

Implementing Cross-cutting Concerns for ASP.NET Core Microservices

IMPLEMENTING LOGGING



Steve Gordon

MICROSOFT DEVELOPER TECHNOLOGIES MVP

@stevejgordon www.stevejgordon.co.uk



Overview



Learn why logging is often crucial in distributed systems

Discuss challenges of logging when using microservice architectures

Consider what information we should log

Learn about ASP.NET Core logging

Implement initial logging

Support code reuse with a shared library



Later in This Course



Implementing centralized logging in
.NET Core microservices



Implementing health checks in
ASP.NET Core microservices



- AUTHOR TOOLS
- 🏠

Home
- 📊

Analytics
- ☰

Author's nest
- 🎙️

Author kit

Anatomy of a Log Entry

Field	Description	Sample
Timestamp	Time of the log entry	
Level	Level of the entry	Information
MessageTemplate	Entry with replaceable placeholders	{UserId} did {ActivityName}
Message	Entry with replacements made	123 did Book Submission
SourceContext	Category for the log entry	BookClub.API.Controllers.BookController
ActionId	Identifier for the Action (spans requests)	4344830c-97de-4d82-8ec-22d6800c31de
ActionName	Full qualified namespace / class / method for action	Books (BookClub.API)
RequestId	Unique id for the request	80000017-0002-f700-b63f-84710c7967bb
RequestPath	Local path for the request	/api/Book
CorrelationId	Something like session id to track user	
Stack	Stack of frames within a request	
Exception	ToString() representation	

▶ Resume Course

🔖 Bookmark

🎧 Add to Channel

⬇ Download Course

Effective Logging in ASP.NET Core

by Erik Dahl

In this course you will learn how to create great log entries and then get them written to places that will make them easy to use. You will learn all of the techniques you will need to make your apps easily supportable via great logging.

- Table of contents
- Description
- Transcript
- Exercise files
- Discussion
- Learning Check
- Related Courses

This course is part of:

🏠 ASP.NET Core Path

Expand All

▶ Course Overview

🔖 1m 18s

▼

▶ Logging in ASP.NET Core Quickstart

🔖 30m 12s

▼

▶ Controlling What Messages are Logged in ASP.NET Core Applications

🔖 31m 10s

▼

▶ Automating Logging of Standard Events in ASP.NET Core

🔖 36m 45s

▼

▶ Building Better Log Entries to Enable Faster Analysis

🔖 21m 26s

▼

▶ Enabling Consumption

🔖 25m 36s

▼

The trademarks and trade names of third parties mentioned in this course are the property of their respective owners, and Pluralsight is not affiliated with or endorsed by these parties.

Course author

Erik Dahl

Erik Dahl has been developing software and architecture for 20+ years, mostly doing in-house development for his employers. His recent work has included a multi-tenant B2B implementation and...

Course info







Level	Intermediate
Rating	★★★★★ (70)
My rating	★★★★★
Duration	2h 26m
Updated	29 Jul 2020

