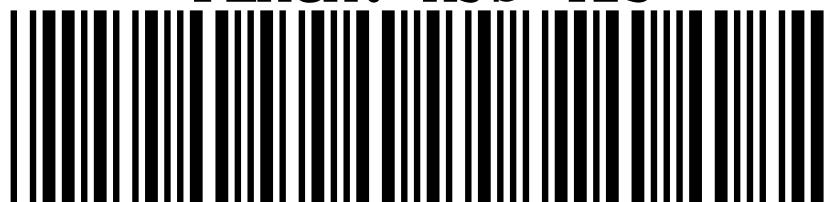


Bienvenido

PLACA: AJS-425



86868766