



## InternPro Weekly Progress Update

| Name                   | Email            | Project Name                | NDA/ Non-NDA | InternPro Start Date | OPT |
|------------------------|------------------|-----------------------------|--------------|----------------------|-----|
| Adharsh Prasad Natesan | anatesan@asu.edu | IT-Core Foundation Suriname | Non-NDA      | 2024-08-05           | Yes |

### Progress

Include an itemized list of the tasks you completed this week.

| #                         | Action Item/ Explanation  | Total Time This Week (hours) |
|---------------------------|---|------------------------------|
| 1                         | Implementing Spiral Path Planning for Agricultural Rover Simulation | 3                            |
| 2                         | Implementing and Visualizing Spiral Plowing in MATLAB Simulation    | 3                            |
| 3                         | Rectangular Spiral Path Planning for Agricultural Rover Simulation  | 3                            |
| 4                         | Implementing and Visualizing Rectangular Spiral Plowing             | 3                            |
| 5                         | Trade study of different leveling approaches                        | 3                            |
| 6                         | Multi-Pass Terrain Leveling with Agricultural Rover                 | 3                            |
| 7                         | Work plan for next week   | 1                            |
| 8                         | Report Writing  | 1                            |
| Total hours for the week: |   | 20                           |

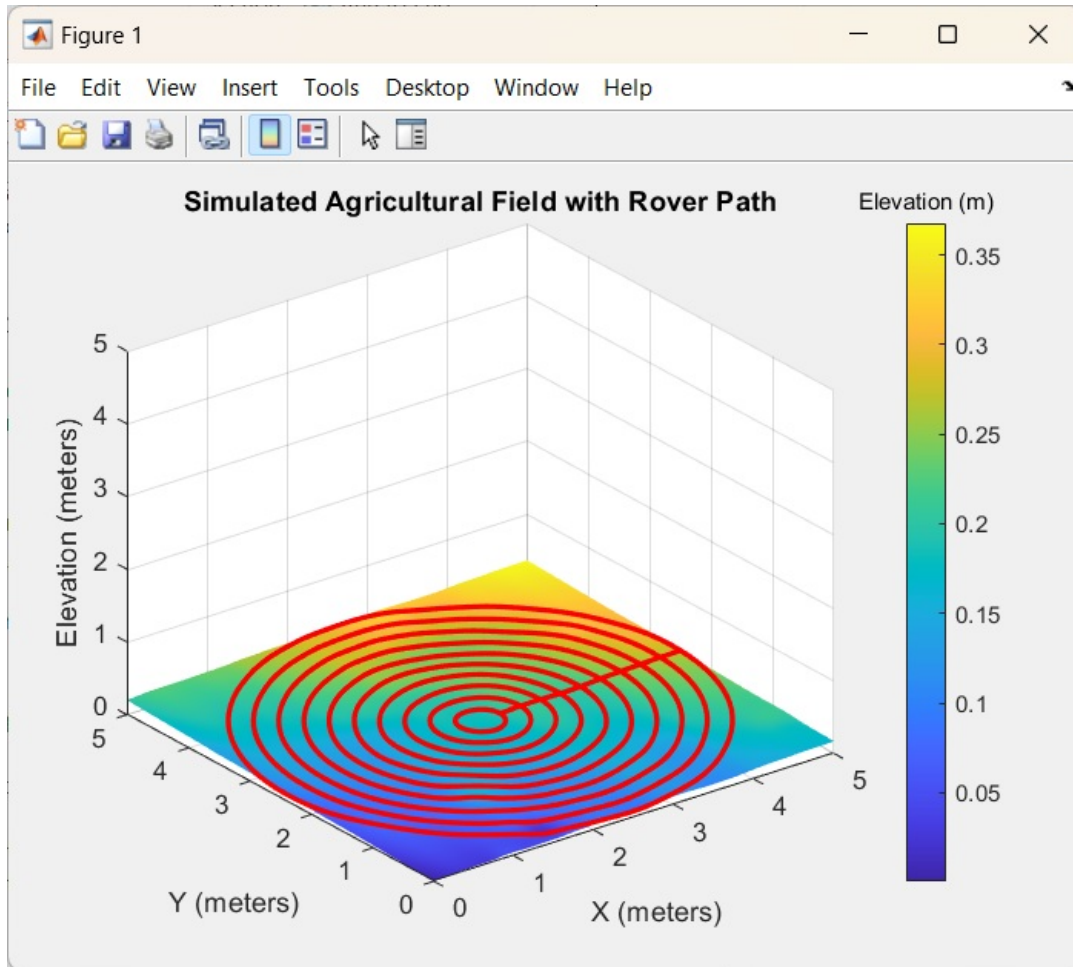
### Verification Documentation:

Action Item 1: Implementing Spiral Path Planning for Agricultural Rover Simulation – 3 hour(s).

### Project Work Summary

- For the previous week we used a sub optimal method for the leveling of the farm land task. Hence looked for an optimal path planning algorithm.
- Created a spiral path generation function using parametric equations, allowing the rover to cover the entire field in a continuous, inward-moving pattern.
- Utilized MATLAB's linspace function to generate a smooth, high-resolution spiral trajectory with 100 points per revolution.
- Implemented 10 spiral turns to ensure comprehensive coverage of the 5x5 meter simulated field.
- Applied scaling and offset factors to center the spiral path within the predefined field boundaries.