Share course

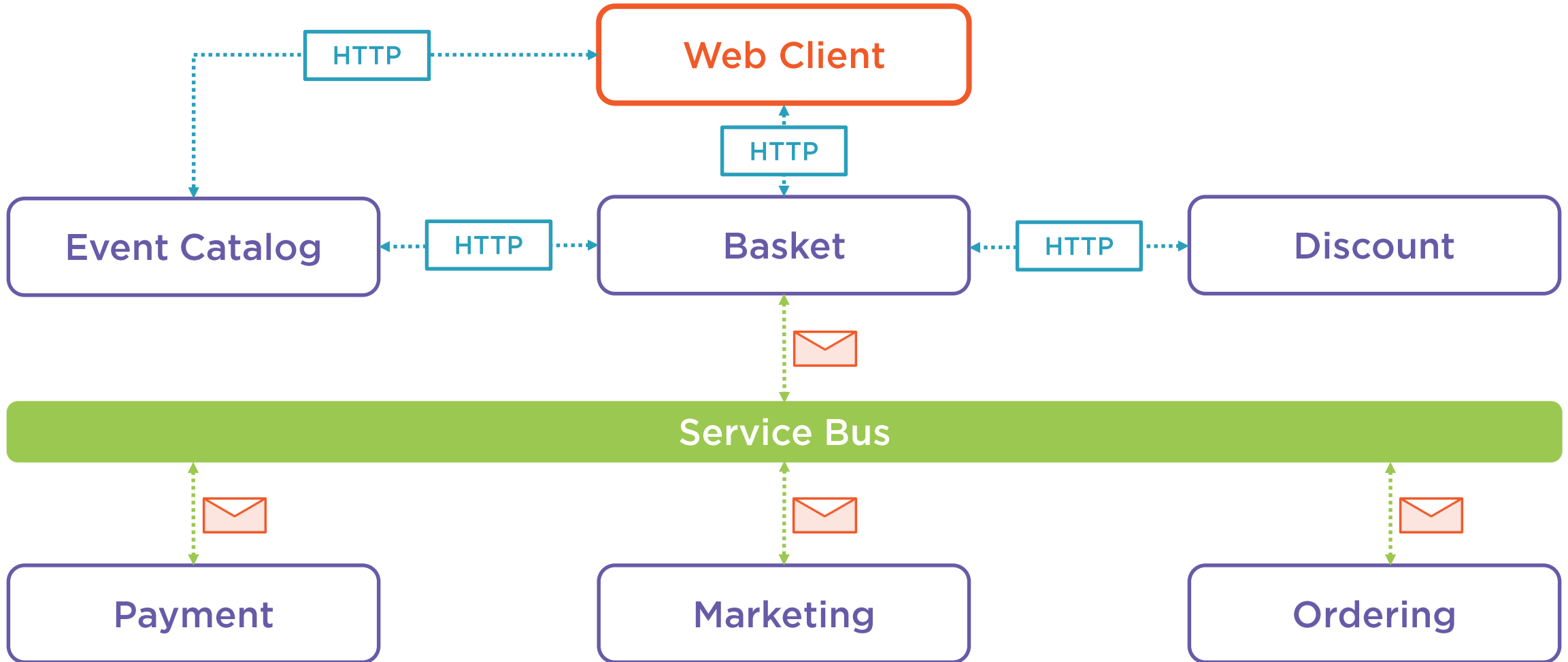




0 TICKETS

All ▾	FILTER	DATE	NAME	ARTIST	PRICE	DETAILS
		09/05/2021	To the Moon and Back	Nick Sailor	\$135	DETAILS
		09/01/2021	Clash of the DJs	DJ 'The Mike'	\$85	DETAILS
		09/07/2021	Techorama 2021	Many	\$400	DETAILS
		09/01/2021	Spanish guitar hits with Manuel	Manuel Santinonisi	\$25	DETAILS
		09/03/2021	John Egbert Live	John Egbert	\$65	DETAILS
		09/06/2021	The State of Affairs: Michael Johnson	Michael Johnson	\$85	DETAILS

Overall Application Architecture



Course Prerequisites



Some knowledge of ASP.NET Core



Experience with C#



Before We Begin



Follow along: Download the exercise files



The solution requires the .NET Core 3.1 SDK



I'm using Visual Studio 2019 (16.7.x)



Let's Get Started



The Importance of Logging



Logging



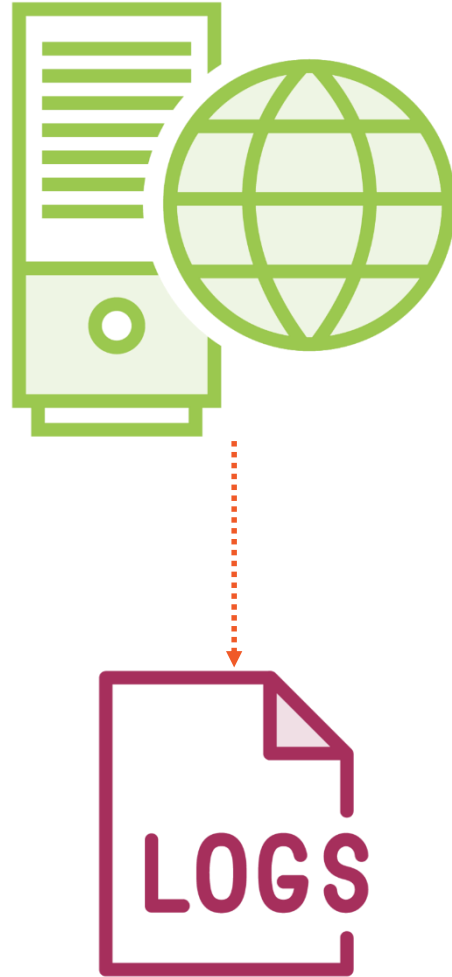
Record operational events at runtime

Used to:

