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China 2023

Struggling to Manage Non-HTTP Traffic with Istio? Aeraki Mesh to Rescue!

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History



- 2020 年 11 月: 开源 Aeraki (控制面)
 - 支持 Envoy native Dubbo, Thrift Filter
- 2021 年 08 月: 开源 MetaProtocolProxy (数据面)
 - 基于 MetaProtocolProxy 实现 Dubbo 和 Thrift
 - 基于 MetaProtocolProxy 支持私有协议
 - 实现七层路由, 本地/全局限流, 流量镜像等流量管理能力
- 2022 年 06 月:加入 CNCF Sandbox
- 2023年02月:发布1.2.2版本
 - o 实现服务级别的 Tracing, Logging, Metrics 可观测性能力
- 2023 年 06 月: 发布 1.3.0 版本
 - o Ingress Gateway 支持 MetaProtocol
 - 支持 Istio 1.16.x 系列版本
- 2023年08月:发布1.4.0版本
 - 支持 Istio 1.18.x 系列版本



数据面 - MetaProtocol Proxy (Envoy)



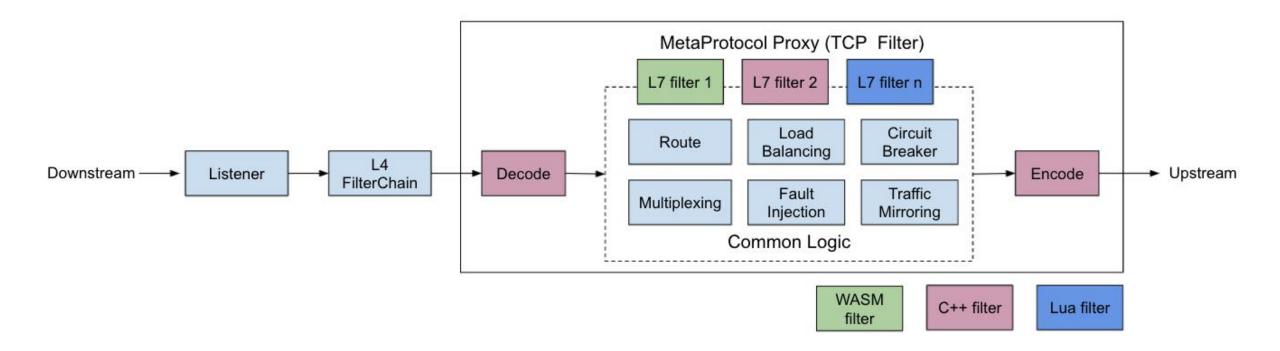
大部分七层协议的路由、熔断、负载均衡等能力的实现逻辑是类似的,没有必要每个协议都全部从头实现,重复造轮子。

Protocol	Destination service	Parameters could be used for routing
HTTP 1.1	host	host, path, method headers
HTTP 2	pseudo header: authority	pseudo header: authority, path, method, headers
gRPC	HTTP 2 path	Request-Headers(Delivered as HTTP2 headers)
TARS	ServantName	ServantName, FuncName, Context
Dubbo	service name	service name, service version, service method
Any RPC Protocol	service name in message header	some key:value pairs in message header

数据面 - MetaProtocol Proxy (Envoy)



- MetaProtocol Proxy 中实现七层协议的通用逻辑:路由、Header Mutation、负载均衡、断路器、多路复用、 流量镜像、Tracing、Logging、Metrics 等。
- 基于 MetaProtocol 实现一个自定义协议时,只需要实现 Decode 和 Encode 扩展点的少量代码 (C++)。
- 提供 L7 filter ,用户可以实现一些灵活的自定义协议处理逻辑,例如认证授权等。



数据面 - MetaProtocol Proxy (Envoy)



两个重要的数据结构:

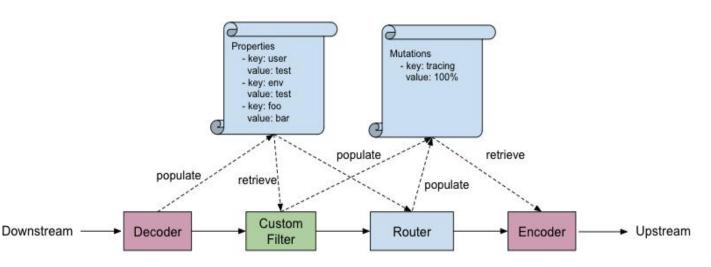
Metadata

- decoder 从请求中提取出的元数据
- 可以是任意 key-value 键值对
- 可以被 L7 filter 使用: routing match, rate limiting match