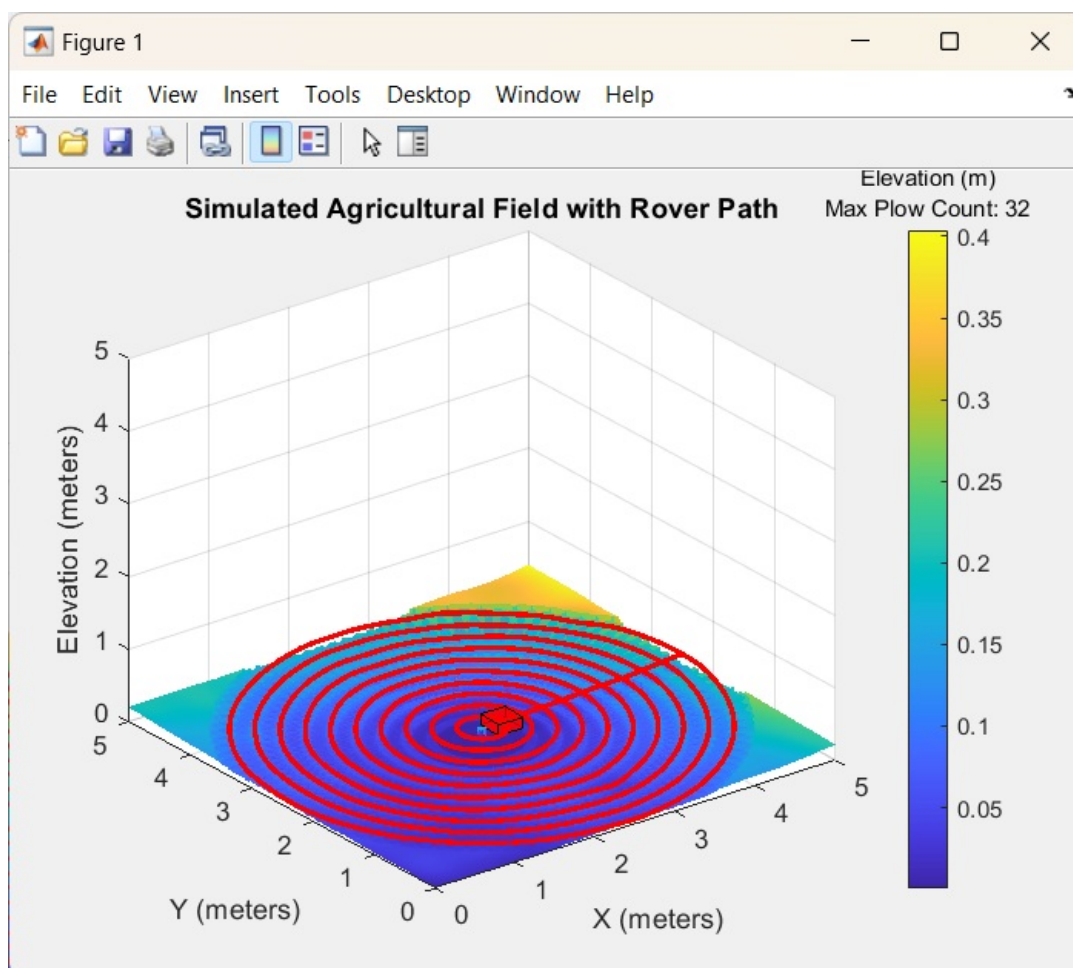
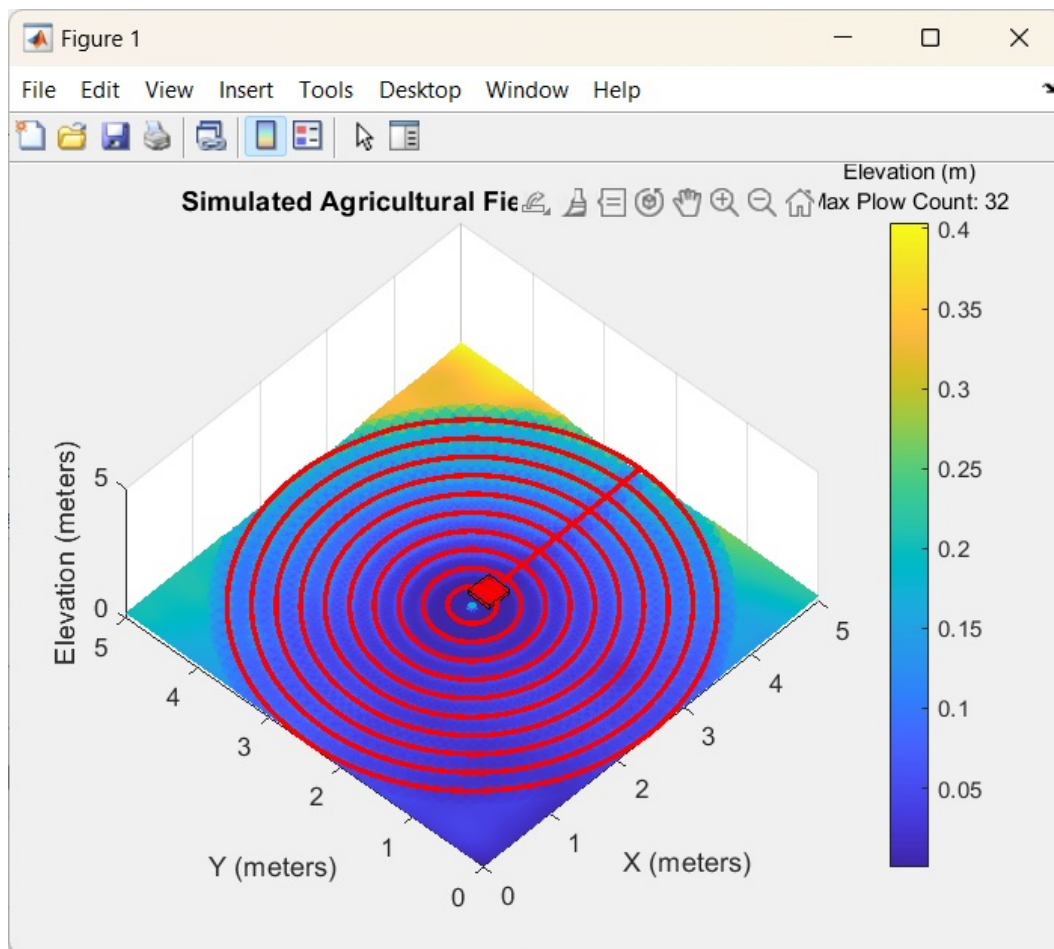
- Generated separate arrays for x and y coordinates of the spiral path, facilitating easy integration with the existing simulation framework.
- Incorporated logic to clip the generated path, ensuring the rover stays within the 5x5 grid boundaries throughout its trajectory.
- Interpolated the z-coordinates for the spiral path using the previously generated terrain data, allowing the rover to follow the contours of the simulated farmland.
- Visualized the planned spiral path using MATLAB's plot3 function, providing a clear representation of the rover's intended movement pattern.