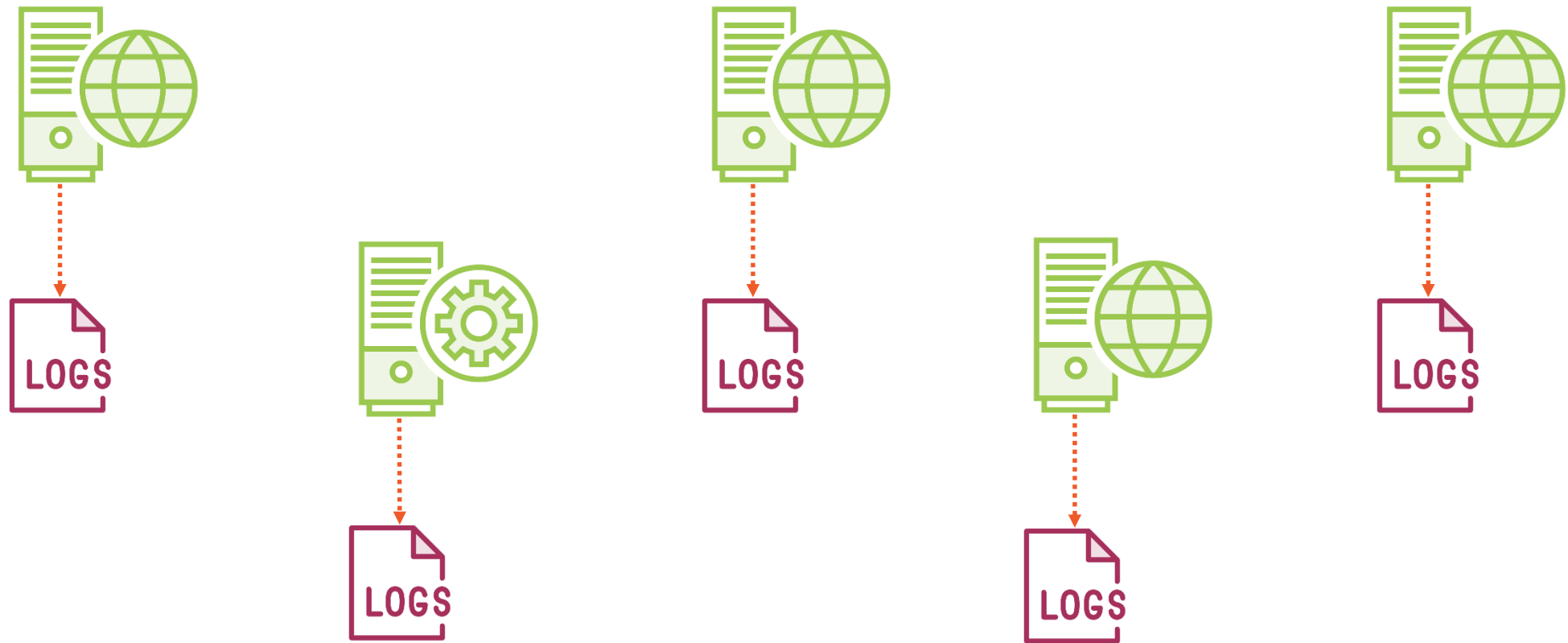
- Understand behaviour of a service
- Identify errors for investigation
- Diagnose bugs and failures

