AND AL, 0FH ; mask contents in AL
ADD AL, 30H ; adjust hex to ascii
CMP AL, 39H ; check if it is a digit
JBE print1sub2
ADD AL, 07H ; adjust letters to ascii
print1sub2:
; print the second character of chunk
MOV DL, AL
MOV AH, 02H
INT 21H
LOOP print1 ; loop until all digits are printed
; copy the least significant part of product
MOV BX, resultls
; initialise the counter for loop
MOV CX, 04H
print2:
; rotate the contents of EBX
ROL BX, 8

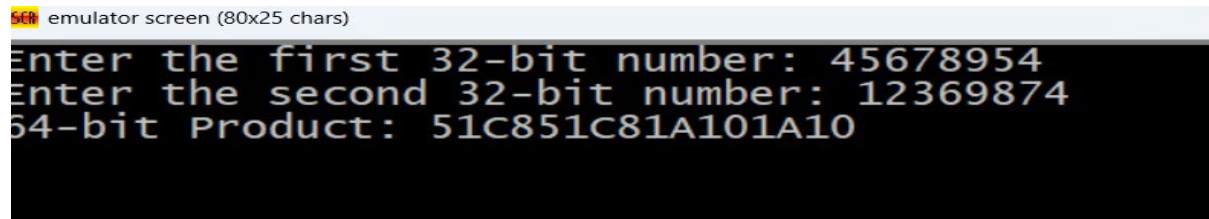
```

```

MOV AL, BL
AND AL, 0F0H ; mask contents in AL
SHR AL, 4 ; shift msb in AL
ADD AL, 30H ; adjust hex to ascii
CMP AL, 39H
JBE print2sub1
ADD AL, 07H ; adjust letters to ascii
print2sub1:
; print the first character of chunk
MOV DL, AL
MOV AH, 02H
INT 21H
MOV AL, BL
AND AL, 0FH ; mask contents in AL
ADD AL, 30H ; adjust hex to ascii
CMP AL, 39H ; check if it is a digit
JBE print2sub2
ADD AL, 07H ; adjust letter to ascii
print2sub2:
; print the second character of chunk
MOV DL, AL
MOV AH, 02H
INT 21H
LOOP print2 ; loop until all digits are printed
.EXIT
END

```

OUTPUT



```

568 emulator screen (80x25 chars)
Enter the first 32-bit number: 45678954
Enter the second 32-bit number: 12369874
64-bit Product: 51C851C81A101A10

```

2) Write a program for 32-bit BCD addition and subtraction

A) BCD ADDITION

```

.MODEL SMALL

.DATA
MESS0 DB 10,13,"ENTER THE FIRST NUMBER:$"
MESS1 DB 10,13,"ENTER THE SECOND NUMBER:$"
MESS2 DB 10,13,"THE SUM IS:$"
A DD ?
B DD ?

```

```
C DD ?  
COUNT DB 04h  
.CODE  
.STARTUP  
LEA DX,MESS0  
MOV AH,09  
INT 21H
```

```
MOV BX,0  
MOV CX,8  
AGAIN:  
MOV AH,01  
INT 21H  
CMP AL,'A'  
JGE L5  
SUB AL,30H  
JMP L6  
L5: SUB AL,37H  
L6: SHL BX,4  
ADD BL,AL  
LOOP AGAIN  
MOV A,BX
```

```
LEA DX,MESS1  
MOV AH,09  
INT 21H
```

```
MOV BX,0  
MOV CX,8  
AGAIN:  
MOV AH,01  
INT 21H  
CMP AL,'A'  
JGE L51  
SUB AL,30H  
JMP L61  
L51: SUB AL,37H  
L61: SHL BX,4  
ADD BL,AL  
LOOP AGAIN  
MOV B,BX
```

```
MOV AX,WORD PTR A  
MOV BX,WORD PTR B
```

```
ADD AL,BL  
DAA  
MOV BL,AL
```

```
ADC AH,BH  
MOV AL,AH
```

```

DAA
MOV BH,AL

MOV WORD PTR C,BX

MOV AX,WORD PTR A+2
MOV BX,WORD PTR B+2
ADC AL,BL
DAA
MOV BL,AL
ADC AH,BH
MOV AL,AH
DAA
MOV BH,AL
MOV WORD PTR C+2,BX

LEA DX,MESS2
MOV AH,09
INT 21H

MOV BX,WORD PTR C+2
MOV DH,2

L1: MOV CH,04H
MOV CL,04H
L2: ROL BX,CL
MOV DL,BL
AND DL,0FH
CMP DL,09
JBE L4
ADD DL,07
L4: ADD DL,30H
MOV AH,02
INT 21H
DEC CH
JNZ L2
DEC DH
CMP DH,0
MOV BX,WORD PTR C
JNZ L1