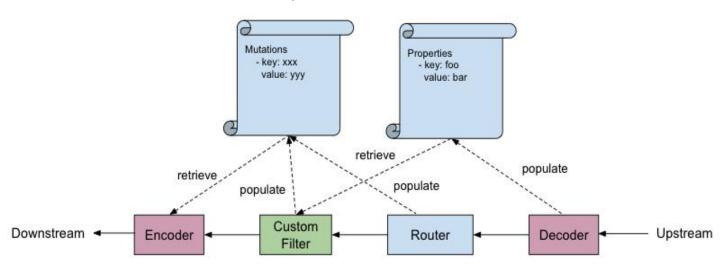
Mutation

- L7 filter 填充 Mutation
- 可以是任意 key-value 键值对
- 被 encoder 用于修改请求后向 Upstream 发送

Request Path



Response Path

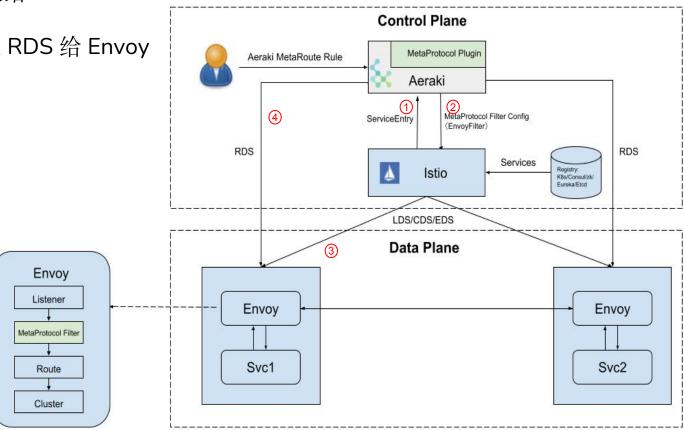


控制面 - Aeraki



通过 Aeraki 实现控制面的流量管理规则下发:

- 1. Aeraki 从 Istio 中获取 ServicEntry,通过端口命名判断协议类型(如 tcp-metaprotocol-thrift)
- 2. 为 MetaProtocol 服务生成数据面所需的 Filter 配置,Filter 配置中将 RDS 指向 Aeraki,然后通过 EnvoyFilter 下发给 Istio
- 3. Istio 下发 LDS(Patch)/CDS/EDS 给 Envoy
- 4. Aeraki 根据缺省路由或者用户设置的路由规则下发 RDS 给 Envoy



版本策略

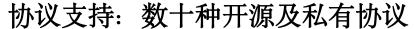


社区缺省支持 Istio 双数版本

Aeraki	MetaProtocol Proxy	Istio
1.4.x	1.4.x	1.18.x
1.3.x	1.3.x	1.16.x
1.2.x	1.2.x	1.14.x
1.1.x	1.1.x	1.12.x
1.0.x	1.0.x	1.10.x

项目应用





- Dubbo
- **Thrift**
- bRPC (百度)
- tRPC (腾讯)
- 华为内部私有协议
- 腾讯音乐私有协议
- 腾讯融媒体私有协议
- 腾讯光子工作室私有协议
- 腾讯欢乐工作室私有协议
- 国泰君安私有协议

项目案例:

- 2022 年冬奥会直播软件 私有协议
- 腾讯音乐 私有协议
- Boss 直聘 Dubbo, Thrift
- 灵雀云 Dubbo
- 更多案例参见: https://github.com/aeraki-mesh/aeraki/issues/105



























Tencent Cloud









→ → 央视频











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Aeraki Mesh管理Dubbo协议在Boss直聘的落地实践

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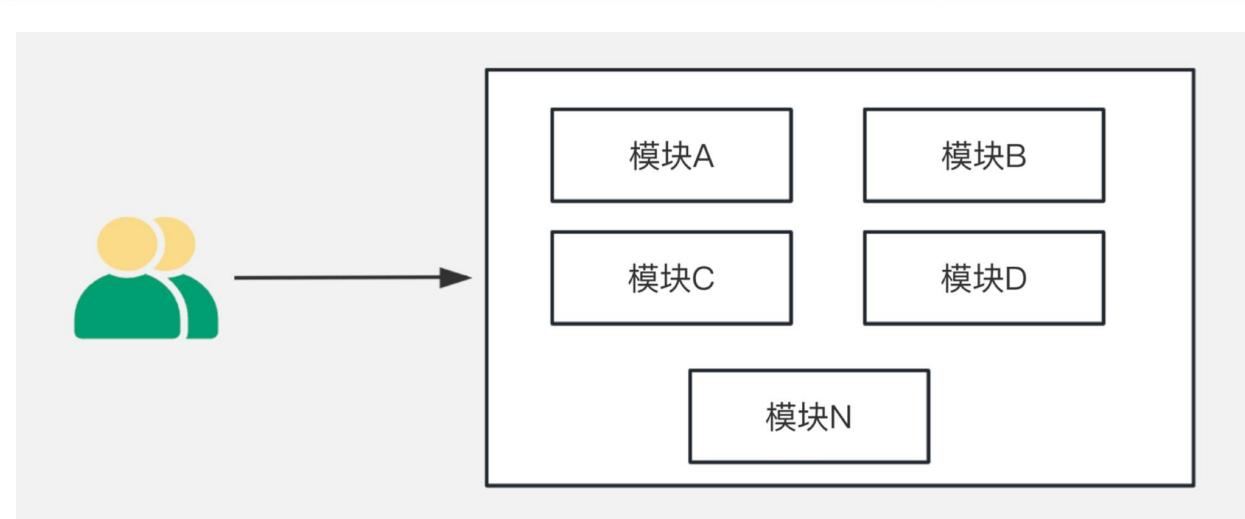
业务架构的演进