It is important to log information you may later depend on

Monolithic Application

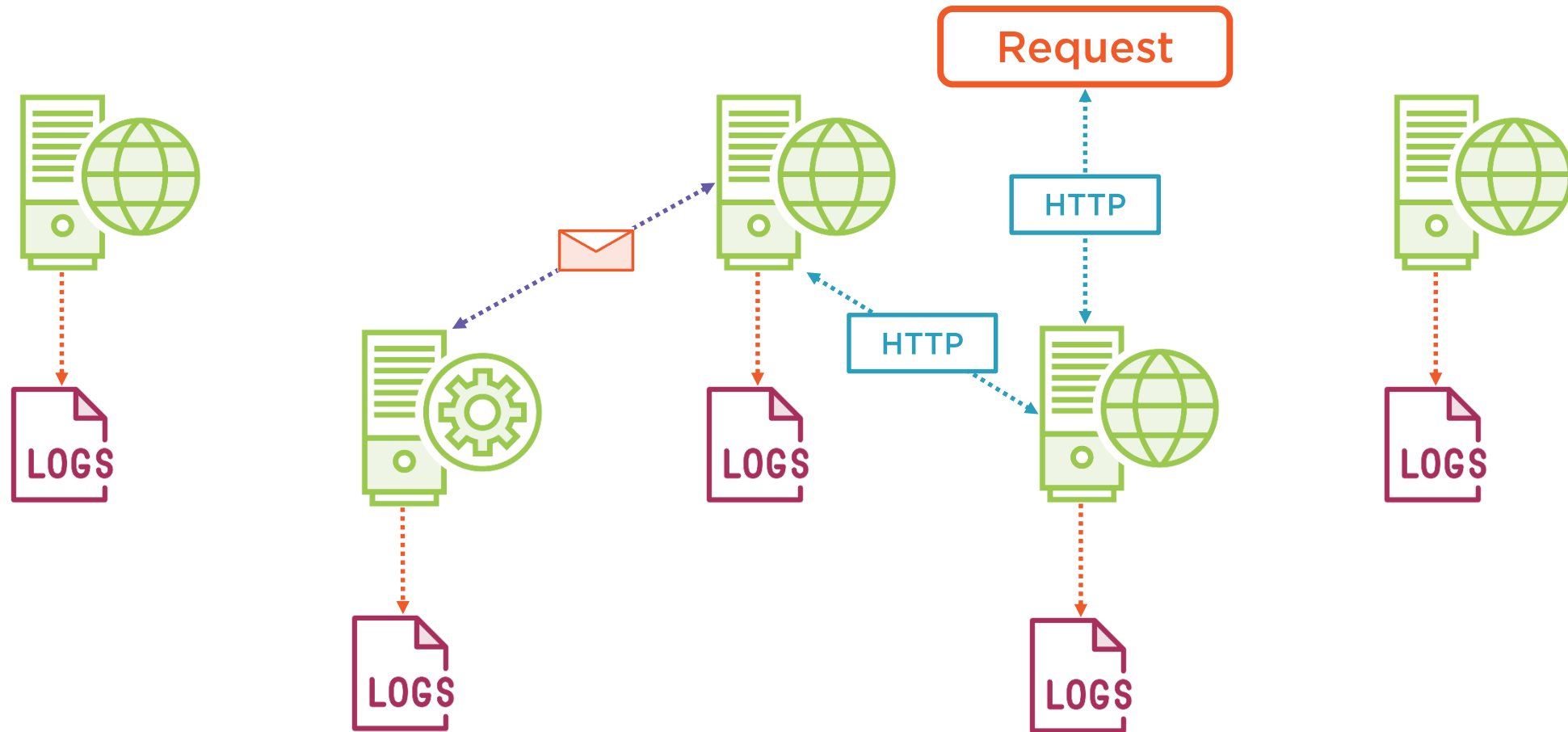


Microservices Application



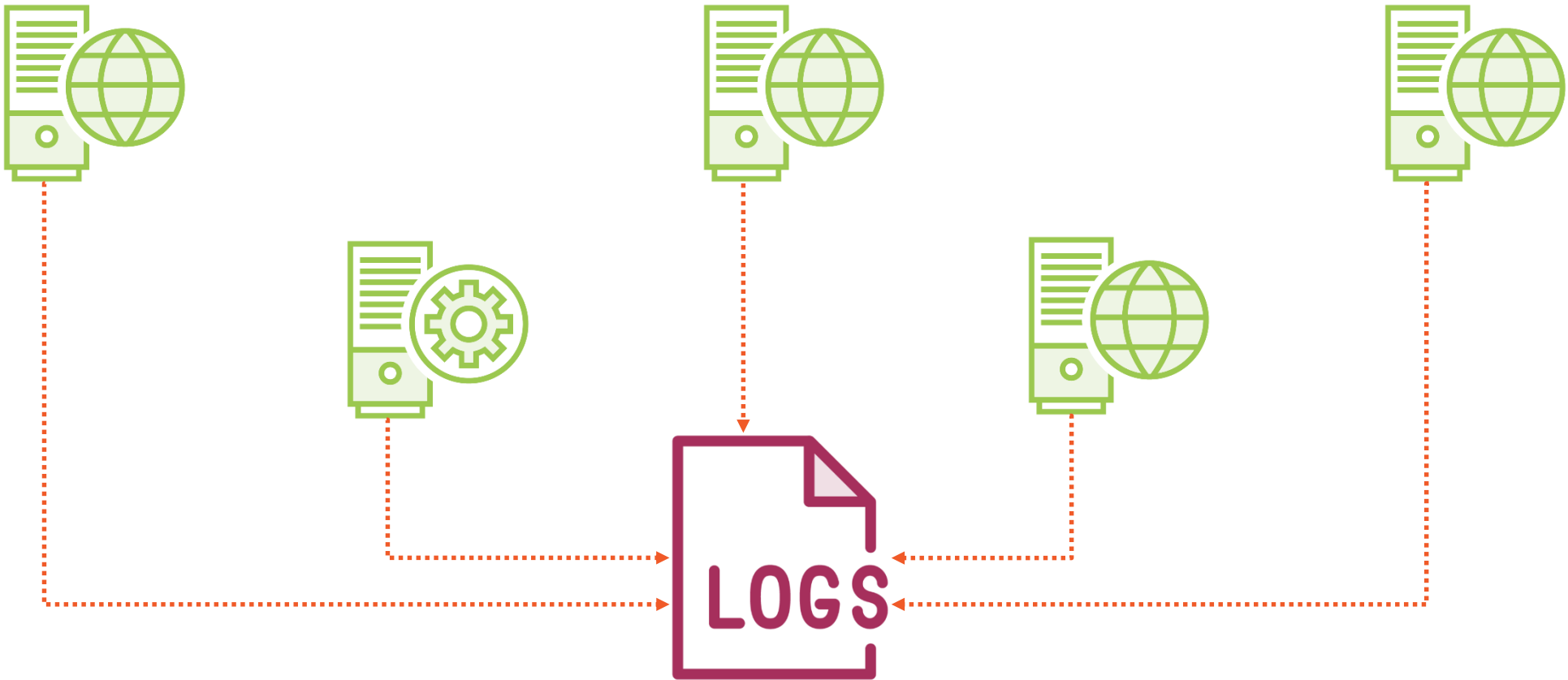


Microservices Application





