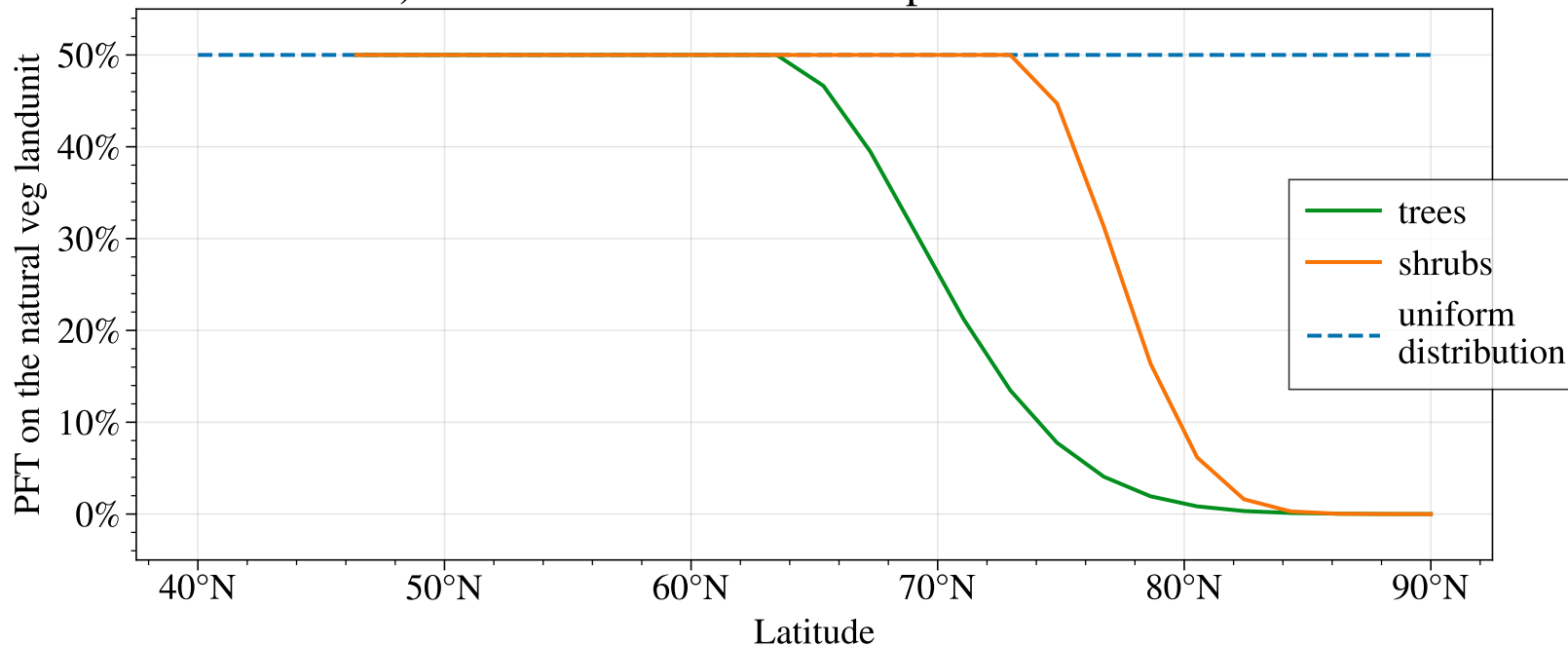


a) Latitude modulation of replacement scheme



b) From latitude distributions to the replacement modulation

