

tinySSB fact sheets

v2b
2024-08-07



tinySSB in a (nut) shell

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 - compr. audio, sketch
 - roadmap

tinySSB = “tiny Secure Scuttlebutt (SSB)”

- tinySSB inherits SSB’s belief system:
 - offline first
 - secure
 - **no dependency on intermediaries**
 - as decentral as it can be
- Race to the bottom: go where nobody else can go
... while keeping all desirable properties
- Unique Selling Points:
 - tinySSB runs on **embedded devices, smartphones**
 - packet size is **120 Bytes**: fits Bluetooth LE, LoRA
 - in the future also short wave radio, satellites ..
 - playground for **teaching** decent(ralized) concepts



tinySSB mindset and tenets

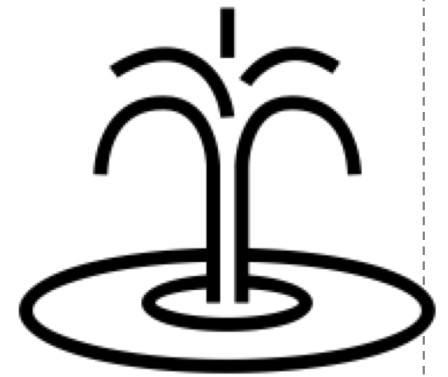
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- evolution of Secure Scuttlebutt
 - binary packet format (instead of JSON)
 - “shadow packet headers”
(don’t send values that are implicit)
 - no “blobs” outside append-only logs -> side chains

- **data fountain model**
 - data source matters
 - rest is “replication to everywhere”



- replication protocol:
 - **connectionless** (just let data flow everywhere)
- Works without intermediaries:
 - no Internet? no DNS? no IP address? no problem!
 - use “ionosphere bouncing” instead of Starlink



tinySSB

the Android app

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“PC experience” is vanishing: smart-phones are ubiquitous, even dominant

show QR code
(share public key)

view replication
status

the public
chat group

context-
specific
menu

for your
encrypted
notes,
sketches,
passwords

encrypted
chats (static
groups)

chat is the
default
“tool”

manage
contacts

productivity tools

game collection



tinySSB and BYOD (bring your own device)

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- currently Android-only

- **How-to:**

1) if necessary allow “apps from unknown sources”, as follows:

-> settings -> apps -> special access -> install -> Chrome

2) download APK file (**dWeb release**), install it

3) grant “Localization permission”

- Go live:

- enable Bluetooth
- enable Localization



- Customize:

- go to “contacts” and change “me” to your pseudonym



see peers





tinySSB

Bluetooth

Low Energy (BLE)

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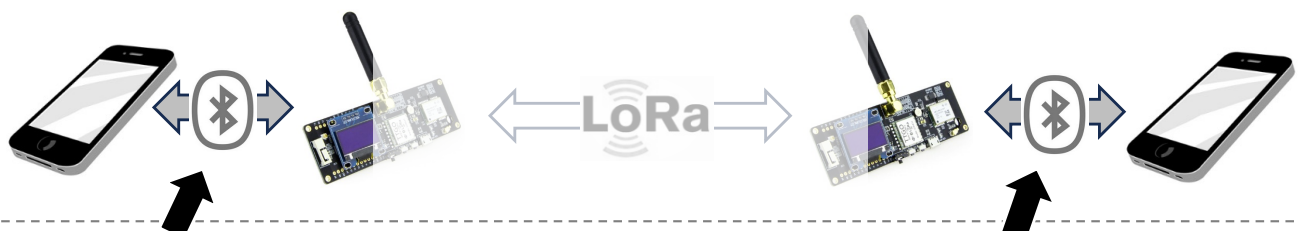
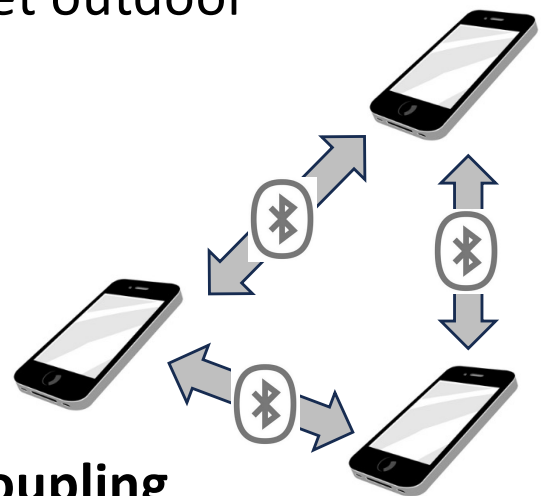
• Why BLE?