Microservices Application



Choosing What to Log



Logging Requirements



What information will be needed to diagnose a bug or runtime error?

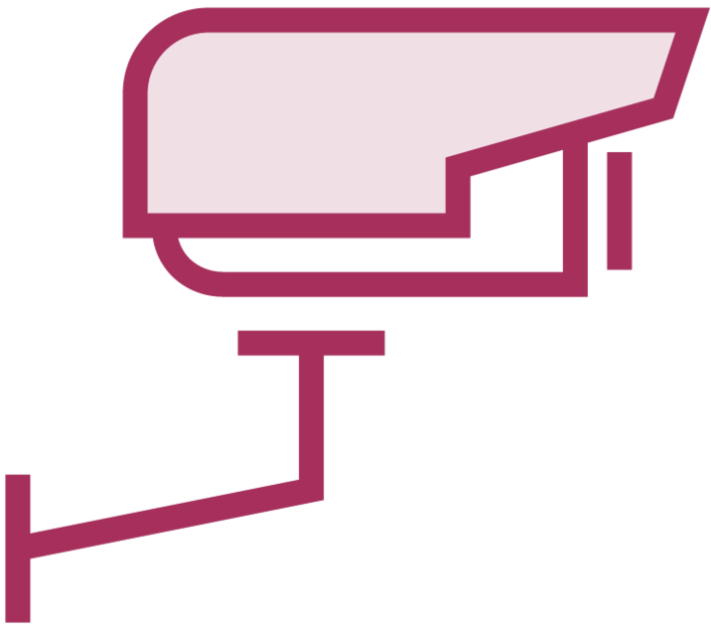
Balance between logging too much or too little