- 1. 单体架构
- 2. 集群架构
- 3. 面向服务架构
- 4. 微服务架构

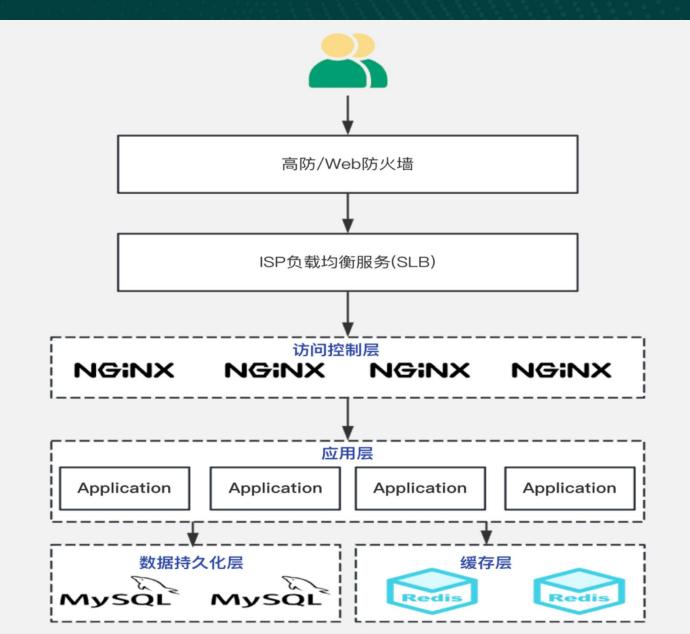
单体架构





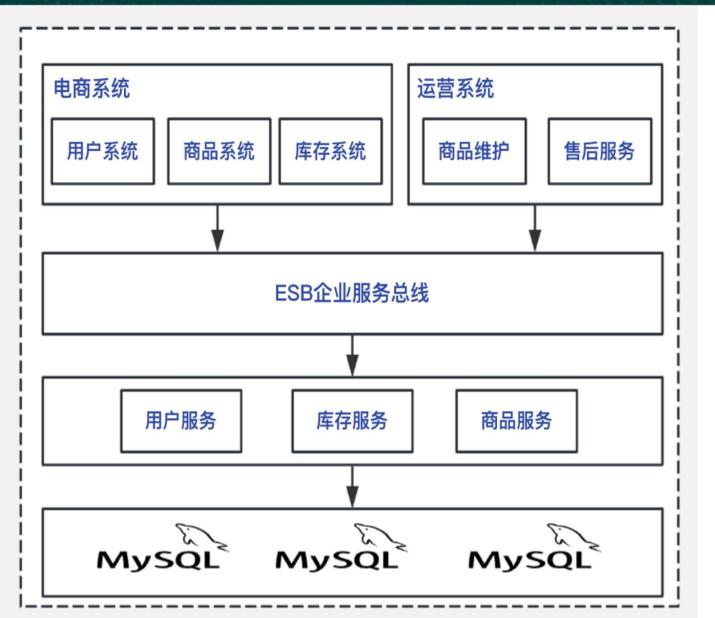
集群架构

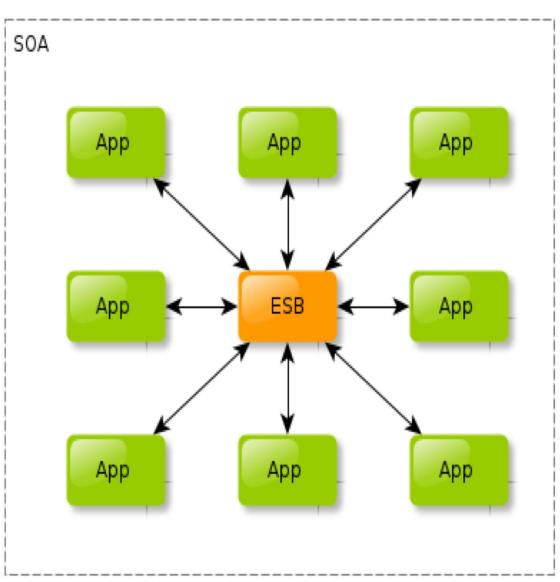




面向服务架构

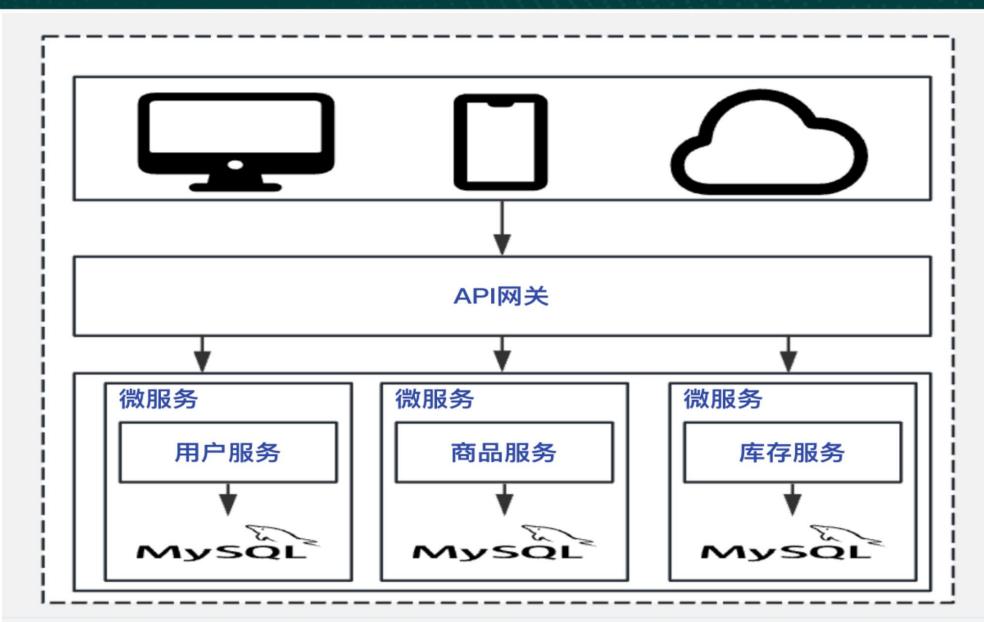






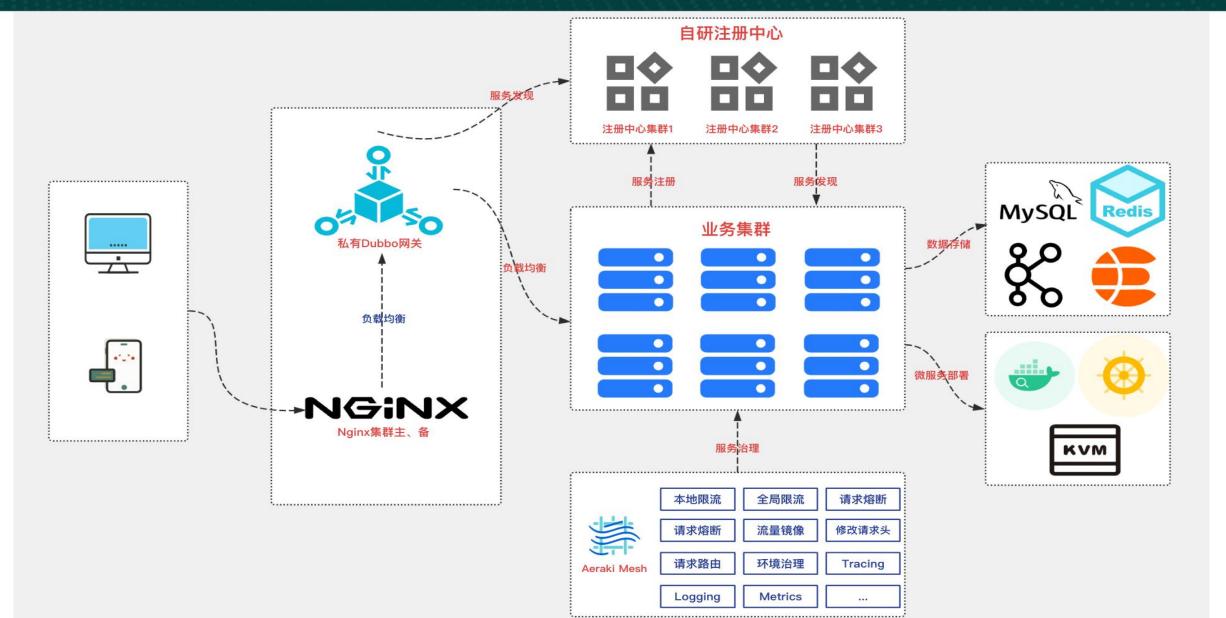
微服务架构





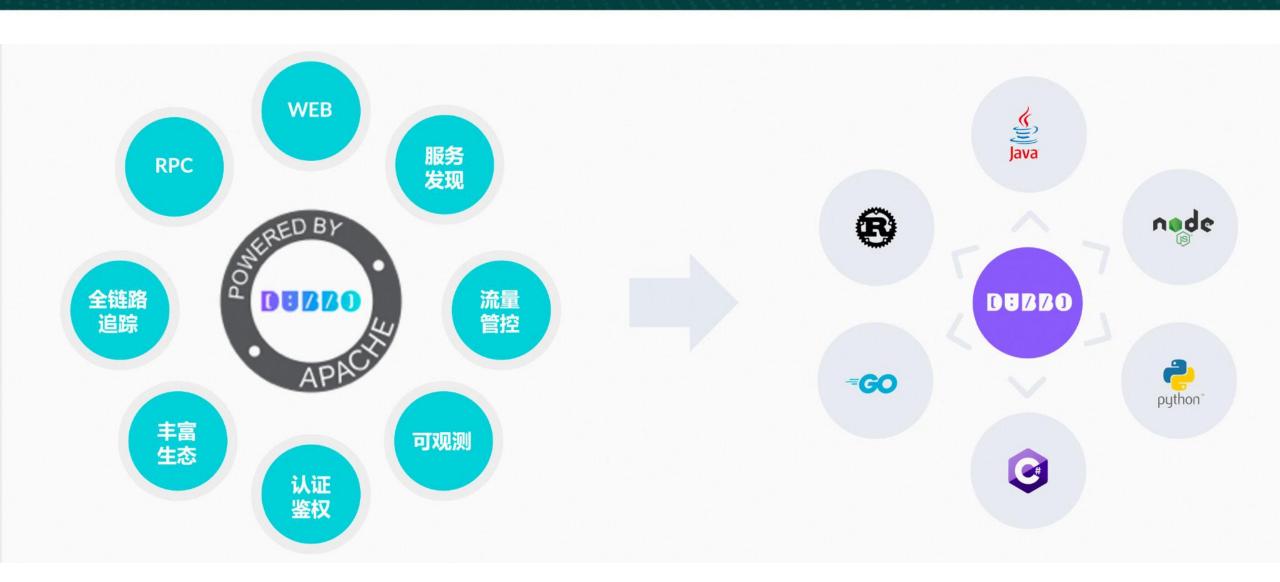
Boss直聘微服务架构示例





Dubbo框架





Dubbo协议



偏移字节 0										1									2								3						
偏移比特位 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7								7	8	9	10	1	1 12	13	14	15	16	17	18	15	9 20	21	22 23	3 2	4 25	26	3 2	27 2	28 2	29 3	31		
0 魔法数高位							魔法数低位							请求响应	需要往返	事件	序列化ID					状态											
4	Ī		32	比华	比特																												
8			64		RPC 请求ID																												
12			96		消息体数据长度																												
16	J		128		dubbo version, service name, service version, method name, parameter types, arguments, attachments																												

