

Form

Universitas Multi Data Palembang

CSRF Protection

- Berfungsi untuk melindungi aplikasi dari serangan Cross-site Request Forgery (CSRF)
- CSRF merupakan celah keamanan dengan mengirim form yang nilainya sudah dimanipulasi
- Laravel mewajibkan setiap form memiliki input yang menyimpan token CSRF.
- Dengan blade, input token CSRF dapat dibuat dengan perintah @csrf

Route – prodi/create

- Buka file routes/web.php
- Tambahkan route berikut

```
63 Route::get('/prodi/create', [ProdiController::class, 'create']);
```

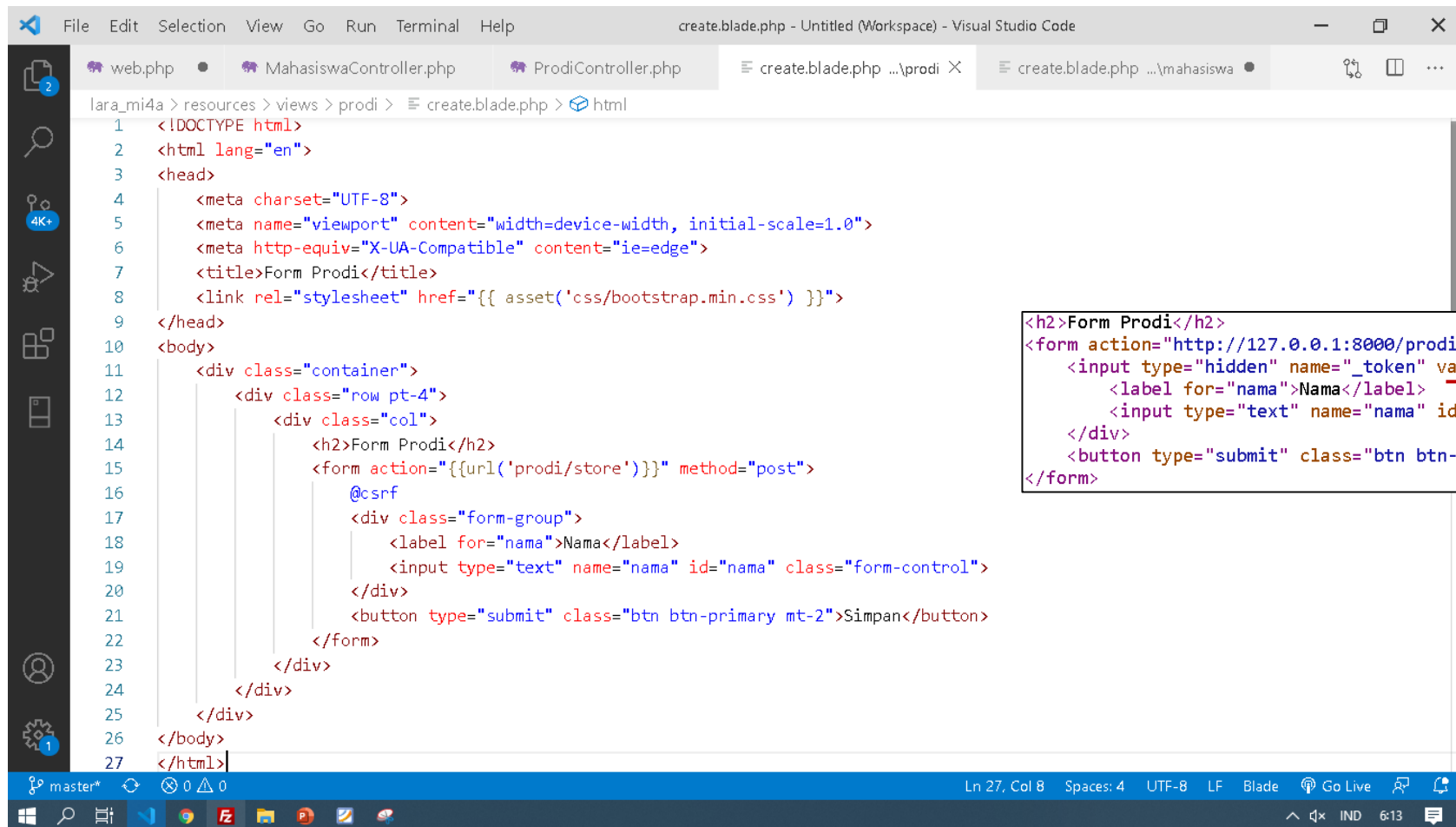
Controller – create()

