

## **Assignment for PhD interview: Evaluating the simulated latent heat flux by RCA-GUESS**

As an Earth system modeller, you have recently enhanced the land-atmosphere coupling of an Earth system model by integrating a new dynamic vegetation module. The new model is called RCA-GUESS. You want to check if RCA-GUESS has a good performance in simulating land surface heat fluxes and the overall climate.

For this assignment, you have been provided with two simulated variables from RCA-GUESS: surface upward latent heat flux (hfls) and precipitation (pr). They are on a monthly basis, covering the period from 2016 to 2020. The respective files containing the data are named as follows:

- hfls\_AFR-44\_CanESM\_VegFB\_v2\_SMHI-RCA4\_v1\_mon\_201601-202012.nc
- pr\_AFR-44\_CanESM\_VegFB\_v2\_SMHI-RCA4\_v1\_mon\_201601-202012.nc

More information about these two variables (e.g., unit, coordinates, etc.) can be obtained in these two files themselves (you can use `ncdump` to check the NetCDF files). These two variables are extracted from the vegetation feedback simulation of RCA-GUESS, driven by CanESM. More details regarding the simulation and model setup can be found in the paper <https://esd.copernicus.org/articles/7/627/2016/esd-7-627-2016.pdf>

Based on the provided materials, please address the following questions:

- How well does RCA-GUESS simulate latent heat flux in Africa? Support your argument by comparing the simulations with relevant observational datasets.
- What are the potential processes that contribute to the biased simulation of latent heat flux? Explain the possible reason behind these biases.
- Describe how the biased simulation of latent heat flux could impact the simulated climate in Africa.

Please prepare your answers to these questions in a Powerpoint file, which should include the results and description that you wish to present during the interview. The submission deadline for this assignment is 23:59, 26th, May (CEST). Thank you for your participation, and I look forward to discussing your finding in the interview.

Good luck!

Best wishes

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