

# Alex Gaudio

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## ACADEMIC APPOINTMENTS

The Johns Hopkins University

### Postdoctoral Fellow in Electrical Computer Engineering

Sep 2023 - Current

- Advisor: Professor Mounya Elhilali
- In: Laboratory for Computational Auditory Perception

## **EDUCATION**

## Carnegie Mellon University

## Ph.D. in Electrical Computer Engineering

Aug 2018 - Aug 2023

- Advisors: Professor Asim Smailagic and Professor Aurélio Campilho
- Thesis: Explainable Deep and Machine Learning for Medical Image Analysis

## University of Porto, Faculdade de Engenharia

## Ph.D. in Electrical Computer Engineering

Aug 2018 - Aug 2023

- Advisors: Professor Aurélio Campilho and Professor Asim Smailagic
- Fellowship awarded through the CMU Portugal Program for Dual Ph.D. Degrees

## Carnegie Mellon University

#### Master of Science in Electrical Computer Engineering

Aug 2018 - May 2023

Advisors: Professor Asim Smailagic and Professor Aurélio Campilho

## Bard College

#### Bachelor of Arts in Music

Aug 2006 - May 2010

- Award: Recipient of the Larry McLeod Award in Jazz.
- Thesis: Connecting With Others Through Jazz: Performances and All-Original Composition

## JOURNAL PUBLICATIONS (PEER-REVIEWED)

- \* indicates equal contributions † indicates corresponding author(s)
- [1] A. Gaudio\*, A. Smailagic, C. Faloutsos, S. Mohan, E. Johnson, Y. Liu, P. Costa, and A. Campilho. "DeepFixCX: Explainable privacy-preserving image compression for medical image analysis". In: Wiley WIREs Data Mining and Knowledge Discovery n/a.n/a (), e1495. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1002/widm.1495. eprint: https://wires.onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/pdf/10.1002/widm.1495. URL: https://wires.onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/abs/10.1002/widm.1495.
- [2] F. Renna\*, **A. Gaudio**\*†, S. Mattos, M. D. Plumbley, and M. T. Coimbra. "Separation of the aortic and pulmonary components of the second heart sound via alternating optimization". In: *IEEE Access* (2024), pp. 1–1. DOI: 10.1109/ACCESS.2024.3371510.
- [3] A. Gaudio\*†, C. Faloutsos, A. Smailagic, P. Costa, and A. Campilho. "ExplainFix: Explainable Spatially Fixed Deep Networks". In: Wiley WIREs Data Mining and Knowledge Discovery 13.2 (2023), e1483. DOI: 10.1002/widm.1483. URL: https://doi.org/10.1002/widm.1483.
- [4] H. Montenegro\*†, W. Silva\*, **A. Gaudio**\*, M. Fredrikson, A. Smailagic, and J. S. Cardoso. "Privacy-Preserving Case-Based Explanations: Enabling Visual Interpretability by Protecting Privacy". In: *IEEE Access* 10 (2022), pp. 28333–28347. URL: https://doi.org/10.1109/ACCESS.2022.3157589.
- [5] A. Smailagic\*†, P. Costa\*, A. Gaudio\*, K. Khandelwal, M. Mirshekari, J. Fagert, D. Walawalkar, S. Xu, A. Galdran, P. Zhang, A. Campilho, and H. Y. Noh. "O-MedAL: Online active deep learning for medical image analysis". In: Wiley WIREs Data Mining and Knowledge Discovery 10.4 (Jan. 2020). DOI: 10.1002/widm.1353. URL: https://doi.org/10.1002/widm.1353.