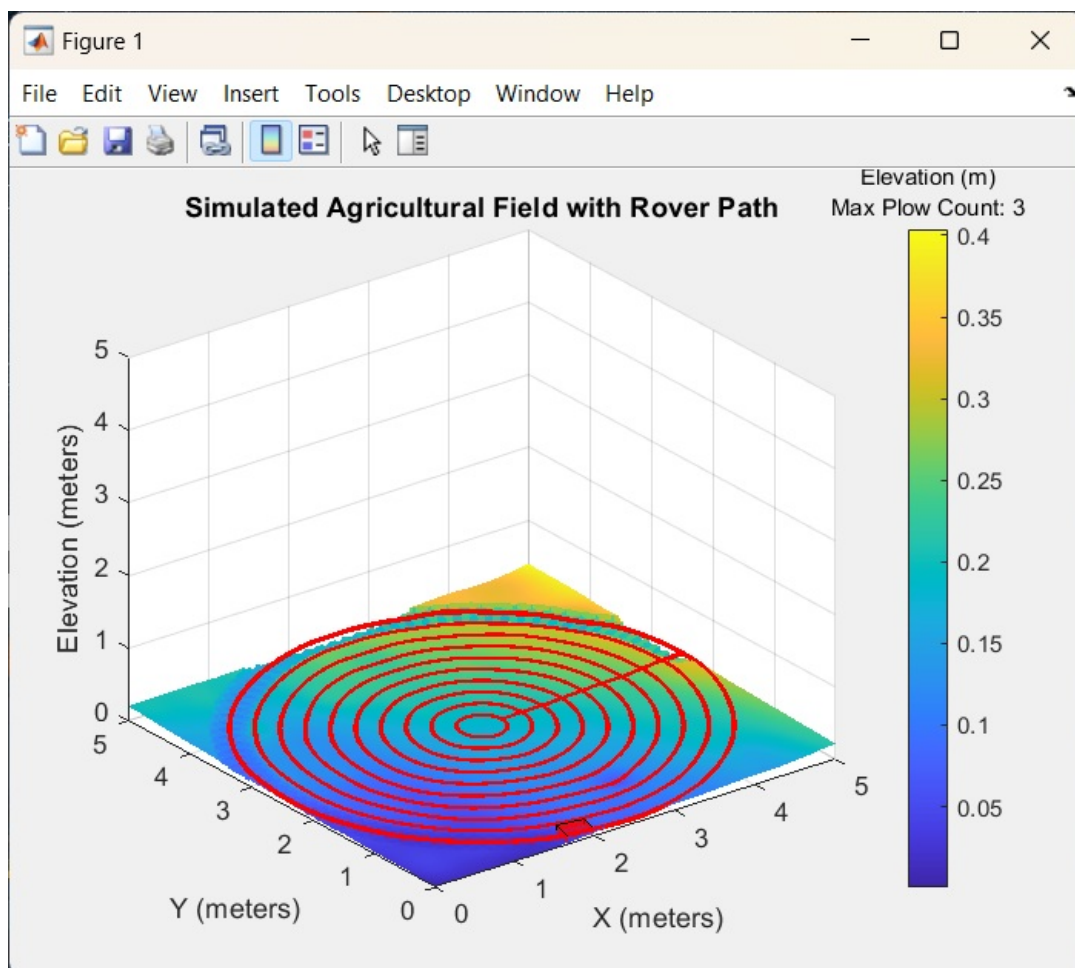
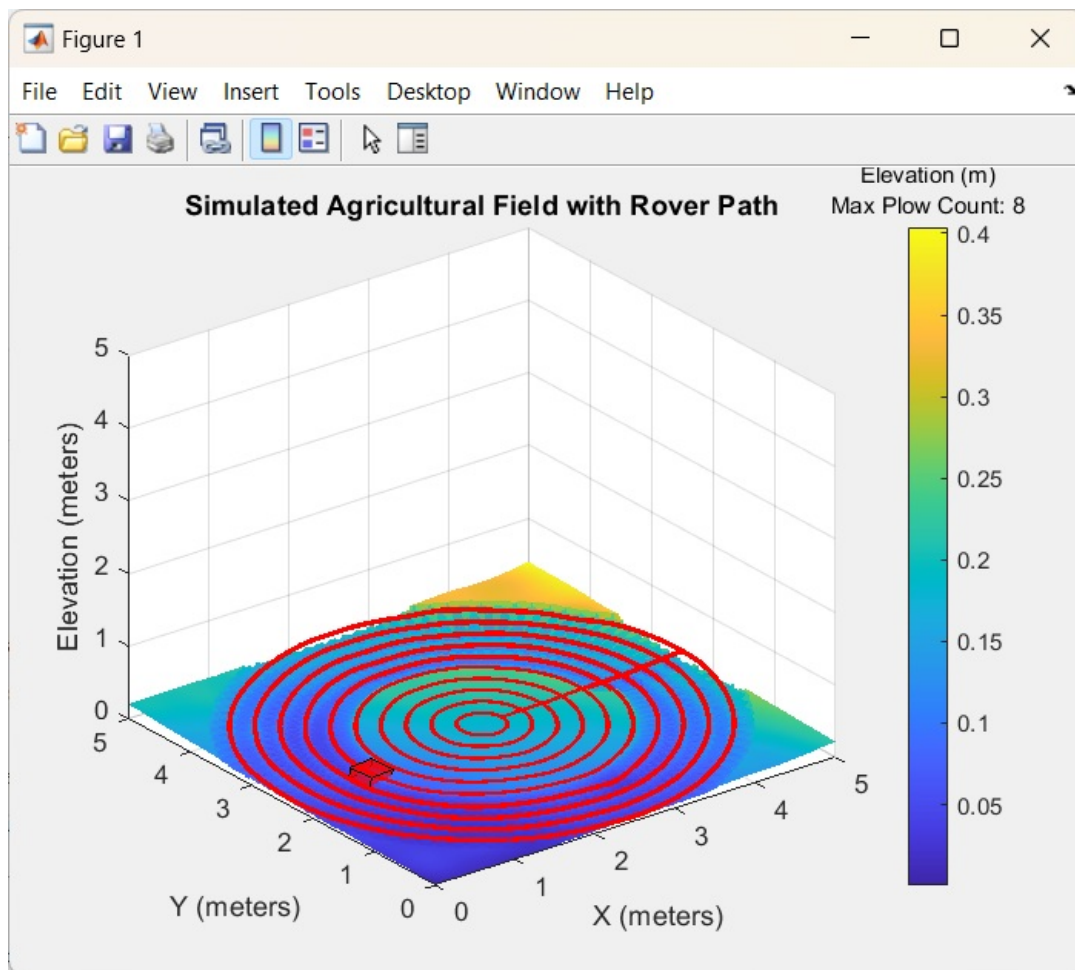


Action Item 2: Implementing and Visualizing Spiral Plowing in MATLAB Simulation – 3 hour(s).

## Project Work Summary

- **Spiral Path Planning:**
  - Implemented a spiral path planning algorithm that generates a continuous inward-moving trajectory, ensuring comprehensive coverage of the field.
  - Calculated path coordinates using parametric equations, adjusting for grid boundaries to keep the rover within the field limits.
- **Dynamic Terrain Modification:**
  - Introduced a `plow_count` matrix to track plowing frequency across the field, enabling progressive terrain modification.
  - Developed an algorithm that simulates real-time terrain modification as the rover moves, reducing terrain height towards a target level with each pass.
  - Implemented an exponential decay factor to mimic diminishing plowing effects over repeated passes, enhancing realism.
- **Simulation Animation and Visualization:**
  - Animated the rover's movement along the spiral path, updating its orientation based on local terrain gradients to simulate realistic navigation over uneven surfaces.
  - Updated the terrain visualization dynamically to reflect changes in elevation due to plowing, providing a visual indicator of plowing progress through colorbar updates.

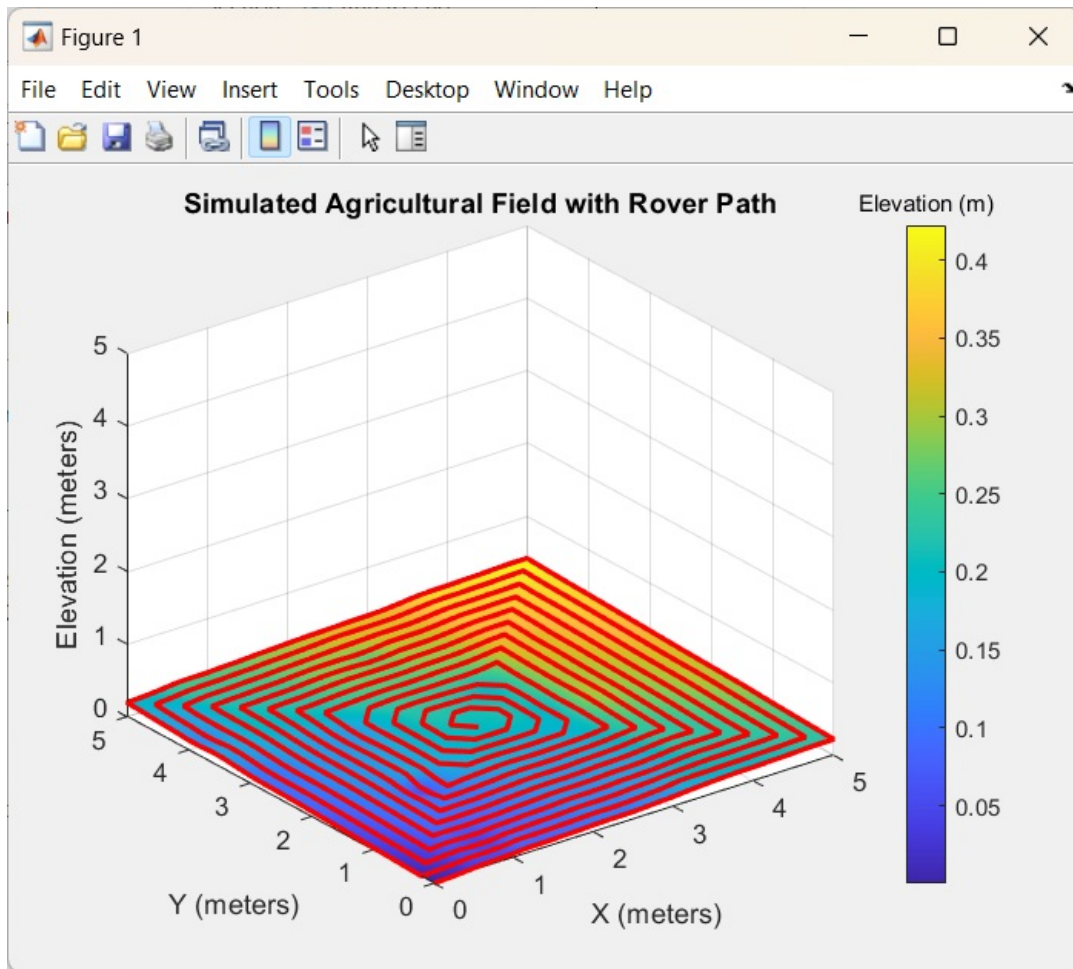






## Project Work Summary

- In this task, we focused on developing an efficient rectangular spiral path planning algorithm for our agricultural rover simulation in MATLAB.
- Defined parameters for a 5x5 meter grid and adjustable step size to control path density.
- Implemented a rectangular spiral generation algorithm that creates concentric rectangles moving inward from the field edges to the center.
- Utilized dynamic boundary management to progressively reduce the size of each rectangular loop.
- Generated separate arrays for x and y coordinates of the path, facilitating integration with the existing simulation framework.
- Incorporated logic to ensure the path stays within the defined field boundaries throughout its trajectory.
- Interpolated z-coordinates for the path using the previously generated terrain data, allowing the rover to follow the contours of the simulated farmland.