MOV AH,4CH
INT 21H
END

```

OUTPUT

Scrt emulator screen (80x25 chars)

```
ENTER THE FIRST NUMBER:10002154
ENTER THE SECOND NUMBER:52354642
THE SUM IS:00006796
```

B) BCD SUBTRACTION

```
.MODEL SMALL
```

```
.DATA
```

```
MESS0 DB 10,13,"ENTER THE FIRST NUMBER:$"
MESS1 DB 10,13,"ENTER THE SECOND NUMBER:$"
MESS2 DB 10,13,"THE DIFFERENCE IS:$"
```

```
A DD ?
```

```
B DD ?
```

```
C DD ?
```

```
COUNT DB 04h
```

```
.CODE
```

```
.STARTUP
```

```
LEA DX,MESS0
```

```
MOV AH,09
```

```
INT 21H
```

```
MOV BX,0
```

```
MOV CX,8
```

```
AGAIN:
```

```
MOV AH,01
```

```
INT 21H
```

```
CMP AL,'A'
```

```
JGE L5
```

```
SUB AL,30H
```

```
JMP L6
```

```
L5: SUB AL,37H
```

```
L6: SHL BX,4
```

```
ADD BL,AL
```

```
LOOP AGAIN
```

```
MOV A,BX
```

```
LEA DX,MESS1
```

```
MOV AH,09
```

```
INT 21H
```

```
MOV BX,0
```

```
MOV CX,8
```

```
AGAIN:
```

```
MOV AH,01
```

```
INT 21H
```

```
CMP AL,'A'
JGE L51
SUB AL,30H
JMP L61
L51: SUB AL,37H
L61: SHL BX,4
ADD BL,AL
LOOP AGAIN
MOV B,BX
```

```
MOV AX,WORD PTR A
MOV BX,WORD PTR B
```

```
SUB AL,BL
DAS
MOV BL,AL
```

```
SBB AH,BH
MOV AL,AH
DAS
MOV BH,AL
```

```
MOV WORD PTR C,BX
```

```
MOV AX,WORD PTR A+2
MOV BX,WORD PTR B+2
SBB AL,BL
DAS
MOV BL,AL
SBB AH,BH
MOV AL,AH
DAS
MOV BH,AL
MOV WORD PTR C+2,BX
```

```
LEA DX,MESS2
MOV AH,09
INT 21H
```

```
MOV BX,WORD PTR C+2
MOV DH,2
```

```
L1: MOV CH,04H
MOV CL,04H
L2: ROL BX,CL
MOV DL,BL
AND DL,0FH
CMP DL,09
JBE L4
ADD DL,07
L4: ADD DL,30H
```

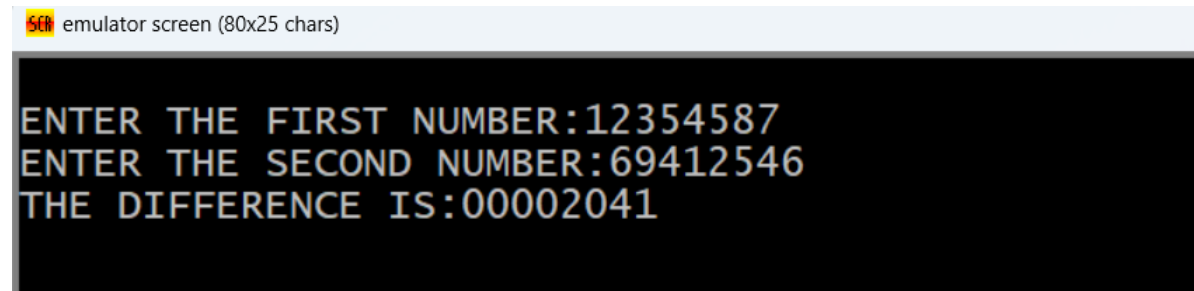
```

MOV AH,02
INT 21H
DEC CH
JNZ L2
DEC DH
CMP DH,0
MOV BX,WORD PTR C
JNZ L1

MOV AH,4CH
INT 21H
END

```

OUTPUT



3. Write a program for Linear search and binary search.

A) LINEAR SEARCH

```

.model small

.stack

.386

.data

ARRAY DB 10 DUP(?)