## CONFERENCE PUBLICATIONS (PEER-REVIEWED)

- [6] A. Gaudio\*, N. Giordano\*, M. Coimbra, B. Kjaergaard, S. Schmidt, and F. Renna. "Cross-Domain Detection of Pulmonary Hypertension in Human and Porcine Heart Sounds". In: *Computing in Cardiology Conference*. Vol. 50. IEEE. 2023, pp. 1–4. DOI: 10.22489/CinC.2023.071. URL: https://cinc.org/2023/Program/accepted/71.pdf.
- [7] P. Madeira, A. Carreiro, A. Gaudio, L. Rosado, F. Soares, and A. Smailagic. "ZEBRA: Explaining Rare Cases Through Outlying Interpretable Concepts". In: *Proceedings of the IEEE/CVF Conference on Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition (CVPR) Workshops.* June 2023, pp. 3782–3788.
- [8] S. C. Pereira, J. Rocha, A. Gaudio, A. Smailagic, A. Campilho, and A. M. Mendonça. "Addressing Chest Radiograph Projection Bias in Deep Classification Models". In: *Medical Imaging with Deep Learning*. 2023.
- [9] P. Costa\*†, A. Gaudio\*, A. Campilho, and J. S. Cardoso. "Explainable Weakly-Supervised Cell Segmentation by Canonical Shape Learning and Transformation". In: *Medical Imaging with Deep Learning*. 2022. URL: https://openreview.net/forum?id=k7JurYNOhQA.
- [10] A. Gaudio\*, M. Coimbra, A. Campilho, A. Smailagic, S. Schmidt\*, and F. Renna\*†. "Explainable Deep Learning for Non-Invasive Detection of Pulmonary Artery Hypertension from Heart Sounds". In: *Computing in Cardiology Conference*. IEEE. 2022. URL: https://ieeexplore.ieee.org/document/10081725.
- [11] E. Johnson\*, S. Mohan\*, **A. Gaudio**\*†, A. Smailagic, C. Faloutsos, and A. Campilho. "HeartSpot: Privatized and Explainable Data Compression for Cardiomegaly Detection". In: *IEEE-EMBS International Conference on Biomedical and Health Informatics (BHI)*. IEEE. Oct. 2022, pp. 01–04. URL: https://doi.org/10.1109/BHI56158.2022.9926777.
- [12] **A.** Gaudio\*†, A. Smailagic, and A. Campilho. "Enhancement of Retinal Fundus Images via Pixel Color Amplification". In: *International Conference on Image Analysis and Recognition*. Springer International Publishing, 2020, pp. 299–312. DOI: 10.1007/978-3-030-50516-5\_26. URL: https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-030-50516-5\_26.
- [13] A. Smailagic\*, A. Sharan\*, P. Costa<sup>†</sup>, A. Galdran, **A. Gaudio**, and A. Campilho. "Learned Pre-processing for Automatic Diabetic Retinopathy Detection on Eye Fundus Images". In: *International Conference on Image Analysis and Recognition*. Springer International Publishing, 2019, pp. 362–368. DOI: 10.1007/978-3-030-27272-2\_32. URL: https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-030-27272-2\_32.
- [14] Q. Xiao\*, J. Zou\*, M. Yang, A. Gaudio, K. Kitani, A. Smailagic<sup>†</sup>, P. Costa, and M. Xu. "Improving Lesion Segmentation for Diabetic Retinopathy Using Adversarial Learning". In: *International Conference on Image Analysis and Recognition*. Springer International Publishing, 2019, pp. 333–344. DOI: 10.1007/978-3-030-27272-2\_29. URL: https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-030-27272-2\_29.

## **PATENTS**

- [15] A. Gaudio\*, F. Renna\*, S. Schmidt, and M. T. Coimbra. Explainable deep learning method for non-invasive detection of pulmonary hypertension from heart sounds. WO 2024047610A1. Mar. 2024.
- [16] G. I. Kestenbaum\* and A. Gaudio\*. Physical asset recognition platform. U.S. Patent No. 10803542. Oct. 2020.

## INVITED TALKS

- [17] A. Gaudio. Addressing Private and Explainable AI via Compression. Invited Speaker. Yale School of Medicine VAMOS Lab Seminar Series, Oct. 2022. URL: https://docs.google.com/presentation/d/lahgpzV6QEHmemYSt9zPAd19It-U7t5-LIIRUyjkhDYE/edit?usp=sharing.
- [18] A. Gaudio, I. Lynce, J. Magalhães, J. Mendonça, M. Casimiro, S. Brendão, and Z. Marinho. Panel Discussion: Knowledge Creation and Talent Development under the CMU Portugal Program. Invited Speaker. CMU Portugal Encontro Ciencia, May 2022. URL: https://youtu.be/DMKc9t116VY?t=1374.
- [19] A. Gaudio, B. Sanders, J. Magalhães, R. Santarromana, M. Andrada, S. Zejnilovic, and S. Brandão. Panel Discussion: Roundtable on Talent Development. Invited Speaker. CMU Portugal Summit 2022, Nov. 2022.
- [20] A. Gaudio. ExplainFix: Explainable Spatially Fixed Deep Networks. Invited Speaker. CMU Portugal Doctoral Symposium, 2021. URL: https://youtu.be/-\_Zlkp82y\_Y?t=10537.
- [21] A. Gaudio. Balancing Infrastructure with Optimization and Problem Formulation. Invited Speaker. Cornell Tech Data Science Hackathon, 2015. URL: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=7FeKV46Us\_0.