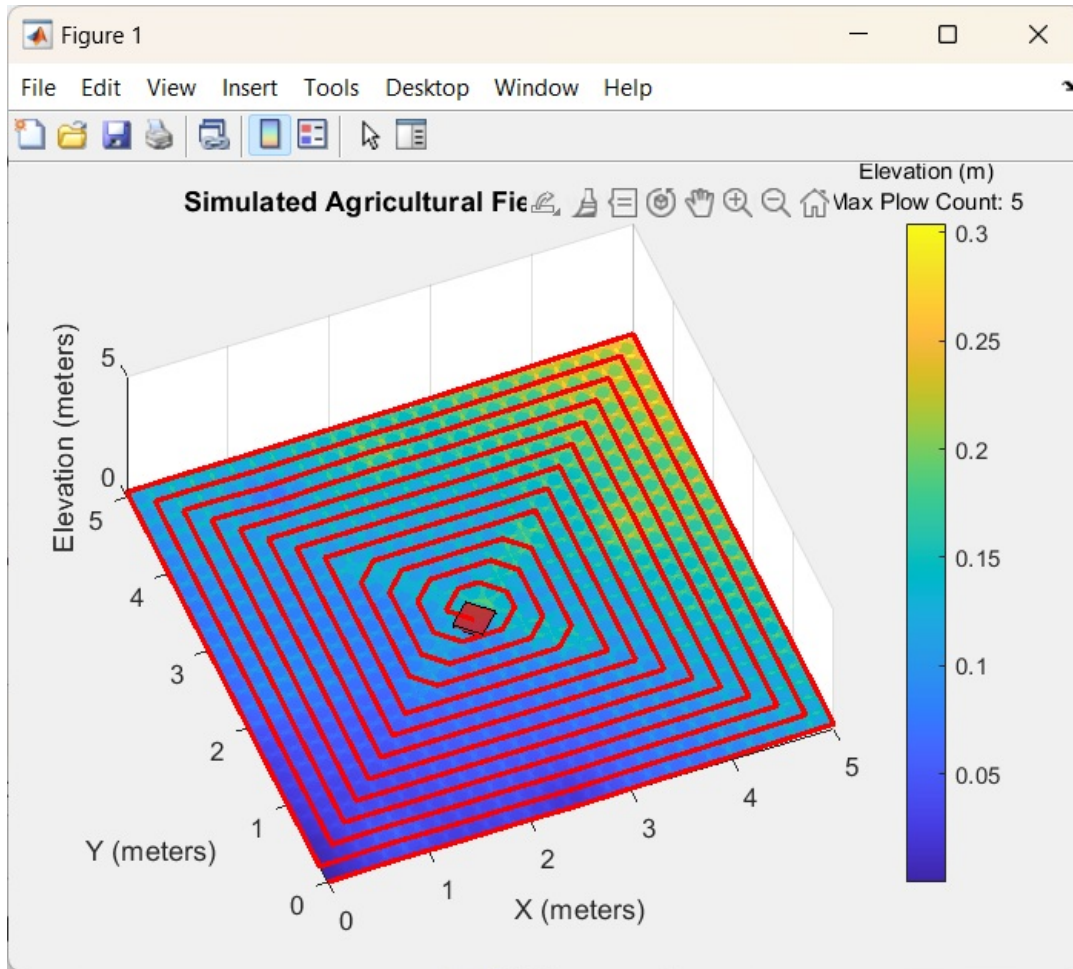


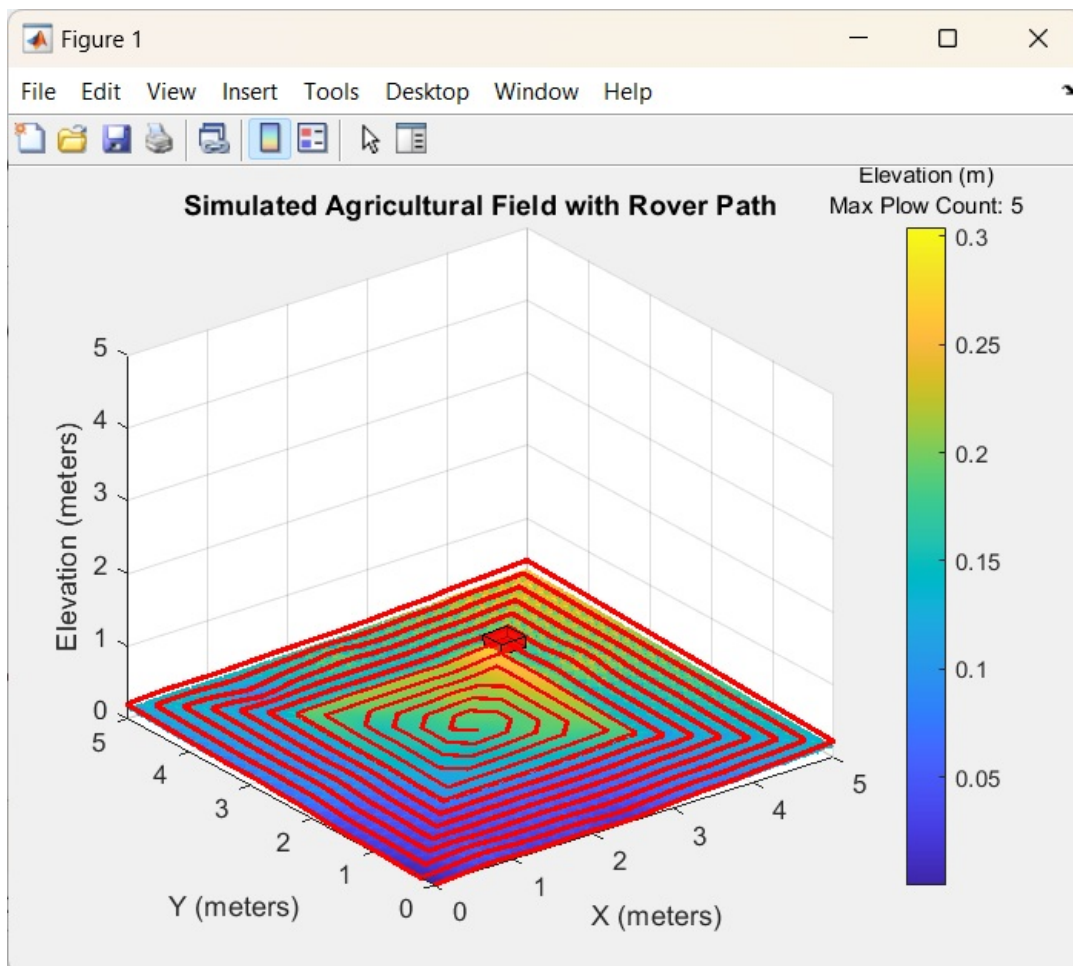
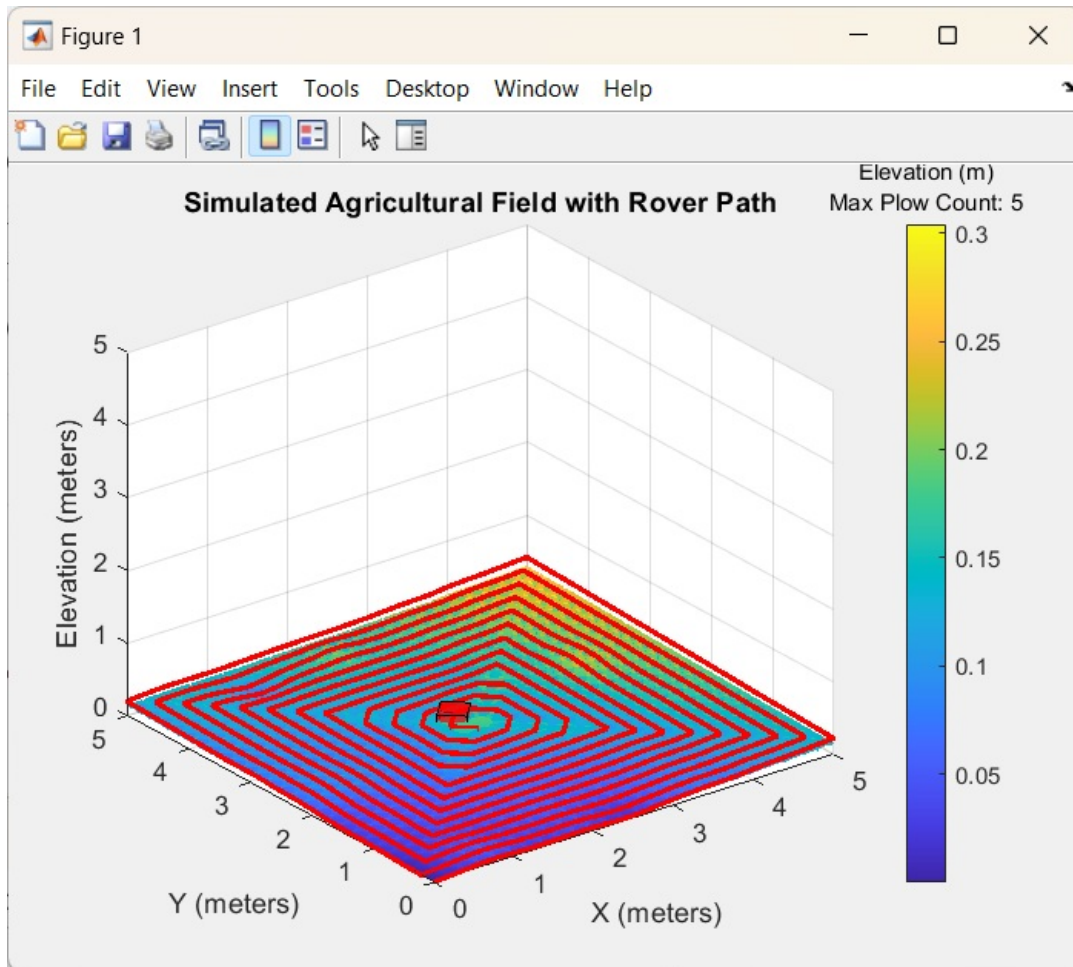
## Project Work Summary

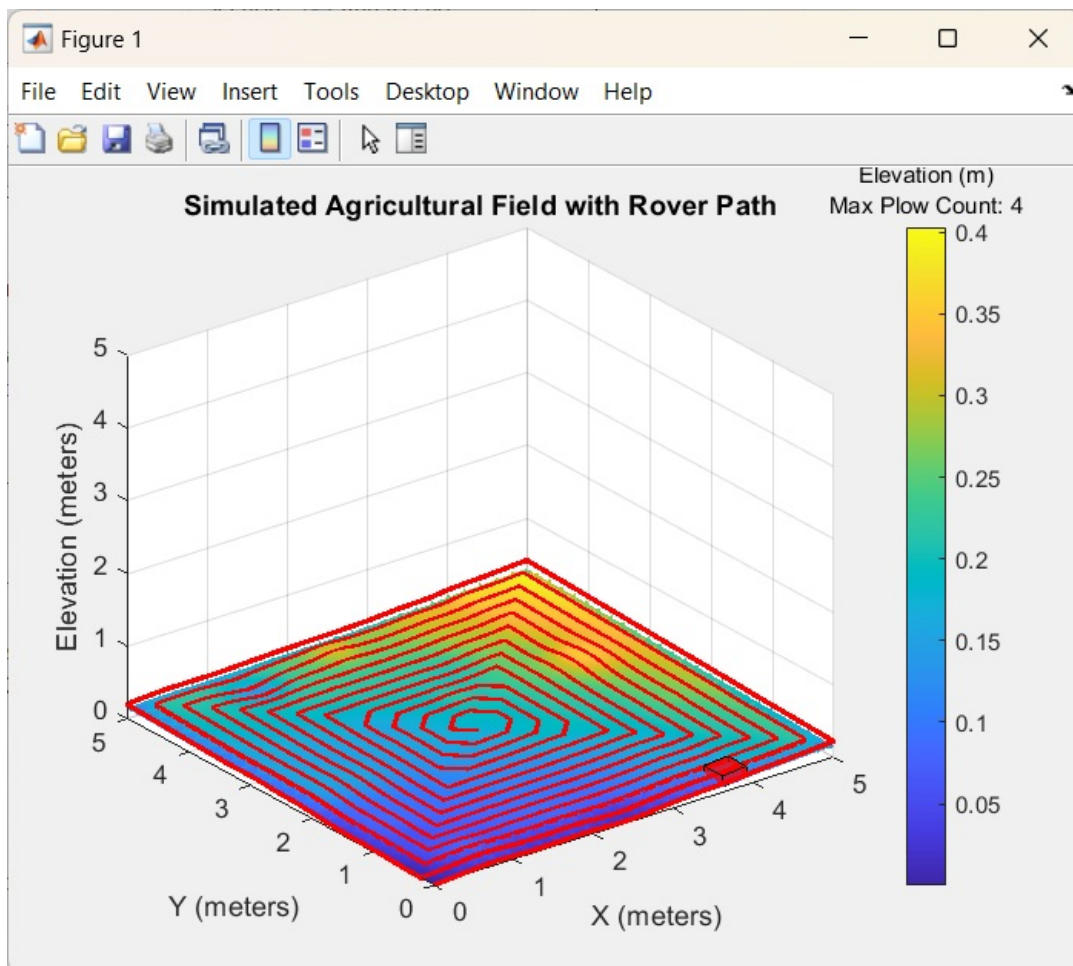
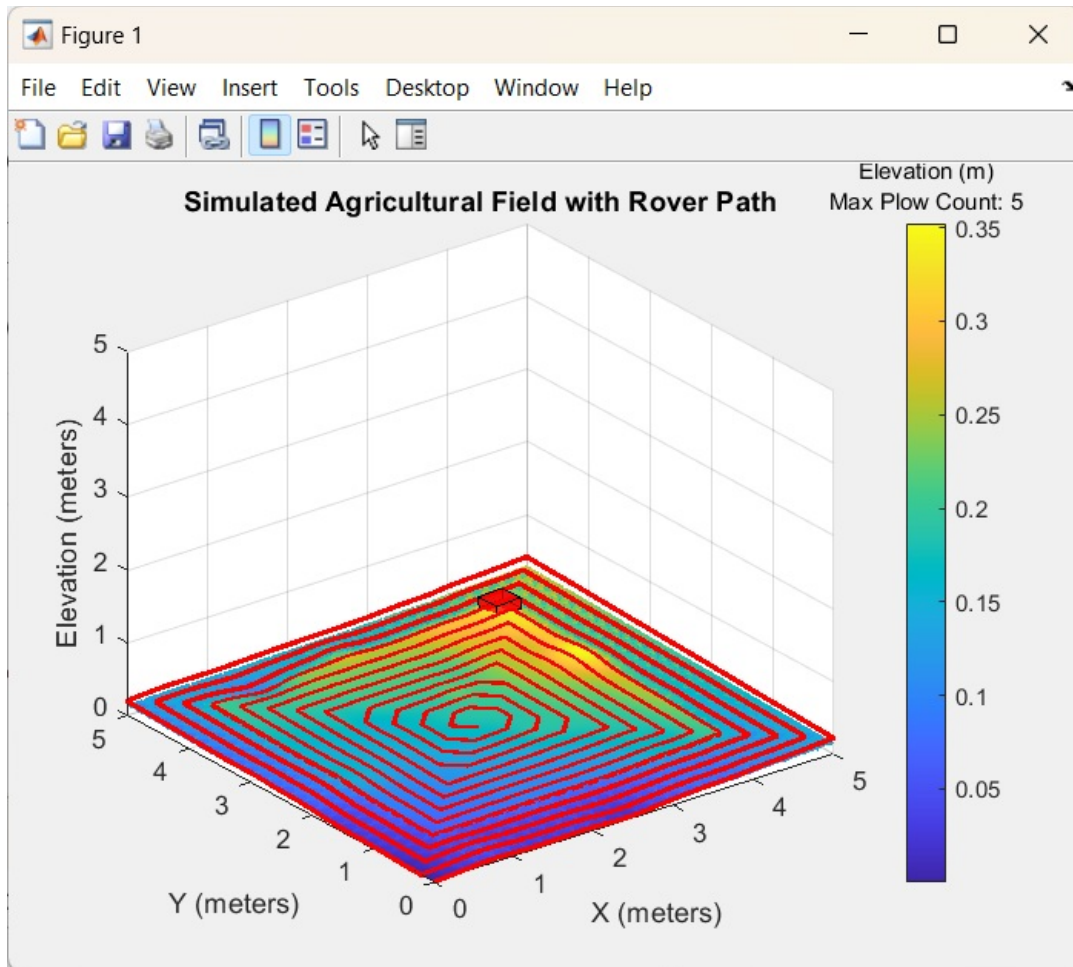
- Updated the rover animation to follow the new rectangular spiral path, adjusting its orientation based on local terrain gradients.
- Enhanced the terrain modification visualization to reflect real-time changes as the rover moves along the rectangular spiral.
- Implemented dynamic updating of the terrain surface plot to show progressive field flattening during plowing.
- Updated the colorbar to display the maximum plow count across the field, providing a visual indicator of