MESS0 DB 13,10,"ENTER THE NUMBER: $"
MESS1 DB 13,10,"ENTER THE NUMBER OF ELEMENTS: $"
MESS2 DB 13,10,"ENTER THE ELEMENT TO BE SEARCHED: $"
MESS3 DB 13,10,"VALUE FOUND AT LOCATION- $"
MESS4 DB 13,10,"VALUE NOT FOUND!!!$"
ErrMess DB 13,10,"ERROR IN INPUT DIGIT$"

```

DAT DB ?

number dw ?

.code

.startup

MOV DX,OFFSET MESS1

MOV AH,09

INT 21H

MOV AH,01

INT 21H

cmp al,39h

jbe abc

MOV DX,OFFSET ErrMess

MOV AH,09

INT 21H

jmp myexit

abc:

and al,0fh

mov ah,0

mov number,ax

MOV CX,AX

MOV DI,0

MYLOOP:

MOV DX,OFFSET MESS0

MOV AH,09


```
INT 21H
MOV AH,01
INT 21H
cmp al,39h
jbe abc2
MOV DX,OFFSET ErrMess
MOV AH,09
INT 21H
jmp myexit
abc2:
and al,0fh
MOV ARRAY[DI],AL
INC DI
LOOP MYLOOP
```

```
MOV DX,OFFSET MESS2
MOV AH,09
INT 21H
MOV AH,01
INT 21H
cmp al,39h
jbe abc3
MOV DX,OFFSET ErrMess
MOV AH,09
INT 21H
jmp myexit
abc3:
and al,0fh
MOV DAT,AL
```

```
mov ax,ds
mov es,ax
mov al,dat
CLD
mov cx,number
INC CX
mov DI, offset ARRAY
repne SCASB
```

```
CMP CX,0
JE NTFOUND
MOV DX,OFFSET MESS3
MOV AH,09
INT 21H
SUB NUMBER,CX ;FIND ELEMENT LOCATION
ADD NUMBER,30H
MOV DX,NUMBER
INC DX
MOV AH,02
INT 21H
JMP myexit
NTFOUND:
MOV DX,OFFSET MESS4
MOV AH,09
INT 21H
myexit:
MOV AH,4CH
INT 21H
```

END

OUTPUT

```
ENTER THE NUMBER OF ELEMENTS: 4
ENTER THE NUMBER: 2
ENTER THE NUMBER: 4
ENTER THE NUMBER: 5
ENTER THE NUMBER: 6
ENTER THE ELEMENT TO BE SEARCHED: 5
VALUE FOUND AT LOCATION- 3
```

```
Program successfully executed !
Press any key to continue.
```

B) BINARY SEARCH

.MODEL SMALL

.DATA

ARR DW 0000H,1111H,2222H,3333H,4444H,5555H,6666H,7777H,8888H,9999H

LEN DW (\$-ARR)/2

KEY EQU 1111H

MSG1 DB "KEY IS FOUND AT "

RES DB " POSITION",13,10," \$"

MSG2 DB 'KEY NOT FOUND!!!.\$'

.CODE

.STARTUP

MOV BX,00

MOV DX,LEN

MOV CX,KEY

AGAIN: CMP BX,DX

JA FAIL

MOV AX,BX

ADD AX,DX

SHR AX,1

MOV SI,AX

ADD SI,SI

CMP CX,ARR[SI]

JAE BIG

DEC AX

MOV DX,AX

JMP AGAIN

BIG: JE SUCCESS

INC AX

MOV BX,AX

JMP AGAIN

SUCCESS: ADD AL,01

ADD AL,'0'

MOV RES,AL

LEA DX,MSG1

JMP DISP

FAIL: LEA DX,MSG2

DISP: MOV AH,09H

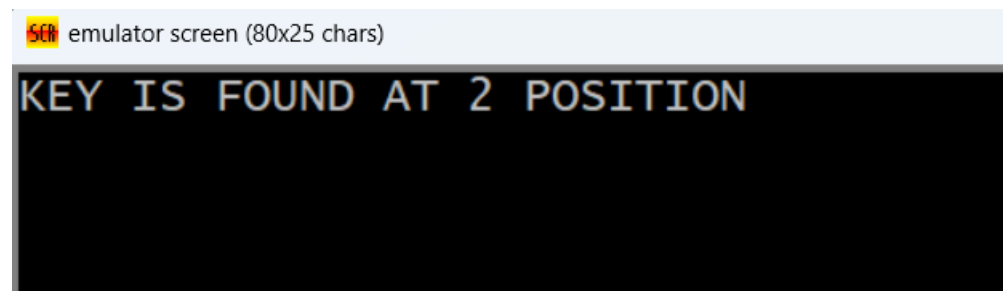
INT 21H

MOV AH,4CH

INT 21H

END

OUTPUT:



4) Write a program to add and subtract two arrays

A) ADDITION OF ARRAYS