字节

Dubbo服务接人注册中心



服务列表

新建 副除										
服务名	命名空间 ▼	部门	业务	健康实例/总实例数	创建时间	修改时间	操作			
com.example.bpmtest.service.DemoS erviceCon	java-t				2023-07-10 14:47:06	2023-07-10 14:47:06	Р / Ш			
com.example.bpmtest.service.DemoS ervice	java-t	v			2023-05-25 21:02:32	2023-05-25 21:02:32	P / 🗓			
▶ org.example.DemoServiceExe	java-t	*			2023-07-10 17:23:37	2023-07-10 17:23:37	PIÜ			
org.example.DemoService	java-t		÷		2023-07-14 14:37:43	2023-07-14 14:37:43	PI			
com.example.bpmtest.service.DemoS erviceExe	java-t		2		2023-05-25 21:02:34	2023-05-25 21:02:34	P P Ü			

Dubbo服务注册-同步Istio

serviceAccount: default



```
apiVersion: networking.istio.io/v1beta1
kind: ServiceEntry
metadata:
 annotations:
   interface: org.apache.dubbo.samples.basic.api.DemoService
 labels:
   manager: aeraki
   registry: dubbo-zookeeper
  name: aeraki-org-apache-dubbo-samples-basic-api-demoservice
 namespace: dubbo
spec:

    org.apache.dubbo.samples.basic.api.demoservice

 location: MESH_INTERNAL
 ports:
  - name: tcp-metaprotocol-dubbo
    number: 20880
   protocol: tcp
   targetPort: 20880
  resolution: STATIC
  addresses:
 - 240.240.0.18
  endpoints:
  - address: 172.17.0.97
   labels:
      anyhost: "true"
      application: dubbo-sample-provider
      default: "true"
      deprecated: "false"
      dubbo: 2.0.2
      dynamic: "true"
      generic: "false"
      interface: org.apache.dubbo.samples.basic.api.DemoService
      metadata-type: remote
      methods: testVoid-sayHello
      pid: "7"
      registryName: default
      release: 1.0-SNAPSHOT
      revision: 1.0-SNAPSHOT
      service_group: batchjob
      side: provider
      timestamp: "1663761491410"
      version: v2
    locality: bj/800005
    ports:
      tcp-metaprotocol-dubbo: 20880
```