plowing progress.

- Integrated the new path visualization with existing terrain modeling and rover movement systems for a comprehensive simulation.
- Ensured smooth transitions between straight segments and corners of the rectangular spiral path in the animation.
- It is interesting to note how the colour map scale changed from 0.4 to 0.35 and eventually 0.3, suggesting that the rover is leveling the surface properly.









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Action Item 5: Trade study of different leveling approaches – 3 hour(s).

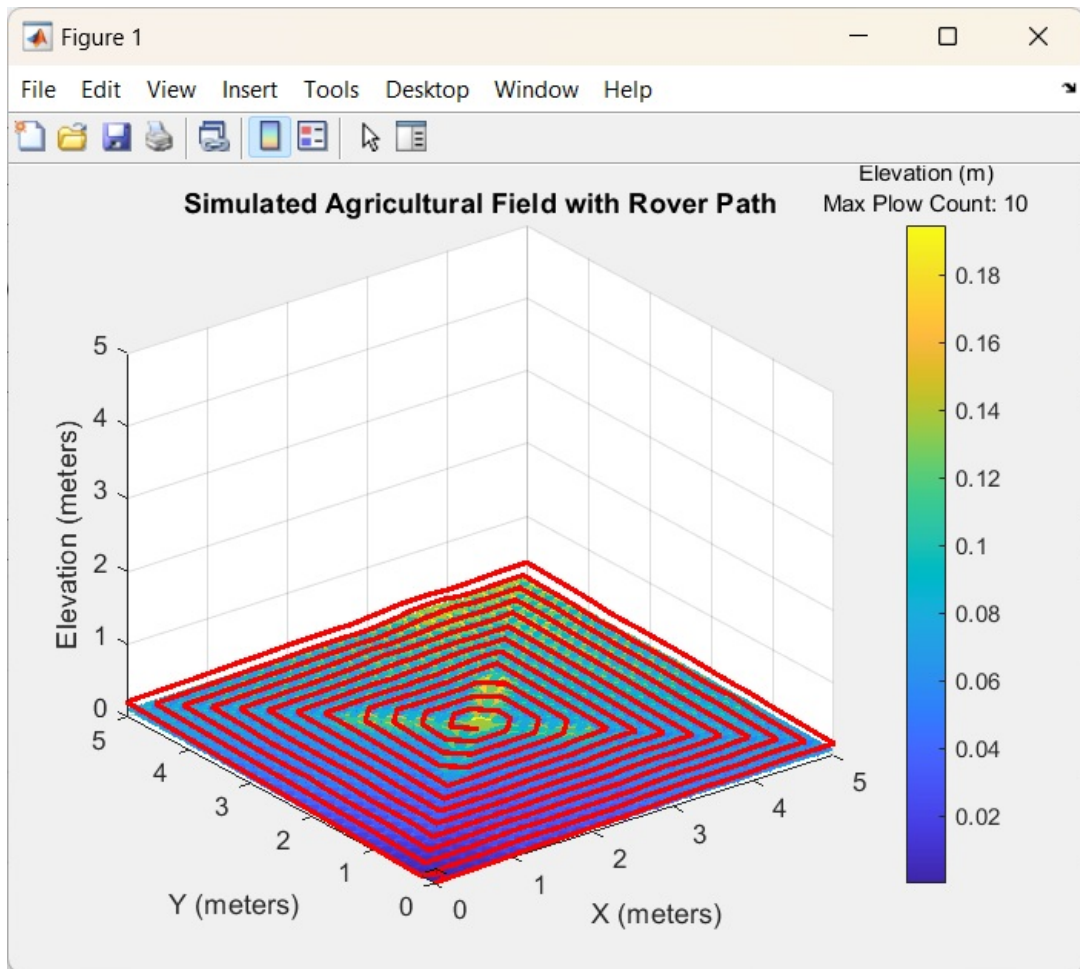
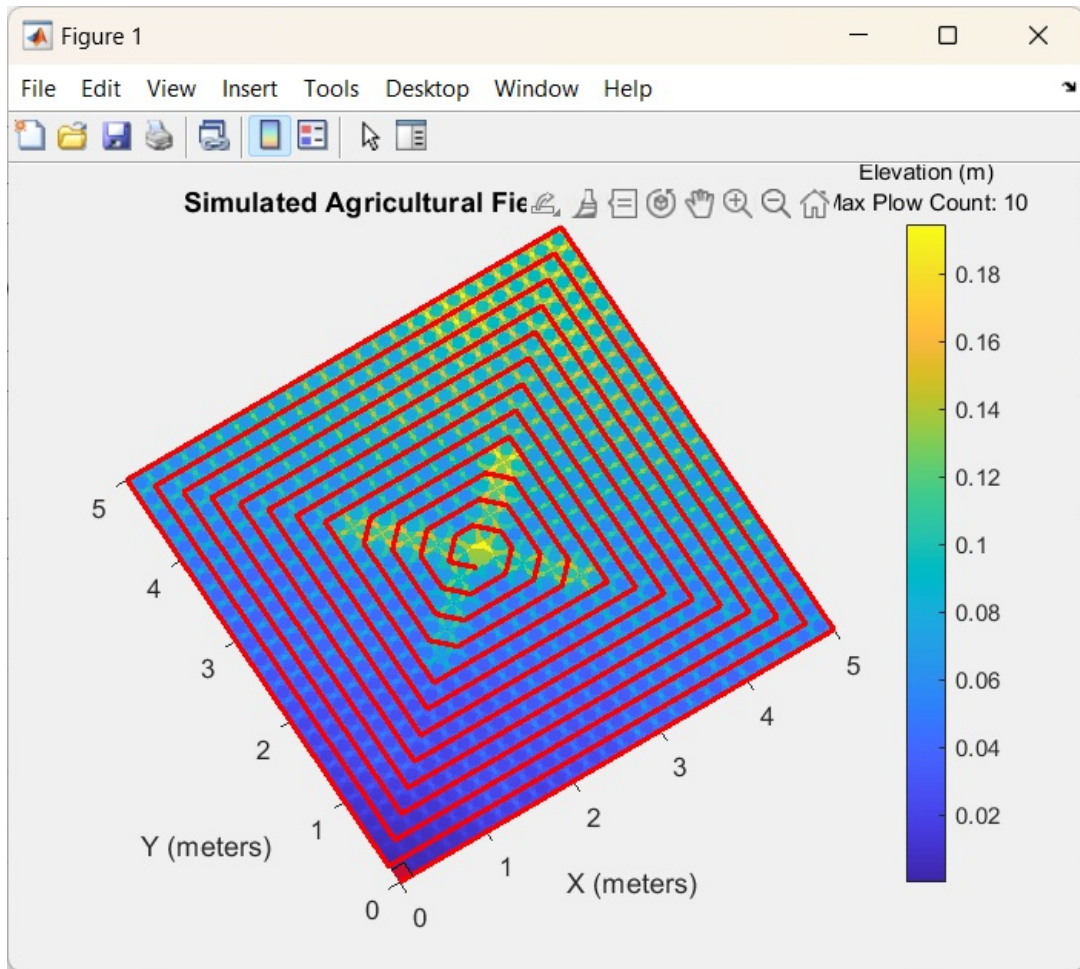
## Project Work Summary