“hidden” connectivity substrate, used by Apple and others to “identify the context” (AirTags, AppleWatch, etc)

- unlike Bluetooth **no pairing needed!**
great for seamless → onboarding
- range: 30 feet indoors / 300 feet outdoor
(10 meters / 100 meters)

• BLE used in tinySSB for:

- **Smartphone to Smartphone coupling**
- Smartphone to LoRA relais coupling (long range radio)






tinySSB

Long-range RAdio (LoRA)

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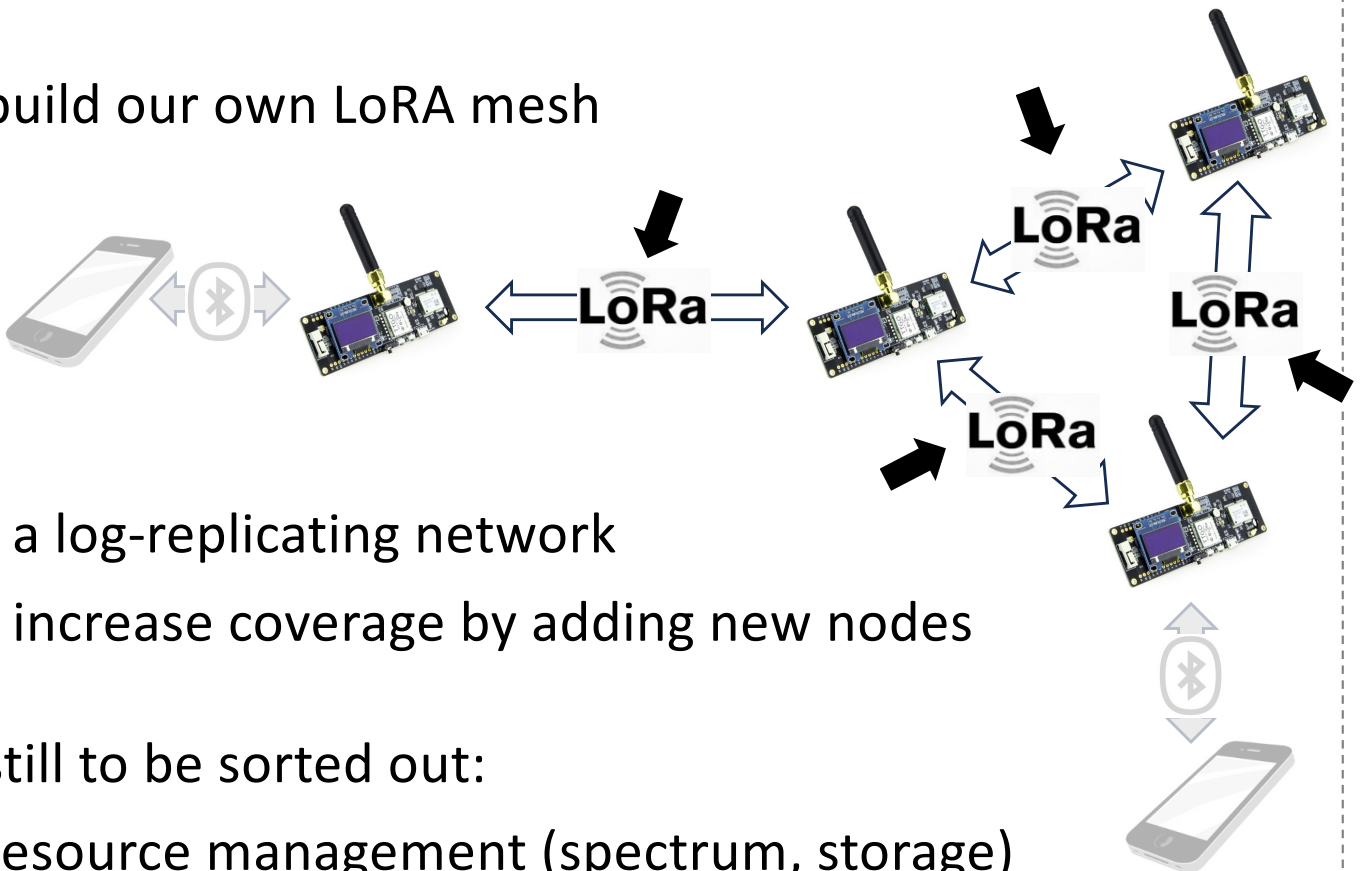
Why LoRA?