Dubbo interface 放到 annotation 中

Dubbo interface 作为服务 host, 提供 interface 级别的服务治理(注意由于dns规范原因,采用全小写)

port 名前缀 tcp-metaprotocol-dubbo

Dubbo服务注册-同步Istio



```
apiVersion: networking.istio.io/v1alpha3
kind: ServiceEntry
metadata:
  name: dubbo-demoservice
                                                                                          Dubbo interface 放到 annotation 中
 namespace: meta-dubbo
  annotations:
    interface: org.apache.dubbo.samples.basic.api.DemoService
                                                                                          host 必须填写为 dubbo interface 的小写形式
spec:
 hosts:

    org.apache.dubbo.samples.basic.api.demoservice

 ports:
   - number: 20880
     name: tcp-metaprotocol-dubbo
     protocol: TCP
                                                                                         selector 匹配 deployment 的 label, 和 k8s service
 workloadSelector:
                                                                                         类似
   labels:
     app: dubbo-sample-provider
  resolution: STATIC
```

Dubbo服务发现



com.tencent.polaris.dubbox.discovery.example.api.BidService(a-test)

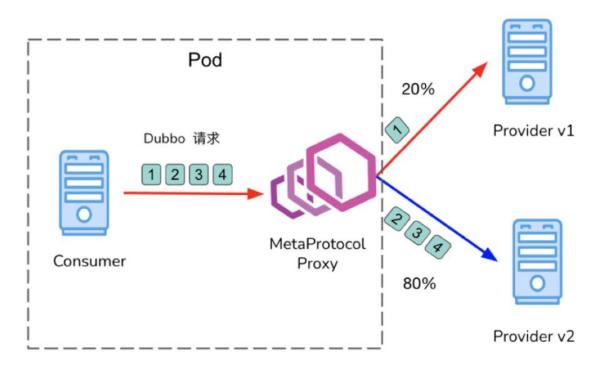
应用实例 路由规则 熔断规则 限流规则 应用信息

服务 a-test 服务名 com.tencent.polaris.dubbox.discovery.example.api.BidService 部门 业务 创建时间 2023-08-16 13:37:48 修改时间 2023-09-11 10:55:56 版本号 6d62022af0384157975ffa77d08c1987 服务治理类型: 1. aeraki-mesh 应用标签(1个) traffic-governance-type:aeraki-mesh dubbo-governance 描述 defult 就近访问 关闭



Dubbo请求路由

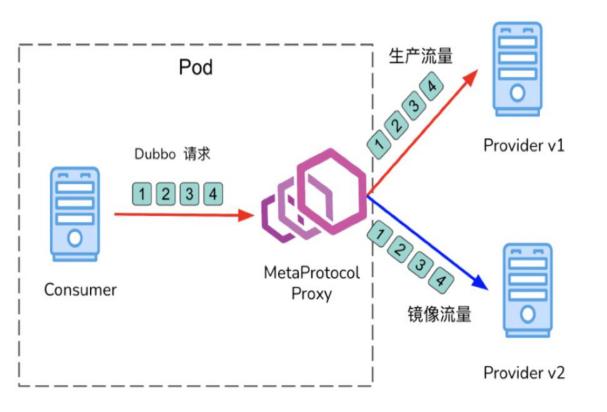




```
apiVersion: metaprotocol.aeraki.io/v1alpha1
kind: MetaRouter
metadata:
 name: test-metaprotocol-dubbo-route
 namespace: meta-dubbo
spec:
 hosts:
    - org.apache.dubbo.samples.basic.api.demoservice
  routes:
   - name: traffic-split
     match:
       attributes:
         interface:
            exact: org.apache.dubbo.samples.basic.api.DemoService
         method:
            exact: sayHello
          foo:
            exact: bar
     route:
        destination:
            host: org.apache.dubbo.samples.basic.api.demoservice
            subset: v1
         weight: 20
        destination:
            host: org.apache.dubbo.samples.basic.api.demoservice
            subset: v2
         weight: 80
```

