



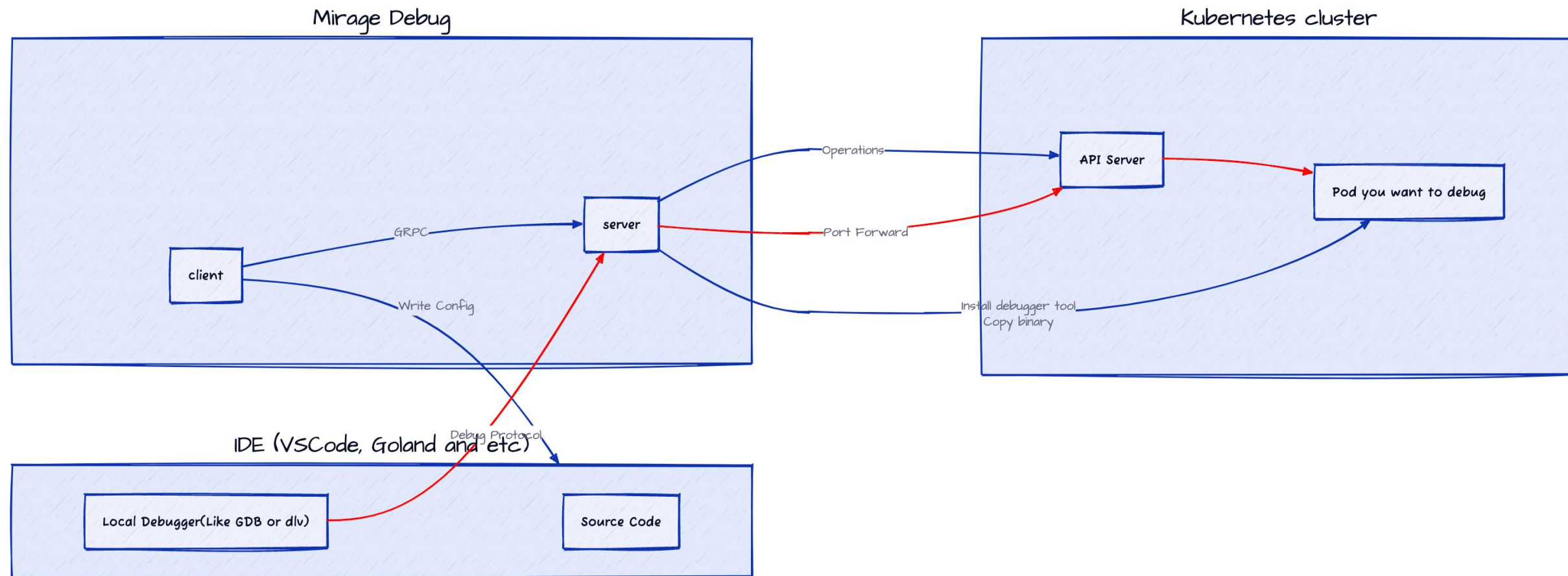
IstioCon



Improving Istio Debugging Experience: MirageDebug for Localized Development

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- What is MirageDebug?
 - An open-source local remote debugging tool for Kubernetes apps
- Why MirageDebug?
 - Easy-to-set-up steps provide a seamless debugging experience that mirrors the real environment
 - IDE integration (JetBrains, VSCode)
 - Multi-language support (Golang, Rust)



- Output processes from the pod `ps -ef`

```
istio-p+  66    0 0 09:25 ?    00:00:00 sh -c /tmp/debug-tool --listen=:57293 --headless=true --api-version=2 --
accept-multiclient --check-go-version=false exec -- /tmp/demo discovery --monitoringAddr=:15014 --
log_output_level ...
istio-p+  72    66 12 09:25 ?    00:00:02 /tmp/debug-tool --listen=:57293 --headless=true --api-version=2 --
accept-multiclient --check-go-version=false exec -- /tmp/demo discovery --monitoringAddr=:15014 --
log_output_level=default...
istio-p+  78    72 0 09:25 ?    00:00:00 /tmp/demo discovery --monitoringAddr=:15014 --
log_output_level=default:info --domain cluster.local --keepaliveMaxServerConnectionAge 30m...
```

- Summary

- Headless debugging tool listening on a specific port
- Istio pilot discovery service running alongside the debugging tool
- Local IDE connection through port-forward

- Installation

```
go install github.com/miragedebug/miragedebug/cmd/mirage-debug@latest
```

- Configure the debugging session

```
mirage-debug server
```

```
mirage-debug init
```

```
mirage-debug config <app_name>
```

- mirage-debug init


```
? What is app name? demo
? Choose a programming language: GO
? Choose a namespace you want to debug: istio-system
? What kind of workload: DEPLOYMENT
? Please choose a workload: istiod
detected your IDE: GOLAND
? Your project workdir:
/Users/xiaopenghan/go/src/istio.io/istio
? Your app entry path: ./pilot/cmd/pilot-discovery
? How to build your project: GOOS=linux
GOARCH=amd64 go build -o
/tmp/demo ./pilot/cmd/pilot-discovery
? App running args(eg. --port 8080): discovery --
monitoringAddr=:15014 --log_output_level=default:info
--domain cluster.local --
keepaliveMaxServerConnectionAge 30m
```

```
? App Config yaml:
localConfig:
  appArgs: discovery --monitoringAddr=:15014 ...
  buildOutput: /tmp/demo
  customBuildCommand: ...
  ideType: GOLAND
  workingDir: /Users/xiaopenghan/go/src/istio.io/istio
name: demo
programType: GO
remoteRuntime:
  containerName: discovery
  namespace: istio-system
  workloadName: istiod


create app demo success
Run `mirage-debug config demo` in
/Users/xiaopenghan/go/src/istio.io/istio to config your IDE!
```

- mirage-debug config <app_name>

✓ All Configurations 21


 go build istio.io/istio/pilot/cmd/pilot-agent


 go build istio.io/istio/istioctl/cmd/istioctl


 go build istio.io/istio/operator/cmd/operator


 Mirage - Remote Debug demo

 Mirage - Remote Debug xp-auth

 Mirage - Remote Debug xp-proxy

 pilot

 TestBookinfo in istio.io/istio/tests/integration/ambient

 TestErrorOnIssuesFound in istio.io/istio/istioctl/cmd

- Restore the original container

```
mirage-debug delete <app_name>
```

- Istiod with Goland and Ztunnel with VSCode demos
 - <https://github.com/miragedebug/miragedebug> - demo

- Github Repo
 - <https://github.com/miragedebug/miragedebug>

Thank you!