```
.model small
.data
mat1 db 12h, 11h, 12h, 10h, 11h, 12h, 10h, 11h, 12h
mat2 db 13h, 02h, 02h, 02h, 02h, 02h, 02h, 02h, 02h
res3 dw 9 dup(?)
.code
```

```
    mov     ax, @data
    mov     ds, ax
```

```
    mov     cx, 09h
```

```
    mov     di, offset mat1
```

```
    mov     bx, offset mat2
```

```
    mov     si, offset res3
```

```
back :  mov     ah, 0
```

```
    mov     al, [di]
```

```
    add     al, [bx]
```

```

    adc    ah, 00

    mov    [si], ax

    inc    di

    inc    bx

    inc    si
    inc    si

    loop   back
    mov    si, offset res3
    mov    dh, 9

110:    mov    ch, 04h

    mov    cl, 04h

    mov    bx, [si]

12:    rol    bx, cl

    mov    dl, bl

    and    dl, 0fh

    cmp    dl, 09
    jbe    14

    add    dl, 07
14:    add    dl, 30h

    mov    ah, 02
    int    21h

    dec    ch
    jnz    12

```

```

mov     dl, ' '      ;ye space h
int     21h

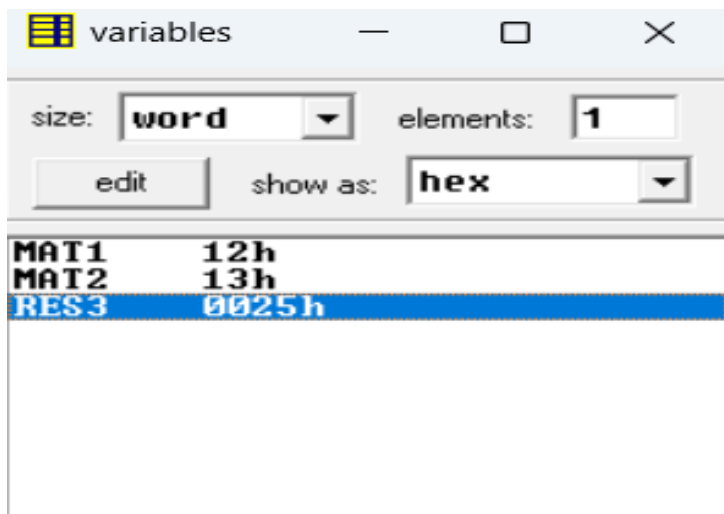
inc     si
inc     si

dec     dh
jnz     l10

mov     ah, 4ch
int     21h
end

```

OUTPUT



B)SUBTRACTION OF ARRAYS

```

.model small
.data
mat1 db 12h, 11h, 12h, 10h, 11h, 12h, 10h, 11h, 12h
mat2 db 13h, 02h, 02h, 02h, 02h, 02h, 02h, 02h, 02h
res3 dw 9 dup(?)
.code

mov     ax, @data
mov     ds, ax

```

```

    mov     cx, 09h

    mov     di, offset mat1

    mov     bx, offset mat2

    mov     si, offset res3

back :   mov     ah, 0

    mov     al, [di]

    sub     al, [bx]