Dubbo流量镜像

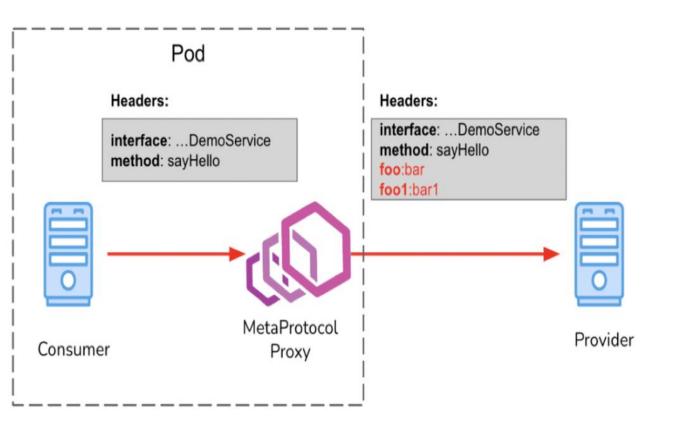




```
apiVersion: metaprotocol.aeraki.io/v1alpha1
kind: MetaRouter
metadata:
  name: test-metaprotocol-dubbo-route
 namespace: meta-dubbo
spec:
  hosts:
    - org.apache.dubbo.samples.basic.api.demoservice
  routes:
    - name: traffic-mirroring
      route:
        - destination:
            host: org.apache.dubbo.samples.basic.api.demoservice
            subset: v1
      mirror:
        host: org.apache.dubbo.samples.basic.api.demoservice
        subset: v2
      mirrorPercentage:
        value: 100.0
```

Dubbo请求头修改

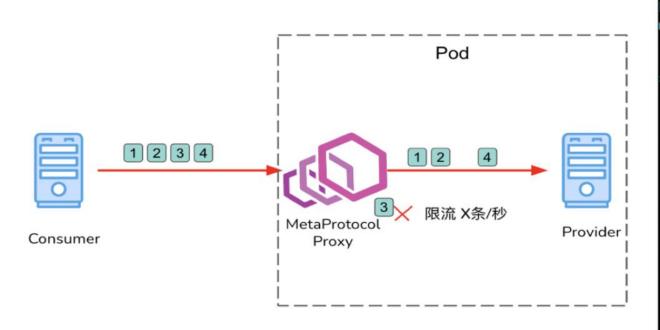




```
apiVersion: metaprotocol.aeraki.io/v1alpha1
kind: MetaRouter
metadata:
 name: test-metaprotocol-dubbo-route
 namespace: meta-dubbo
spec:
 hosts:
    - org.apache.dubbo.samples.basic.api.demoservice
 routes:
    - name: header-mutation
     route:
       destination:
           host: org.apache.dubbo.samples.basic.api.demoservice
     requestMutation:
        - key: foo
         value: bar
        - key: foo1
         value: bar1
```

Dubbo本地限流

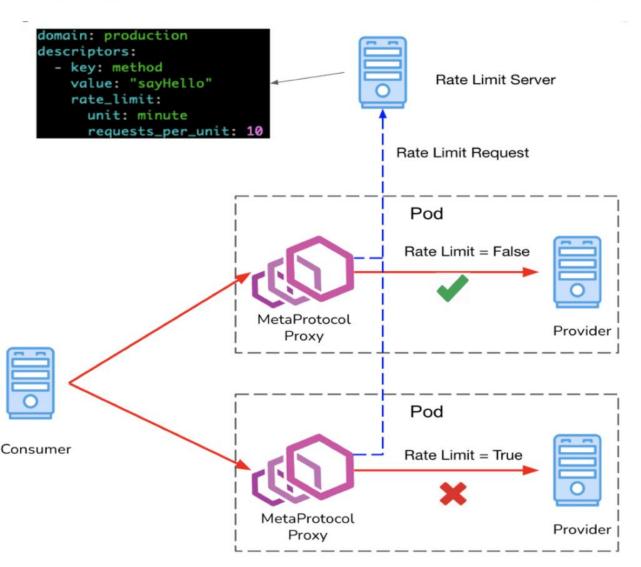




```
apiVersion: metaprotocol.aeraki.io/v1alpha1
kind: MetaRouter
metadata:
 name: test-metaprotocol-dubbo-route
 namespace: meta-dubbo
spec:
 hosts:
   - org.apache.dubbo.samples.basic.api.demoservice
 localRateLimit:
   tokenBucket:
     fillInterval: 60s
     maxTokens: 10
     tokensPerFill: 10
   conditions:
     tokenBucket:
         fillInterval: 20s
         maxTokens: 5
         tokensPerFill: 5
       match:
          attributes:
           method:
              exact: sayHello
  routes:
   - name: v1
     route:
        destination:
           host: org.apache.dubbo.samples.basic.api.demoservice
           subset: v1
```

