

Relation Schema
 $R(A_1, A_2, \dots, A_m)$

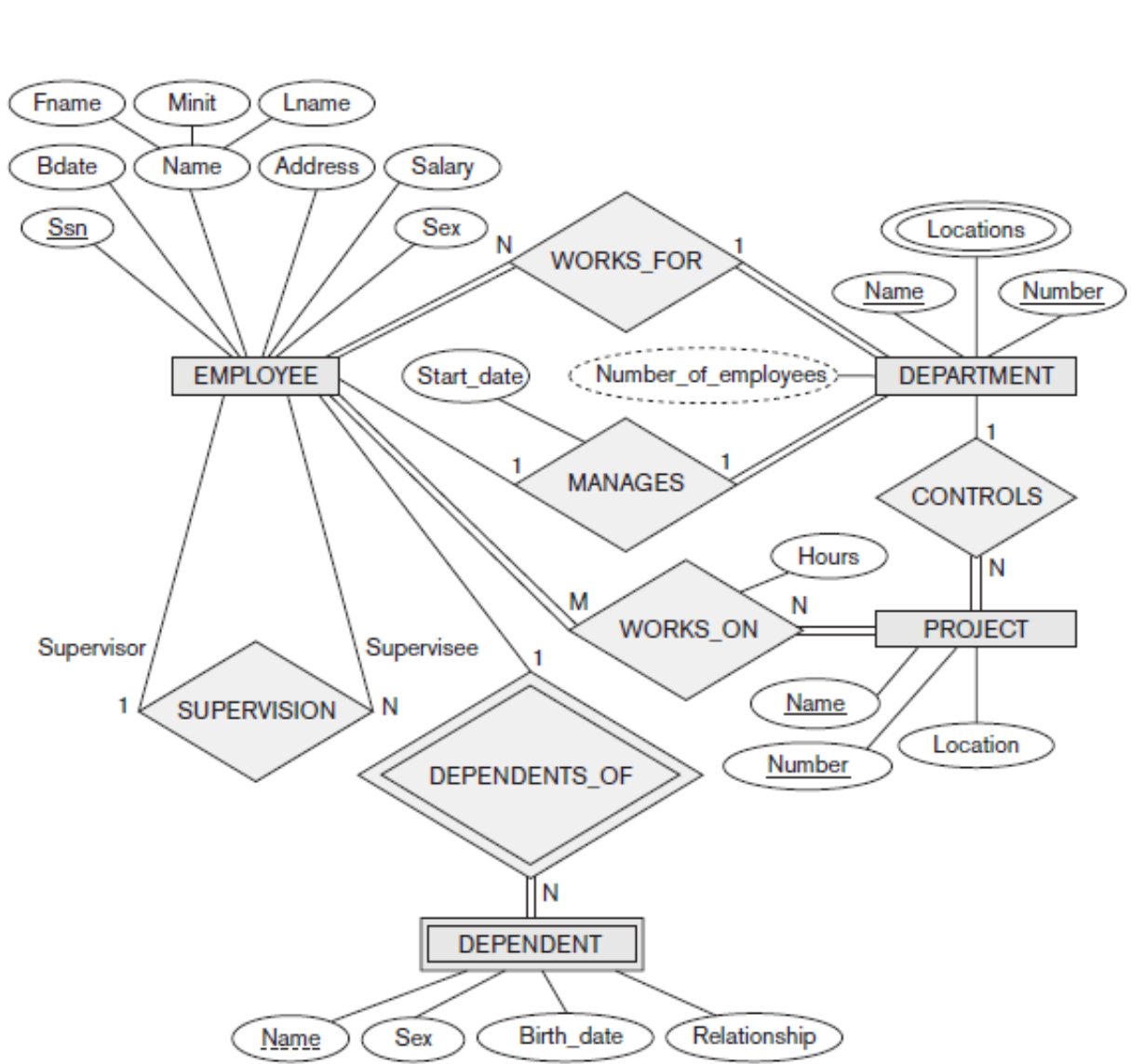
Relational Database
Schema
 $S = \{R_1, R_2, \dots, R_m\}$
IC

Relation State
 $r(R) = \{t_1, t_2, \dots, t_m\}$

Relational Database State
 $DB = \{r_1, r_2, \dots, r_m\}$
that satisfy the constraints in
IC

Logical /
Implementation Model

Conceptual Model



Step 1 - Strong Entity
Types

EMPLOYEE

<u>Ssn</u>	FName	MInit	LName	Address	Salary	BDate	Sex
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DEPARTMENT

<u>Number</u>	Name	ManagerSsn	StartDate
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DEPENDENT

<u>Name</u>	Sex	BirthDate	Relationship	<u>Ssn</u>
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Foreign Key Approach
(Step 3)

PROJECT

<u>Number</u>	Name	Location
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Step 3 - Binary 1:1
Relationship Types

MANAGES

<u>Ssn</u>	DeptNumber	StartDate
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Cross Referenced
Relation Approach
(Step 3)

(We didn't take this
approach Foreign Key
Preferred*)