

```
import mysql.connector
```

```
# Database connection
```

```
def connect_to_database():
```

```
    return mysql.connector.connect(
        host="localhost",
        user="your_username",
        password="your_password",
        database="railway_reservation"
    )
```

```
# Create tables if they don't exist
```

```
def create_tables():
```

```
    conn = connect_to_database()
    cursor = conn.cursor()
```

```
    cursor.execute("""
```

```
        CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS trains (
            train_id INT AUTO_INCREMENT PRIMARY KEY,
            train_name VARCHAR(100) NOT NULL,
            total_seats INT NOT NULL
        )
```

```
    """)
```

```
    cursor.execute("""
```

```
        CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS passengers (
            passenger_id INT AUTO_INCREMENT PRIMARY KEY,
```

```
        name VARCHAR(100) NOT NULL,  
        train_id INT,  
        seat_number INT,  
        FOREIGN KEY (train_id) REFERENCES trains(train_id)  
    )  
""")
```

```
conn.commit()  
cursor.close()  
conn.close()
```

# Check seat availability

```
def check_availability(train_id):
```

```
    conn = connect_to_database()  
    cursor = conn.cursor()
```

```
    cursor.execute("SELECT total_seats FROM trains WHERE train_id = %s", (train_id,))  
    total_seats = cursor.fetchone()[0]
```

```
    cursor.execute("SELECT COUNT(*) FROM passengers WHERE train_id = %s",  
(train_id,))
```

```
    booked_seats = cursor.fetchone()[0]
```

```
    available_seats = total_seats - booked_seats
```

```
    print(f"Available seats on train {train_id}: {available_seats}")
```

```
    cursor.close()
```

```
conn.close()
```

```
# Book a ticket
```

```
def book_ticket(train_id, passenger_name):
```

```
    conn = connect_to_database()
```

```
    cursor = conn.cursor()
```

```
    cursor.execute("SELECT total_seats FROM trains WHERE train_id = %s", (train_id,))
```

```
    total_seats = cursor.fetchone()[0]
```

```
    cursor.execute("SELECT COUNT(*) FROM passengers WHERE train_id = %s",  
(train_id,))
```

```
    booked_seats = cursor.fetchone()[0]
```

```
    if booked_seats < total_seats:
```

```
        seat_number = booked_seats + 1
```

```
        cursor.execute("INSERT INTO passengers (name, train_id, seat_number) VALUES  
(%s, %s, %s)",
```

```
                        (passenger_name, train_id, seat_number))
```

```
        conn.commit()
```

```
        print(f"Ticket booked successfully! Seat number: {seat_number}")
```

```
    else:
```

```
        print("No available seats on this train.")
```

```
    cursor.close()
```

```
    conn.close()
```

```
# Cancel a ticket
```

```
def cancel_ticket(passenger_id):  
    conn = connect_to_database()  
    cursor = conn.cursor()  
  
    cursor.execute("DELETE FROM passengers WHERE passenger_id = %s",  
(passenger_id,))  
    conn.commit()  
  
    if cursor.rowcount > 0:  
        print(f"Ticket for passenger ID {passenger_id} has been canceled.")  
    else:  
        print(f"No passenger found with ID {passenger_id}.")  
  
    cursor.close()  
    conn.close()  
  
# Main menu  
def main_menu():  
    while True:  
        print("\nRailway Reservation System")  
        print("1. Check Seat Availability")  
        print("2. Book a Ticket")  
        print("3. Cancel a Ticket")  
        print("4. Exit")  
  
        choice = input("Enter your choice: ")
```

```
if choice == '1':  
    train_id = int(input("Enter train ID: "))  
    check_availability(train_id)  
elif choice == '2':  
    train_id = int(input("Enter train ID: "))  
    passenger_name = input("Enter passenger name: ")  
    book_ticket(train_id, passenger_name)  
elif choice == '3':  
    passenger_id = int(input("Enter passenger ID: "))  
    cancel_ticket(passenger_id)  
elif choice == '4':  
    print("Exiting the system. Goodbye!")  
    break  
else:  
    print("Invalid choice. Please try again.")
```

```
if __name__ == "__main__":  
    create_tables()  
    main_menu()
```