

# Aero Hw 1

1.3 flat plate, chord =  $c$ ,  $\alpha = \alpha$ , constant pressures  
 $p_u(s) = C_1$ ,  $p_l(s) = C_2$ ,  $C_2 > C_1$ , find center of pressure

Without shear, center of pressure should be at  $\frac{c}{2}$  since the forces above & below are each constants.

1.4 flat plate,  $c = 1\text{m}$ ,  
 $p_u = 4 \times 10^4 (x-1)^2 + 5.4 \times 10^4$   
 $p_l = 2 \times 10^4 (x-1)^2 + 1.73 \times 10^5$   
 $\tau_u = 288 x^{-0.2}$   
 $\tau_l = 731 x^{-0.2}$

$\left. \begin{array}{l} \\ \\ \\ \\ \end{array} \right\} \frac{N}{m^2}$

find: normal & axial forces  
 lift & drag  
 leading edge moments  
 quarter chord moments  
 center of pressure

$\alpha = 10^\circ$   
 per unit span

$$N' = - \int_{LE}^{TE} (p_u \cos \theta + \tau_u \sin \theta) ds_u + \int_{LE}^{TE} (p_l \cos \theta - \tau_l \sin \theta) ds_l$$

$$A' = \int_{LE}^{TE} (-p_u \sin \theta + \tau_u \cos \theta) ds_u + \int_{LE}^{TE} (p_l \sin \theta + \tau_l \cos \theta) ds_l$$

$$M'_{LE} = \int_{LE}^{TE} [(p_u \cos \theta + \tau_u \sin \theta)x - (p_u \sin \theta - \tau_u \cos \theta)y] ds_u \\ + \int_{LE}^{TE} [(-p_l \cos \theta + \tau_l \sin \theta)x + (p_l \sin \theta + \tau_l \cos \theta)y] ds_l$$

$$x_{cp} = - \frac{M'_{LE}}{N'}$$

$$L' = N' \cos \alpha - A' \sin \alpha$$

$$D' = N' \sin \alpha + A' \cos \alpha$$



$$M'_{LE} = -\frac{L}{4} L' + M'_{L/4}$$

Wrote matlab scripts to calculate most of these  
let me know if you want to see them

$$N' = 1.2233 \times 10^5$$

$$A' = 1.2738 \times 10^3$$

$$L = 1.041 \times 10^5$$

$$D = 2.0761 \times 10^4$$

$$M'_{LE} = -5.7833 \times 10^4$$

$$x_{cp} = 0.5144 \text{ m}$$

$$M'_{L/4} = -3.0232 \times 10^4$$