Long-range comms requires “carriers” and other intermediaries (Internet, sat).

LoRA goes beyond Bluetooth:

- cheap devices (\$30) reaching miles
- no license needed to use this part of the spectrum

- build our own LoRA mesh



- a log-replicating network
- increase coverage by adding new nodes

- still to be sorted out:
 - resource management (spectrum, storage)



tinySSB data hubs (ws and git)

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Default data sync is between end devices.

Arbitrary “assists/hubs” can be added:

- on a **voluntary** basis
- can always go back to local contact
- or switch to and **mix in other assists**.

- Useful assists:

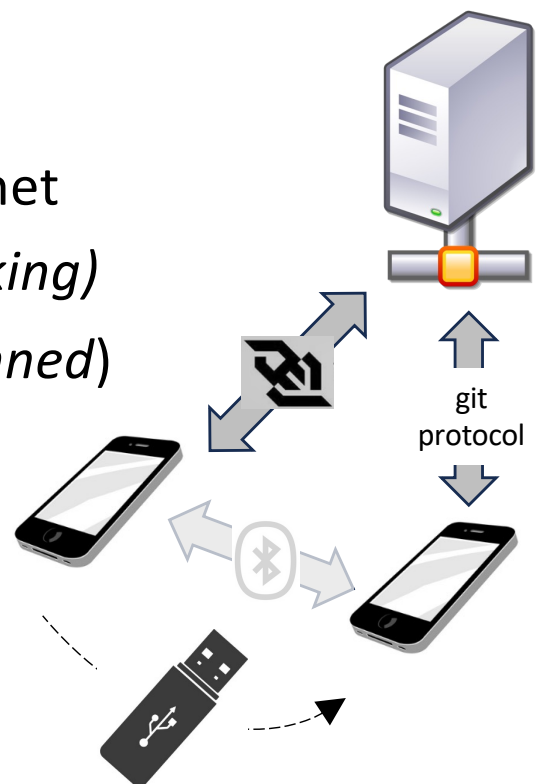
put tinySSB servers on the Internet

- **websocket**  access (*is working*)
- any **git server**, incl gitHub (*planned*)
- **USB stick** (*planned*)

- Assists have a problem:

how to know these hubs?

(so called rendez-vous problem)






tinySSB

decent teaching, at BSc level

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Communications textbooks are about:

- the Internet
- distributed systems and group comm.

But **almost no teaching resources on “decentral system design”**

- Several reasons for lack of decent resources:
 - client-server much more relevant in practice, today
 - CRDT results rather recent (since 2011)
 - literature still academic, ongoing research
 - few patterns and libraries for a “complete SW stack”
 - Good reasons for not waiting:
 - **future engineers are formed now**
 - **must compete for these talents**
 - must push decentral alternatives into BSc studies
- use tinySSB to let students step outside “client/server”