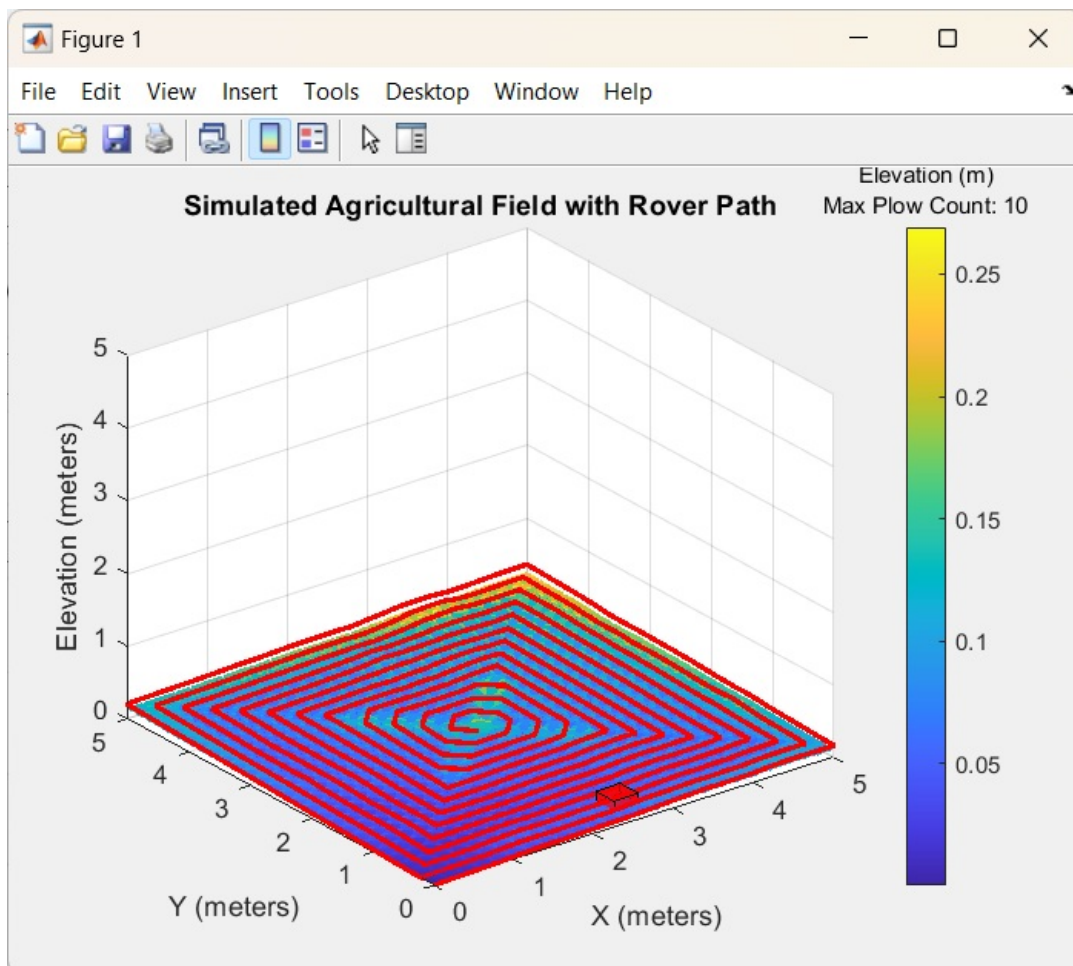
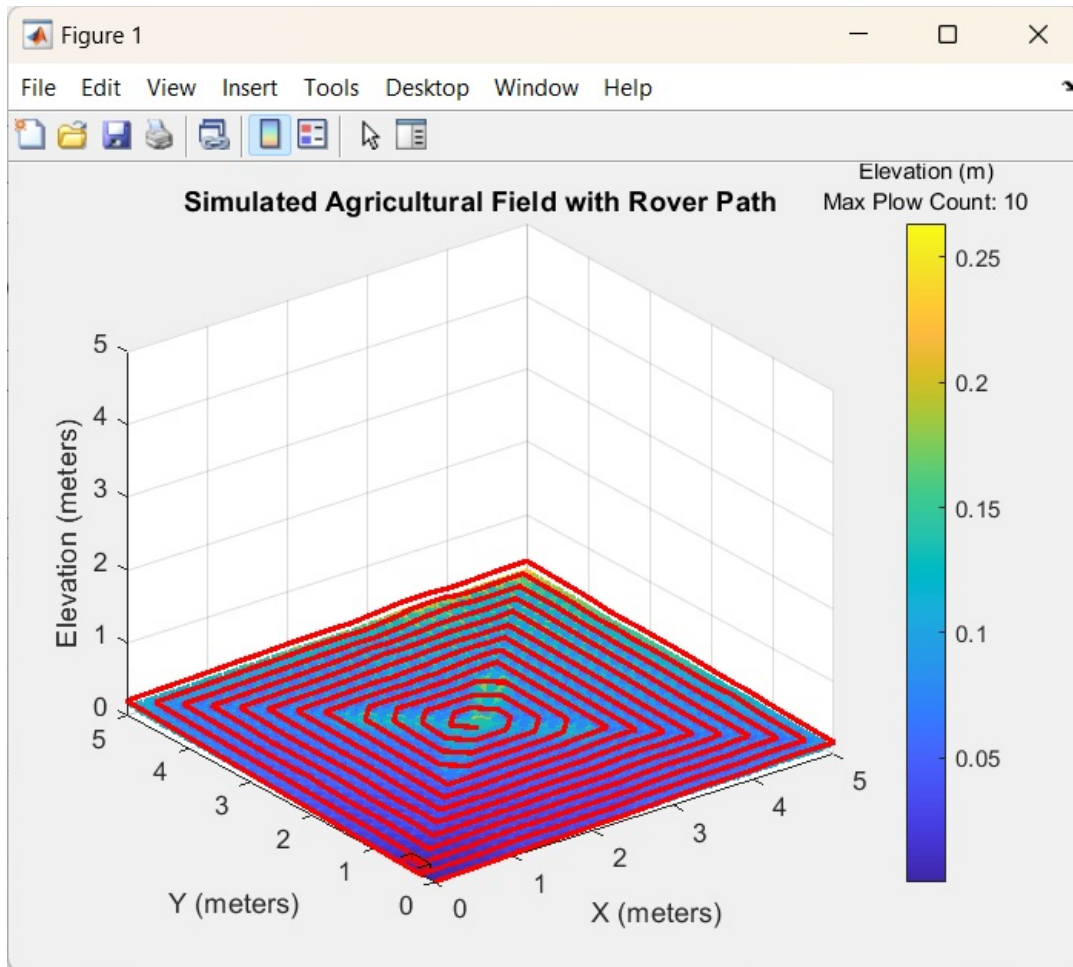
- Pattern Characteristics Analysis
  - Documented the geometric differences between approaches:
    - Rectangular: Sharp 90-degree turns with uniform parallel lines
    - Circular: Smooth continuous curves with varying path density
- Field Coverage Evaluation
  - Examined edge and corner treatment effectiveness
  - Analyzed path overlap patterns and field utilization
  - Studied terrain modification uniformity
- Implementation Considerations
  - Compared path planning complexity between approaches
  - Assessed computational requirements for path generation
  - Evaluated control system demands for each pattern
- This comparative analysis provides valuable insights for optimizing agricultural rover operations, highlighting the tradeoffs between implementation simplicity, coverage efficiency, and operational effectiveness of different plowing patterns.
- I have also attached the [Link](#) for the trade study between these two approaches of leveling the farm land.

