

Instructions: Use Matlab/Simulink to solve all problems unless otherwise indicated. Save your work in an m-file and a slx-file. Project write-up should include the following:

1. a project write-up with clearly defined answers to each problem.
2. a print out of the Matlab command window showing your Matlab solution answers. Clearly define each solution and the part to which it pertains.
3. a print out copy of your m-file program and any Simulink diagrams.
4. a print out copy of clearly labeled Figures and Plots
5. a soft copy of your program required to run all the problem parts (place it in the mycourses dropbox shell)

1. For the following nonlinear system:

$$\ddot{\theta} + \sin \theta = 0$$

- a. determine the system's equilibrium point by hand calculations (show your work)
- b. determine the Phase Plane Portrait plot including enclosing at least **7** equilibrium points and indicate the directions of each trajectory on the Phase Plane Portrait plot.

2. For the system shown below:

$$\ddot{x} + \dot{x} - 2x = 0$$

- a. determine the Phase Plane Portrait plot and indicate the directions of each trajectory on the Phase Plane plot.
- b. using the Laplace transform method, find the closed-form exact solution to the system with $x(0)=1$ and $\dot{x}(0)=-2$ (show your hand calculations)
- c. overlay the numerical solution for the initial condition set of part b) with your closed-form exact solution solved in part b). Use Simulink to find the numerical solution using the "ode5" fixed-step solver with a final time of 5 seconds and an integration step-size of 0.01 sec. How does the exact closed-form solution compare to the numerical solution? Does the system appear to be stable for the initial condition set?
- d. Find the system poles. Is the system stable? Does this result agree with the time history plots shown in part c)?

Answer to Part 2)