[22] **A.** Gaudio. Tmux + IPython = Awesome. Invited Speaker. PyGotham, 2011. URL: http://pyvideo.org/pygotham-2011/pygotham-2011--tmux---ipython---awesome.html.

## **TEACHING**

Fall 2023, Carnegie Mellon University, Mobile and Pervasive Computing (IoT), Mentor

- With Prof. Asim Smailagic
- Mentor two PhD students through a machine learning course project

#### Fall 2022, Carnegie Mellon University, Mobile and Pervasive Computing (IoT), Mentor

- With Prof. Asim Smailagic
- Mentor two PhD students through a machine learning course project

## Spring 2022, University of Porto, Intro to Biomedical Engineering (Undergraduate Level), Teaching Assistant

- With Prof. Ana Maria Mendonça
- Two lectures, each one hour long. slides

## Fall 2021, University of Porto, Intro to Machine Learning (PhD Level), Teaching Assistant

- With Prof. Jaime Cardoso
- Three lectures, each three hours long, and weekly office hours. slides1 slides2 slides3

## INDUSTRY EXPERIENCE

NYC Makerspace: Co-Founder Feb 2017 – Oct 2020

- A non-profit establishing makerspaces throughout New York City. We provide advanced resources and education freely to the public, where learning and innovation is a form of recreation.
- Forged partnerships with Columbia University, Columbia Teacher's College and NYC Parks and Recreation.
- Taught three 12-week courses on robotics, programming, mathematics and 3D modeling to high school seniors.
- Established Harlem's first makerspace, and brought over \$17,000 to the space.
- Honored as a Champion of Social Justice by the Wilson Major Morris Community Center in Jan. 2018.

#### Columbia University, Creative Machines Lab (Prof. Hod Lipson)

- Software Engineer: DARPA Transformative Design (TRADES) program
  Nov 2017 Jun 2018
  Mass-spring simulator for generative design of 3D models, an alternative to Finite Element Analysis.
- Independent Research, advised by Prof. Hod Lipson

 $\mathbf{Dec}\ \mathbf{2016} - \mathbf{Jul}\ \mathbf{2017}$ 

– Multi-Agent Collaborative Learning simulator: MACL.

#### BuildingLink: Data Scientist Nov 2016 - Jul 2018

• ImageR: Machine Learning and Vision to solve matching problems, such as to connect images of packages to building residents. I designed and implemented the production ready algorithms, then coordinated development and release of the mobile apps for iOS and Android. ImageR processes 50K packages a day, 18 million packages processed by Jan. 2021, launched May 2018. Awarded Patent: 10,803,542

#### Alluvium: Senior Data Scientist, 1st employee Dec 2015 - May 2016

Machine learning and IoT business that deploys intelligent autonomous agents close to sources of streaming data.

#### Sailthru: Senior Data Scientist and Engineer Aug 2012 - Nov 2015

- Inc. 5000's 30<sup>th</sup> fastest-growing company in the US in 2013. Subsequently acquired in 2019.
- Founded data science team, hired my boss, VP of Data Science Jeremy Stanley and grew team from 1 to 4 full time employees. Promotion to "Senior" in 2014.
- Created and launched Sightlines<sup>TM</sup> to predict user behavior, and architected a robust, fault tolerant and distributed data science platform.

Adaptly: Developer Dec 2011 - Jul 2012

Flat World Knowledge: Software Engineer, Backend Feb 2011 – Dec 2011

Bard College: Systems Engineer Jul 2009 - Sep 2010

Lawrence and Memorial Hospital: Emergency Room Technician (Level I) Jun 2008 – Aug 2008

NDP Emergency Medical Services: Emergency Medical Technician (EMT-B) Nov 2007 – Mar 2008

# AWARDS

•	Dual PhD Degree Fellowship from Carnegie Mellon University, Portugal Program	Aug 2018
•	Champion of Social Justice from the Wilson Major Morris Community Center in Harlem, NY	Jan 2018
•	Larry McLeod Award in Jazz from Bard College	May 2010