tinySSB

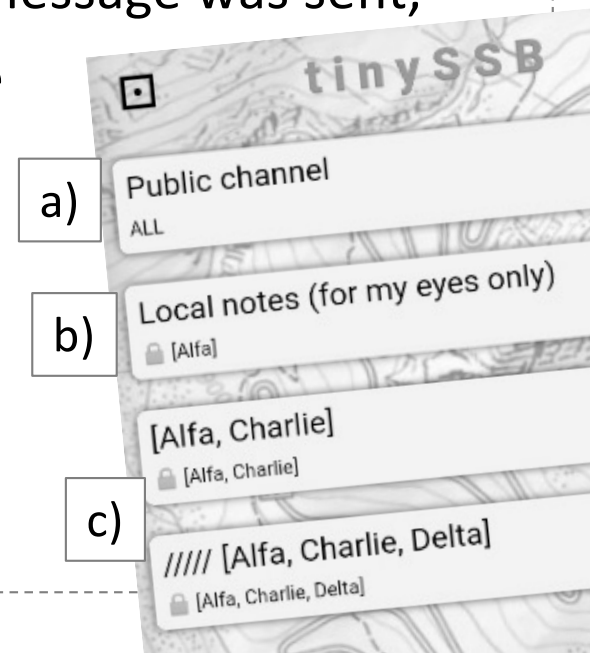
encrypted chat + public channel

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- tinySSB dWeb demo version has:
 - a) public chat: authenticated but unencrypted
 - b) encrypted chat “to self”
(used for private notes, memos, writing down passwords)
 - c) **encrypted chat groups** (as in Secure Scuttlebutt)
 - up to 7 peers, static
 - **metadata protection**: encrypted blobs do not reveal to which chat this message was sent, nor that this is a chat message
- Plans for enhancements:
 - dynamic group membership
(→ “**security bubbles**”)
 - “perfect forward secrecy”
(double-ratchet protocol)





tinySSB security and resource bubbles

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- observation **A**: global reach is evil, leads to influencer wasteland and massive troll farms
- observation **B**: willingness to sponsor technical resources **works IF for the good of your community** (i.e. you should never feed trolls, or X)
- A+B lead to the same goal: protect your infrastructure, your chat room, your scarce wireless bandwidth
→ **be in control of your security perimeter!**
- novel tinySSB concept: **user-defined security bubbles**
 - linking crypto protection of chat rooms with “replication horizon”, tasking your set of relais
 - **first prototype is working** (BSc thesis), not yet integrated into the dWeb tinySSB smartphone app



tinySSB onboarding

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The onboarding problem:

Without servers that store other's data and directories, I have to know from whom I want to read "their data feed".

*How can **you** tell **me** to consider your feed, without me already listening to you?*

- Two ways of onboarding, both "out-of-band":
 - "direct" (scan QR code with your ID)
 - "by recommendation" (receive your ID via friends)
- Secure Scuttlebutt had some twisted ways ..
- tinySSB's take:
 - use **local** ad hoc situation (e.g. Bluetooth reach) to **eagerly import** "short-term acquaintances"
 - **adopt their ID** into long-term → "security bubbles" (family, 15 buddies groups, dWeb folk, HAMs..)



tinySSB

immutable logs and CRDT

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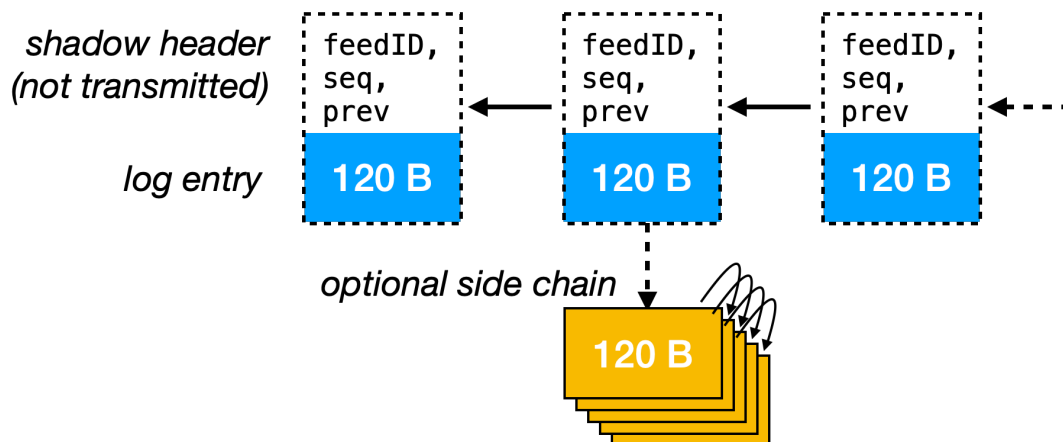
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“One append-only log per peer”

we stick to this Secure Scuttlebutt tenet

- **Sender** can only append. Then,
 - everybody can validate and replicate
 - **compressed log format**, all parceled in 120B chunks



- **applications** ship their messages inside log entries
 - use Conflict-Free Replicated Data Types (CRDT) to have “**data convergences**” without any servers
 - the “set of append-only logs” is by itself a CRDT!
- decentral, peer-to-peer, offline-first apps



tinySSB replication protocol(s)