- Log enough to be useful
- Avoid introducing redundant noise

Messages should contain enough detail and data to support proper analysis

- For example, record request and/or resource IDs

Security



Avoid logging sensitive information

- Passwords
- Credit card details
- Personally identifiable information (PII)

Store IDs of resources

- Look up data when reviewing logs
- No need to manage data deletion
- Reduce storage costs of duplicated data

Microsoft Logging Abstractions



Microsoft Logging Abstractions



Introduced with ASP.NET Core 1.0

Code against a simple interface

Plug-in third-party logging frameworks



ILogger<T>

```
namespace Microsoft.Extensions.Logging
{
    public interface ILogger<out TCategoryName> : ILogger
    {
    }
}
```



ILogger

```
namespace Microsoft.Extensions.Logging
{
    public interface ILogger
    {
        void Log<TState>(LogLevel logLevel, EventId eventId, TState state,
            Exception exception, Func<TState, Exception, string> formatter);

        bool IsEnabled(LogLevel logLevel);

        IDisposable BeginScope<TState>(TState state);
    }
}
```



ILoggerFactory

```
namespace Microsoft.Extensions.Logging
{
    public interface ILoggerFactory : IDisposable
    {
        ILogger CreateLogger(string categoryName);
        void AddProvider(ILoggerProvider provider);
    }
}
```



Demo



Debug the GloboTicket application

Explore default log messages



Log Categories



ILogger instances require a category name
Categories are included in log messages
Support filtering and grouping



ILogger<T> Log Category

HomeController.cs

```
public class HomeController : Controller
{
    public HomeController(ILogger<HomeController> logger) { ... }
}
```

ILogger<T> Log Category

HomeController.cs

```
public class HomeController : Controller
{
    public HomeController(ILogger<HomeController> logger) { ... }
}
```

error: MyApplication.Controllers.HomeController
Something failed!

Log Levels



Log Levels

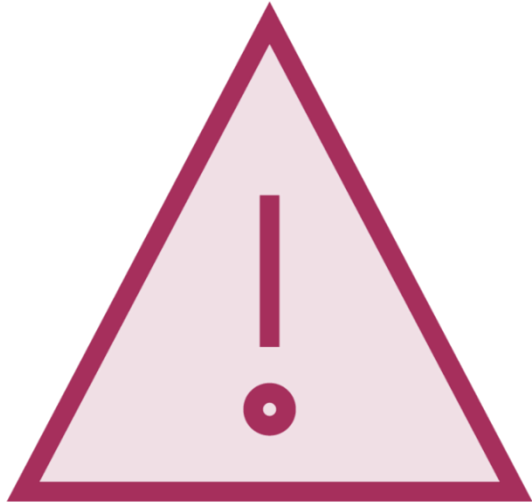


Tag messages with metadata about the importance of the event

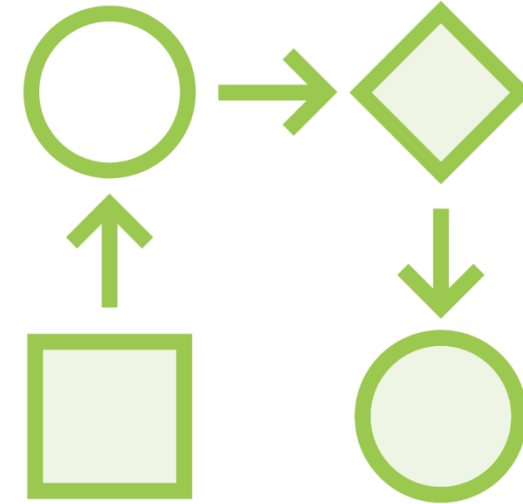
Each message includes a log level

Log messages can be filtered based on their log level

Filtering by Log Level



Always log errors and exceptions



Sometimes log conditional application flow



Microsoft Log Levels

Level	Usage
Trace	Log detailed messages during development
Debug	Log verbose messages (occasionally in production)
Information	Log general flow of requests/operations
Warning	Log non-critical but abnormal events
Error	Log exceptions which cannot/are not gracefully handled
Critical	Log major failures which require immediate attention



Demo



Filter console log messages

- Use configuration to filter logs from categories by log level



Using Configuration and Options in .NET Core and ASP.NET Core Apps

by Steve Gordon

This course will teach you everything you need to know about using configuration and options in ASP.NET Core. The skills you will learn will help you to build complex ASP.NET Core applications which can be configured from multiple sources.