    adc     ah, 00

    mov     [si], ax

    inc     di

    inc     bx

    inc     si
    inc     si

    loop    back
    mov     si, offset res3
    mov     dh, 9

110:     mov     ch, 04h

    mov     cl, 04h

    mov     bx, [si]

```



```

12:    rol    bx, cl

        mov    dl, bl

        and    dl, 0fh

        cmp    dl, 09
        jbe    14

        add    dl, 07
14:    add    dl, 30h

        mov    ah, 02
        int    21h

        dec    ch
        jnz    12

        mov    dl, ' '    ;ye space h
        int    21h

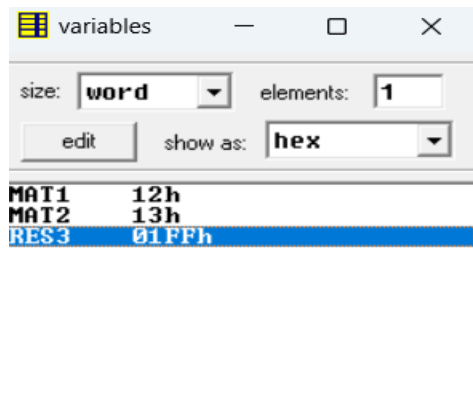
        inc    si
        inc    si

        dec    dh
        jnz    110

        mov    ah, 4ch
        int    21h
end

```

OUTPUT



5) Write a program for binary to ascii conversion

.MODEL SMALL

.DATA

INPUT DB 10,13 , 'ENTER BINARY NO: \$'

OUTPUT DB 10,13, 'THE ASCII CHARACTER IS:\$'

ARR DB ?

.CODE

.STARTUP

MOV AH,09H

MOV DX,OFFSET INPUT

INT 21H

MOV BL, 00H

MOV CL,08H

INPUT1: MOV AH,01H

INT 21H

SUB AL,30H

SHL BL,1

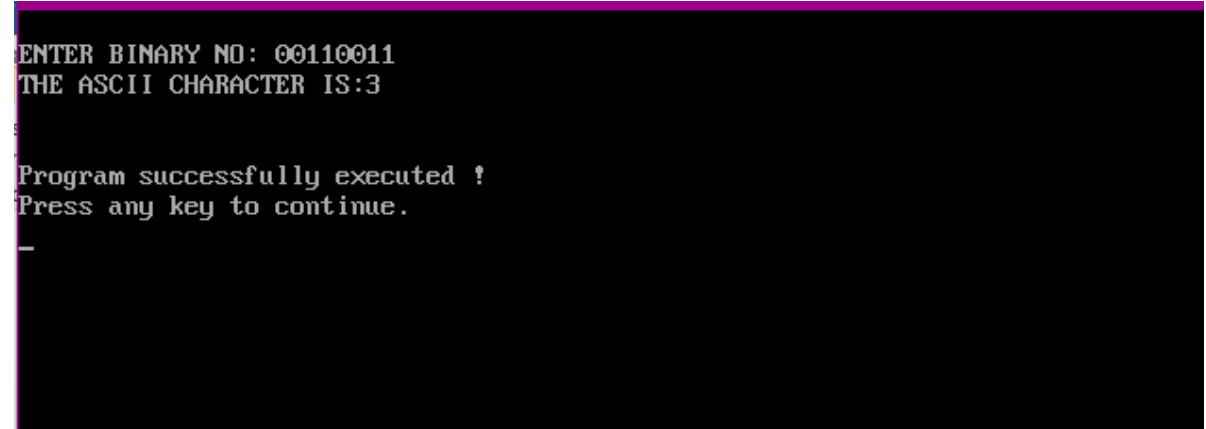
ADD BL,AL

LOOP INPUT1

```
MOV AH,09H
LEA DX,OUTPUT
INT 21H
MOV AH,02H
MOV DL,BL
INT 21H
```

```
MOV AH,4CH
INT 21H
END
```

OUTPUT



```
ENTER BINARY NO: 00110011
THE ASCII CHARACTER IS:3
Program successfully executed !
Press any key to continue.
```

6) Write a program for ascii to binary conversion

```
.model small
.data
MESS0 DB 10,13,"ENTER THE NUMBER:$"

ORG 1000H
MOV SI,1100H
```

```
MOV DI,1400H
CLD
MOV BL,20H

NEXT:LODSB
      CMP AL,BL
      JE EXIT
      SUB AL,30H
      CMP AL,0AH
      JC STORE
      SUB AL,07H
STORE:STOSB
      JMP NEXT
EXIT:HLT
```

OUTPUT