- Buka file app/Http/Controllers/ProdiController.php
- Buat method create()

```
75     public function create()  
76     {  
77         return view('prodi.create');  
78     }
```

View – create.blade.php

- Buat file resources/views/prodi/create.blade.php



The screenshot shows the Visual Studio Code interface with a file explorer on the left and a code editor in the center. The file explorer shows the project structure: `laravel` > `resources` > `views` > `prodi`. The code editor displays the content of `create.blade.php`, which is a Blade template for a form. The template includes a head section with meta tags and a body section with a form. The form has a title "Form Prodi" and a submit button "Simpan". The form action is set to `http://127.0.0.1:8000/prodi/store` and the method is `post`. The form contains a hidden input for a token and a text input for the name.

```
1 <!DOCTYPE html>
2 <html lang="en">
3 <head>
4   <meta charset="UTF-8">
5   <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0">
6   <meta http-equiv="X-UA-Compatible" content="ie=edge">
7   <title>Form Prodi</title>
8   <link rel="stylesheet" href="{{ asset('css/bootstrap.min.css') }}">
9 </head>
10 <body>
11   <div class="container">
12     <div class="row pt-4">
13       <div class="col">
14         <h2>Form Prodi</h2>
15         <form action="{{ url('prodi/store') }}" method="post">
16           @csrf
17           <div class="form-group">
18             <label for="nama">Nama</label>
19             <input type="text" name="nama" id="nama" class="form-control">
20           </div>
21           <button type="submit" class="btn btn-primary mt-2">Simpan</button>
22         </form>
23       </div>
24     </div>
25   </div>
26 </body>
27 </html>
```

```
<h2>Form Prodi</h2>
<form action="http://127.0.0.1:8000/prodi/store" method="post">
  <input type="hidden" name="_token" value="Qi5kFmEnEpDcTFgwArz2PEP2FW2f6IJK4kXm8e3N">
  <label for="nama">Nama</label>
  <input type="text" name="nama" id="nama" class="form-control">
</div>
<button type="submit" class="btn btn-primary mt-2">Simpan</button>
</form>
```

Route – prodi/store

- Buka file routes/web.php
- Tambahkan route berikut ini

```
64 Route::post('prodi/store', [ProdiController::class, 'store']);
```

Controller – store()

- Buka file app/Http/Controllers/ProdiController.php
- Buat method store(Request \$request)
- Laravel menggunakan **Request object** untuk menyimpan semua inputan form

```
public function store(Request $request)
{
    dump($request);
}
```

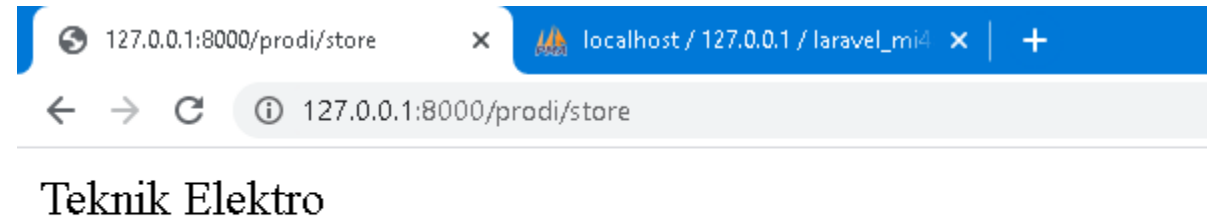
← → ↻ ⓘ 127.0.0.1:8000/prodi/store

```
Illuminate\Http\Request {#43 ▼
  #json: null
  #convertedFiles: null
  #userResolver: Closure($guard = null) {#371 ►}
  #routeResolver: Closure() {#381 ►}
  +attributes: Symfony\Component\HttpFoundation\ParameterBag {#45 ►}
  +request: Symfony\Component\HttpFoundation\ParameterBag {#44 ▼
    #parameters: array:2 [▼
      "_token" => "Qi5kFmEnEpDcTFgwArz2PEP2FW2f6IJK4kXm8e3N"
      "nama" => "Teknik Elektro"
    ]
  }
  +query: Symfony\Component\HttpFoundation\InputBag {#51 ►}
```