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Trad. replication protocols are heavy
or use TCP connections

→ we needed something lightweight

- strictly datagrams, limited to 120 Bytes
 - no connections
 - only three message types:
 - + WANT (announces own “replication frontier” of logs)
 - + CHNK (announces missing side-chain pkts)
 - + DATA (actual log entries and side chain pkts)

```
mk_want offs=0, vector=[4.4 0.3 1.86 2.1 3.1  
have entry 3.102 with dmx: a1ddc663070089  
have entry 3.103 with dmx: 058226264f64d6  
rcvd WANT vector=[ 2.1 3.102 4.4 0.3 1.86 ]  
mk_want offs=1, vector=[0.3 1.86 2.1 3.104  
have entry 3.102 with dmx: a1ddc663070089
```

- highly compressed WANT, CHNK vectors:
 - “local names” (1B) for crypto identities (32B)
 - established through a local grow-only-set CRDT
 - also uses 120B packets and one CLAIM msg type



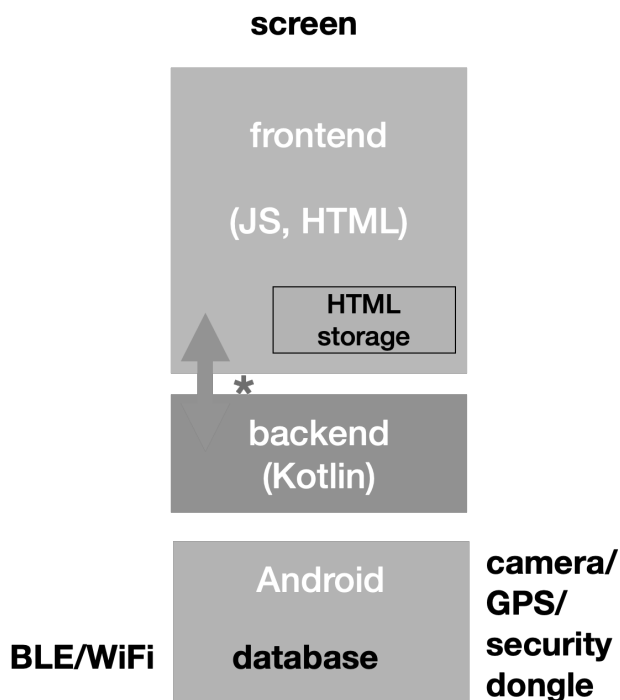
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frontend vs backend

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A design challenge: how to keep the “cooked state” of the frontend in sync with the “raw state” in the backend

- Android supports a “browser-in-your-app”
-> frontend (in JS+HTML) for most of the app logic
- backend (in Kotlin) for the crypto, HW interfaces, raw append-only logs, replication protocol
- iOS port of the backend is ongoing
(considering using the Socket Supply runtime)



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frugal data ... and compression

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Offline-first means: we have time

-> invitation to give up expectation of
“let’s do a facetime”

- starts with images, not advisable:
 - 100kB already too much (=900 tinySSB packets)
- hence limit to **frugal content types**:
 - text, geo-tags, brief acks
- sketch: uses **vector graphics**
 - svg-like encoding, typical sketch has 1.5kBytes
- **voice**: can be done! “codec2” **compression** library
 - at 1300bps-level → 15 sec voice = 2.7 kBytes
 - open source, free-as-in-speech codec
 - https://www.rowetel.com/?page_id=452



tinySSB Roadmap

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tSSB a prototype, not for daily use:

- no database, hence unable to “select” your data workset – all is in memory
- no dynamic app loading: code of *all* apps is in memory

• Technological roadmap:

- LoRa, shortwaves “end-to-end” *almost there*
- iOS support *partly works (Socket Supply library)*
- app store *works.. but not integrated yet*
- private key on Ubikey dongle + NFC coupling *works..*
- security bubbles and dyn. groups *works..*
- replication via websocket *works..*
- replication via git(hub) and USB sticks *new*
- log pruning/meta feeds *need more experience*
- support for Lokens *just concept*

... and your desirable feature is?



leave a comment



<https://github.com/ssbc/tinySSB>