▶ Resume Course

🔖 Bookmarked

📡 Add to Channel

⬇ Download Course

Course author



Steve Gordon

Steve Gordon is a Microsoft MVP, senior developer and community lead based in Brighton, UK. He works for Madgex developing and supporting their data products portfolio, built using .NET Core...

Course info

Level

Intermediate

Rating

★★★★★ (102)

My rating

★★★★★

Duration

2h 10m

Released

23 Sep 2019

Table of contents

Description

Transcript

Exercise files

Discussion

Learning Check

Related Courses

This course is part of:

📁

ASP.NET Core Path

Expand All

▶ Course Overview

✓🔖

2m 2s

▼

▶ Getting Started with Configuration Concepts

🔖

34m 48s

▼

▶ Applying the Options Pattern

🔖

54m 41s

▼

▶ Working with Configuration Providers

🔖

38m 43s

▼

The trademarks and trade names of third parties mentioned in this course are the property of their respective owners, and Pluralsight is not affiliated with or endorsed by these parties.

Share course

f

🐦

in

Demo



Record application log messages from the GloboTicket web application

Update configuration to enable debug logging during development



Default Logging



Default messages are verbose and low-level

All messages use information log level
- Challenging to filter



Demo



Logging application exceptions

- Add a try/catch block
- Include the exception details in logs



Demo



Focus on code reuse

Add a shared library project



Pros and Cons of Shared Libraries



Shared Libraries

Pros

- Reduce development time
- Code is written and tested once
- Bugs can be fixed in a single place

Cons

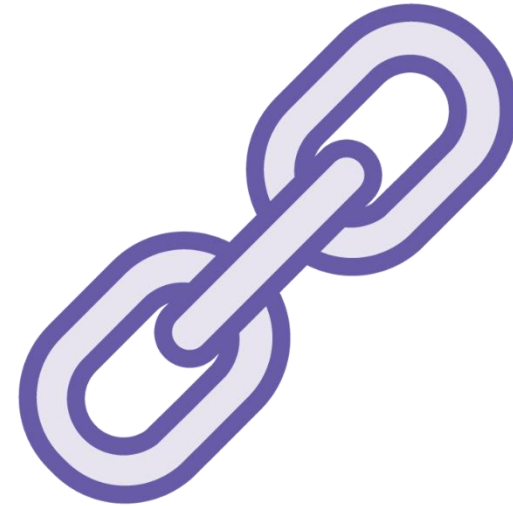
- May reintroduce coupling
- Increased maintenance complexity
- Must consider versioning and updates
- Microservice releases may be locked together



Alternatives

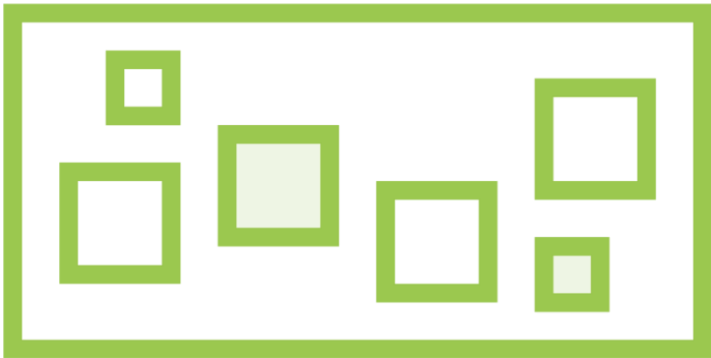


Copy/paste code



Shared project

Microservice Considerations



Avoid shared libraries for business logic

- Code duplication may be a better choice

Ensure services have a single responsibility

- Consider a shared microservice, responsible for common business logic

Consider shared libraries for infrastructure and utility code reuse



Summary



Learned about logging challenges in microservices

Introduced the Microsoft logging abstractions

Learned about log levels and categories

Filtered log output using configuration

Implemented application logging

Shared common code in a library



Up Next:

Implementing Centralized Logging for Microservices