Mengambil nilai input form

- Untuk mengambil nilai input nama prodi menggunakan **`$request->nama`**

```
public function store(Request $request)
{
    // dump($request);
    echo $request->nama;
}
```



- Cara lain mengakses nilai input form
 - `$request->input('nama')`
 - `request('nama')`

Validasi Form

- Validasi merupakan proses pemeriksaan input form apakah sesuai dengan data yang diinginkan
- Contoh:
Nomor Pokok Mahasiswa harus 10 digit
Email harus ada @
- Proses validasi pada Laravel dapat menggunakan method `validate()`

Validasi Form

- Ubah method store() pada ProdiController.php

```
public function store(Request $request)
{
    // dump($request);
    // echo $request->nama;

    $validateData = $request->validate([
        'nama' => 'required|min:5|max:20',
    ]);
    dump($validateData);
    echo $validateData['nama'];
}
```

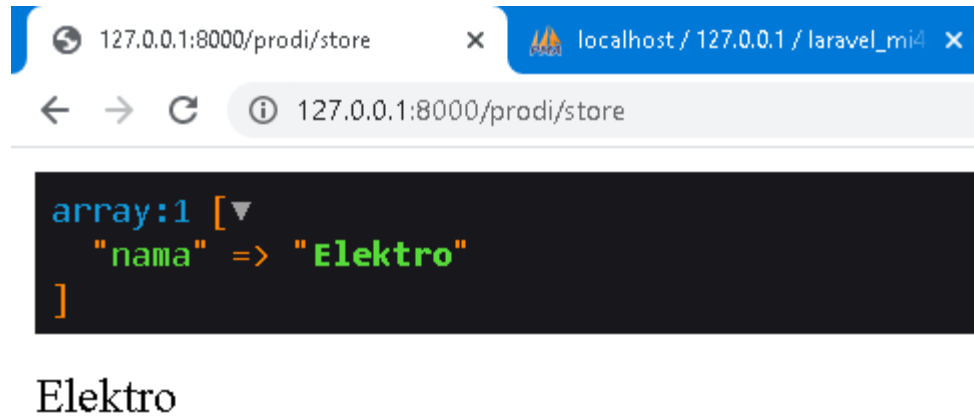
Validasi Form

- Ubah file resources/views/prodi/create.blade.php
- Tampilkan pesan error validasi
- Repopulate input form

