

## Logic Circuits

Tutorial 3 (Boolean Algebra & Logic Gates, Simplification)

**Deadline: 2079/10/9**

- 1) Simplify the following expressions using Boolean Algebra:
  - i)  $((AB^I+ABC)^I+A(B+(AB^I))^I)$
  - ii)  $A^I C(ABD)^I+A^I B(CD)^I+A B^I C$
- 2) Define minterm and maxterm. Write all the minterms and maxterms for 4-variables.
- 3) Express the following Boolean functions in Sum of Minterms and Product of Maxterms:
  - i)  $F(A,B,C)=A^I B+C^I$
  - ii)  $F(A,B,C,D)=D(A^I+B)+B^I D$
- 4) Simplify:

i) $Xyz+x^Iy+xyz^I$	Ans: $y$
ii) $x+yz+x^I(y^I+z^I)$	Ans: $1$
iii) $(x+y)(x^I+z)(y+z^I)$	Ans: $(x+y)(x^I+z)$
iv) $(BC^I+A^I D)(AB^I+CD^I)$	Ans: $0$
v) $ABC^I D^I+A^I BC^I D^I+BC^I D$	Ans: $BC^I$
- 5) Simplify the following Boolean functions in to minimum number of literals in SOP and POS form using Boolean algebra:

i) $ABC+AB^I(A^I C^I)$	Ans: $AB^I+AC , A(B^I+C)$
ii) $(AB+C)(B+C^I D)$	Ans: $(AB+BC), B(A+C)$
iii) $x^I+x(x+y^I)(y+z^I)$	Ans: $x^I+y+z^I, (x^I+y+z^I)$

Also draw the logic diagram for the above results.

- 6) Convert  $F(A,B,C)=AB+BC+AC^I$  into standard SOP form
- 7) Convert  $F(A,B,C)=(A+B)(A+C)(B+C^I)$  into standard POS form.  
[Hint: Standard SOP=Sum of Minterms &  
Standard POS= Product of Maxterms]
- 8) Using K-map, simplify the following Boolean functions in SOP and POS form:
  - i)  $F(A,B,C,D)=\sum(5,7,9,12,13,14,15)$  with don't care  $d(A,B,C,D)=\sum(3,6,8)$ .
  - ii)  $F(A,B,C,D)=\sum(0,6,8,13,14)$  with don't care  $d(A,B,C,D)=\sum(2,4,10)$ .
  - iii)  $F(A,B,C,D)=\sum(2,3,7,10,11,14)$  with don't care  $d(A,B,C,D)=\sum(1,5,15)$ .
  - iv)  $F(A,B,C,D)=\sum(1,4,5,6,12,14,15)$  with don't care  $d(A,B,C,D)=\sum(10,11)$ .