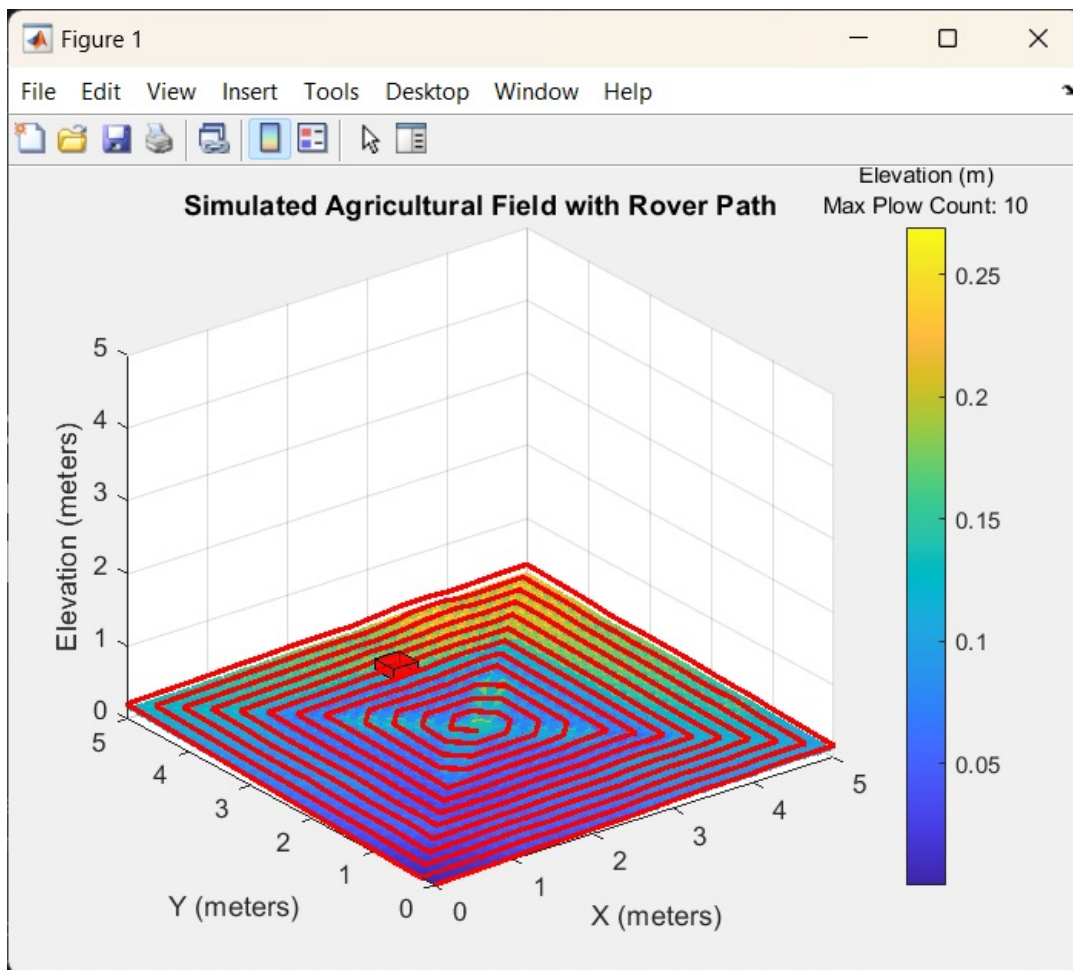
Action Item 6: Multi-Pass Terrain Leveling with Agricultural Rover – 3 hour(s).

## Project Work Summary

- Path Planning Enhancement
  - Developed a bi-directional rectangular spiral algorithm
  - Implemented path reversal functionality for double coverage
  - Maintained precise tracking of rover position from perimeter to center and back
- Terrain Modification System
  - Enhanced the plowing mechanism to support multiple passes over the same path
  - Implemented progressive terrain leveling with each pass
  - Tracked cumulative plowing effect through plow count matrix
- Visualization Improvements
  - Updated real-time visualization to show incremental terrain changes
  - Enhanced color mapping to reflect multiple plowing passes
  - Implemented dynamic elevation tracking across repeated coverage
- Performance Optimization
  - Calibrated plowing depth for optimal terrain leveling
  - Adjusted rover speed for consistent soil manipulation
  - Fine-tuned the step size for precise path following
- It is also note worthy that now the z axis maximum perturbations is near 0.18, which is half of what we got when single pass leveling was done.







Action Item 7: Work plan for next week – 1 hour(s).

## Project Work Summary

- Algorithm Enhancement
  - Implement adaptive plowing depth based on terrain characteristics
  - Develop intelligent path adjustment to minimize overlap while maintaining coverage
  - Create a hybrid pattern that combines benefits of both rectangular and circular approaches
- Simulation Improvements
  - Add realistic soil physics modeling including:
    - Soil composition variations
- Rover Capabilities
  - Design obstacle avoidance system for real-world applications
  - Add dynamic speed control based on terrain difficulty
  - Implement energy consumption modeling
  - Develop multi-rover coordination algorithms
- Validation and Testing
  - Create benchmark metrics for plowing quality
  - Design test scenarios with varying field conditions

Action Item 8: Report Writing – 1 hour(s).

## Project Work Summary

- Created word document layout to write contents of the weekly progress.
- Created relevant subsections in the epicspro website and documented 20 hours of weekly progress.
- Collected relevant documents research papers, relevant links and company's objective from their portal.



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