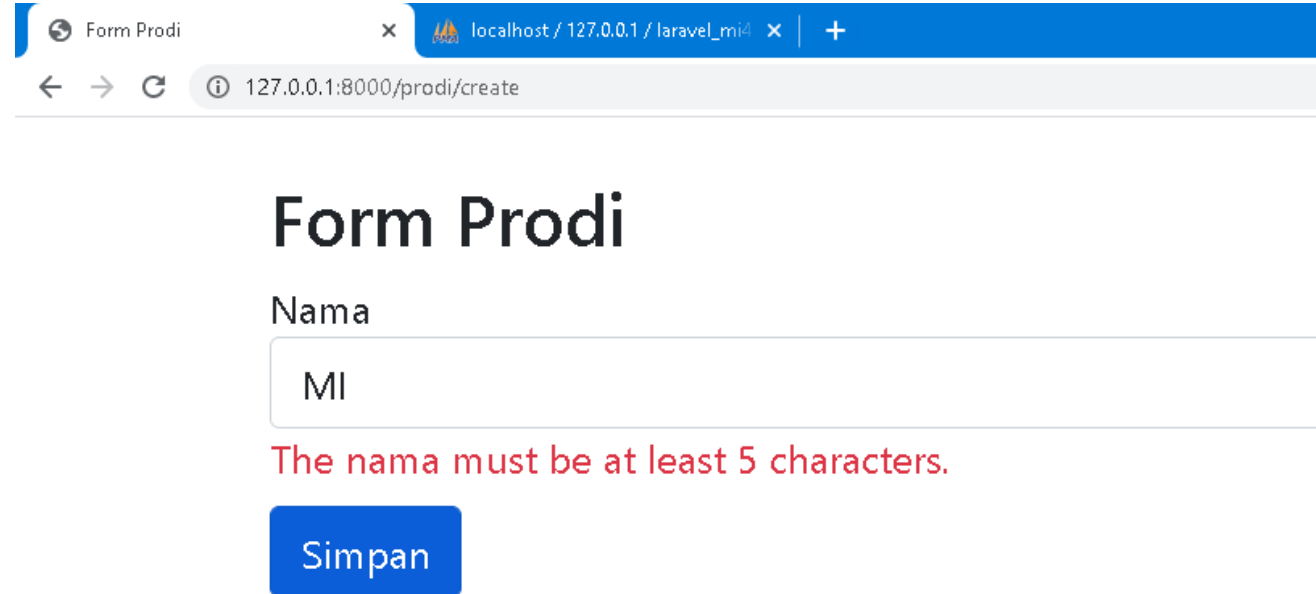
```
<h2>Form Prodi</h2>
<form action="{{url('prodi/store')}}" method="post">
    @csrf
    <div class="form-group">
        <label for="nama">Nama</label>
        <input type="text" name="nama" id="nama" class="form-control"
            value="{{ old('nama') }}">
        @error('nama')
            <div class="text-danger"> {{ $message }} </div>
        @enderror
    </div>
    <button type="submit" class="btn btn-primary mt-2">Simpan</button>
</form>
```

Validasi Form

Validasi berhasil



Validasi gagal



Validasi Form + Insert ke tabel Prodis

- Ubah method store() pada ProdiController.php

```
public function store(Request $request)
{
    // dump($request);
    // echo $request->nama;

    $validateData = $request->validate([
        'nama' => 'required|min:5|max:20',
    ]);
    // dump($validateData);
    // echo $validateData['nama'];

    $prodi = new Prodi(); // buat object prodi
    $prodi->nama = $validateData['nama']; // simpan nilai input ($validateData['nama']) ke dalam
    property nama prodi ($prodi->nama)
    $prodi->save(); // simpan ke dalam tabel prodis

    // return "Data prodi $prodi->nama berhasil disimpan ke database"; // tampilkan pesan berhasil
    $request->session()->flash('info', "Data prodi $prodi->nama berhasil disimpan ke database");
    return redirect()->route('prodi.create');
}
```

Validasi Form + Insert ke tabel Prodis

- Ubah file resources/views/prodi/create.blade.php
- Tampilan pesan berhasil

```
<h2>Form Prodi</h2>
@if (session()->has('info'))
<div class="alert alert-success">
    {{ session()->get('info') }}
</div>
@endif
<form action="{{url('prodi/store')}}" method="post">
    @csrf
    <div class="form-group">
        <label for="nama">Nama</label>
        <input type="text" name="nama" id="nama" class="form-control"
            value="{{ old('nama') }}">
        @error('nama')
            <div class="text-danger"> {{ $message }} </div>
        @enderror
    </div>
    <button type="submit" class="btn btn-primary mt-2">Simpan</button>
</form>
```

Hasil

