

Project Design Phase

Proposed Solution

Date: 02 November 2025

Team ID: NM2025TMID00814

Project Name: Optimizing User, Group, and Role Management with Access Control and Workflows

Maximum Marks: 2 Marks

Parameter	Description
Title	Optimizing User, Group, and Role Management with Access Control, Workflows: The project aims to implement a structured, automated, and secure access management system within ServiceNow. It focuses on enhancing user, group, and role management through integrated workflows and access control mechanisms to improve collaboration, transparency, and efficiency.
Objective	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• To develop a centralized and automated Role-Based Access Control (RBAC) system.• To streamline user, group, and role creation and assignment processes within ServiceNow.• To enhance workflow automation for approvals and task tracking.• To strengthen data security, minimize manual errors, and ensure accountability in project operations.
Problem Statement	In many organizations and project teams, user, group, and role management processes are handled manually, leading to access inconsistencies, security risks, and communication gaps. The absence of structured workflows often results in delayed approvals, inefficient role assignments, and lack of audit tracking. Therefore, there is a strong need for a unified, automated, and secure system to manage users, roles, and workflows effectively within the ServiceNow environment.
Proposed Solution	The proposed solution uses the automation functionality of ServiceNow to better handle identity and access management. It centralizes user, group, and role data and automates the workflows around approvals and task updates. ACLs and Flow Designer ensure that each user gets the right level of access depending on their role and project responsibility. This solution helps in secure collaboration with transparency and operational efficiency throughout the entire lifecycle of a project.

Key Features	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • User Management: Establish and oversee users with designated roles. • Group Management: For organized access control, group users into groups. Assign roles with specific responsibilities, such as team member or project manager. • Access Control (ACL): Implement role-based data access controls. • Workflow Automation: To assign tasks and approve them automatically, use Flow Designer. • Audit and Reporting: To ensure compliance and traceability, keep thorough logs and approval records.
Solution description	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Scalability: Adaptable architecture that can accommodate more users and future modules. • Overview of the Workflow: Users → Role Assignment → Access Control List (ACL) → Flow Designer (Workflow Engine) → Task Table → Audit & Approval Logs • Layers of the System: The ServiceNow web dashboard serves as the user interface layer. • Application Logic Layer: Uses Flow Designer and ACLs to automate workflow and implement access control. • Database Layer: Safely keeps user, group, role, and task information in ServiceNow tables. • Security Layer: Makes sure users have the fewest privileges required by enforcing RBAC policies. • Cloud Layer: For optimal performance, security, and scalability, it is hosted on ServiceNow SaaS.

Solution Description:

The proposed system improves organizational efficiency by centralizing user, group, and role management within ServiceNow. It makes sure that every user operates under clear access limits based on RBAC policies. By using Access Control Lists (ACLs) and Flow Designer, the system enforces organized and automated workflows for project management tasks. Each user's access depends on their assigned role, ensuring that only authorized personnel can perform specific actions. The system brings in workflow automation to make approvals, task status updates, and access provisioning easier. Whenever a task is created or updated, the workflow engine automatically sends it for approval, updates its status, and records all actions for transparency. Additionally, audit trails and system logs give real-time insights into user activities, improving compliance and accountability. This combination of automation and access control lessens the administrative workload, reduces human error, and improves collaboration.

Conclusion:

Implementing an optimized User, Group, and Role Management System with integrated Access Control and Workflow Automation significantly improves both operational efficiency and

system security. This solution eliminates manual inefficiencies, prevents unauthorized access, and enforces consistent access policies for all users and project activities. Automated workflows streamline approvals, ensuring tasks are assigned, tracked, and completed efficiently and with accountability. By using ServiceNow's Flow Designer and ACL functionalities, the system achieves transparency, compliance, and scalability; these are essential elements of modern enterprise governance. Ultimately, this project establishes a secure, scalable, and intelligent access management framework that supports efficient collaboration, reduces human errors, and strengthens governance for future organizational growth.