Dubbo全局限流

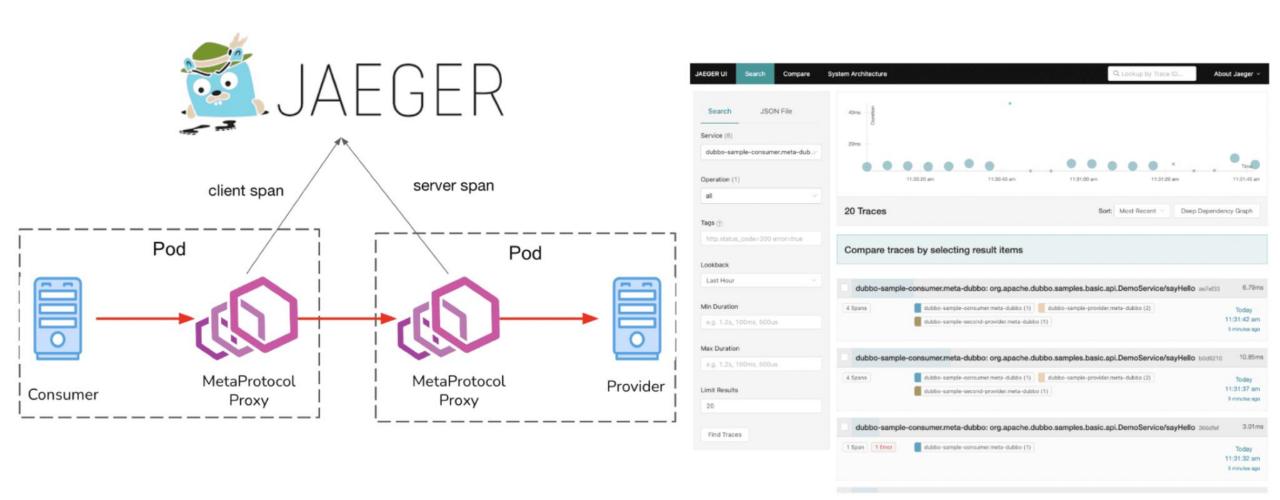




```
apiVersion: metaprotocol.aeraki.io/v1alpha1
kind: MetaRouter
metadata:
 name: test-metaprotocol-dubbo-route
 namespace: meta-dubbo
spec:
   - org.apache.dubbo.samples.basic.api.demoservice
 globalRateLimit:
   domain: production
   match:
     attributes:
        method:
         exact: sayHello
   rateLimitService: outbound | 8081 | | | rate-limit-server.meta-dubbo.svc.cluster.local
   requestTimeout: 100ms
   denyOnFail: true
   descriptors:
     - property: method
       descriptorKey: method
```

Dubbo分布式追踪 (零代码修改)





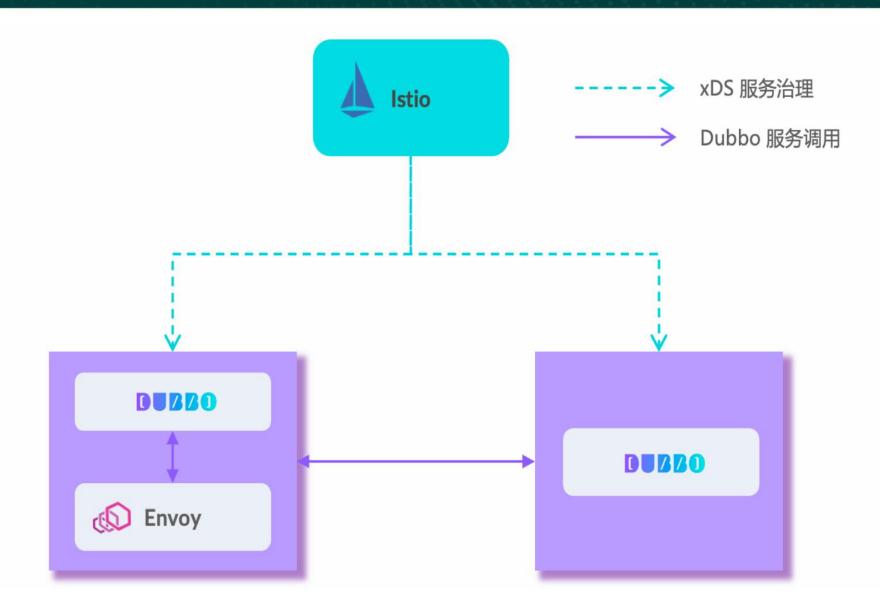
备注: 因为 Dubbo 会在同一个线程的上下游请求之间传递 header, 因此可以通过 Aeraki Mesh 实现完全无侵入的调用跟踪

Dubbo Metrics











打造基于Dubbo框架以及Aeraki Mesh的统一服务治理平台

