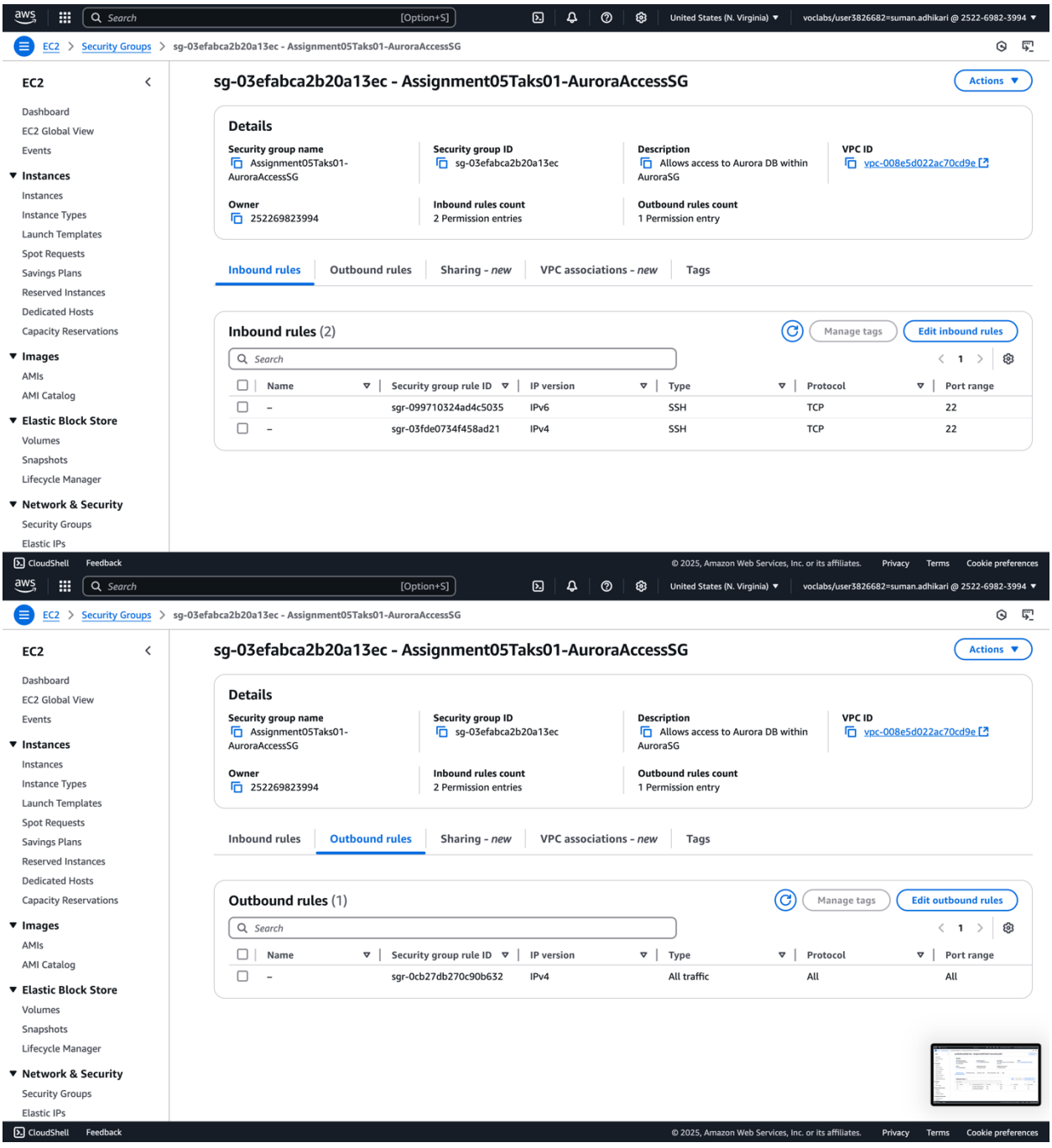
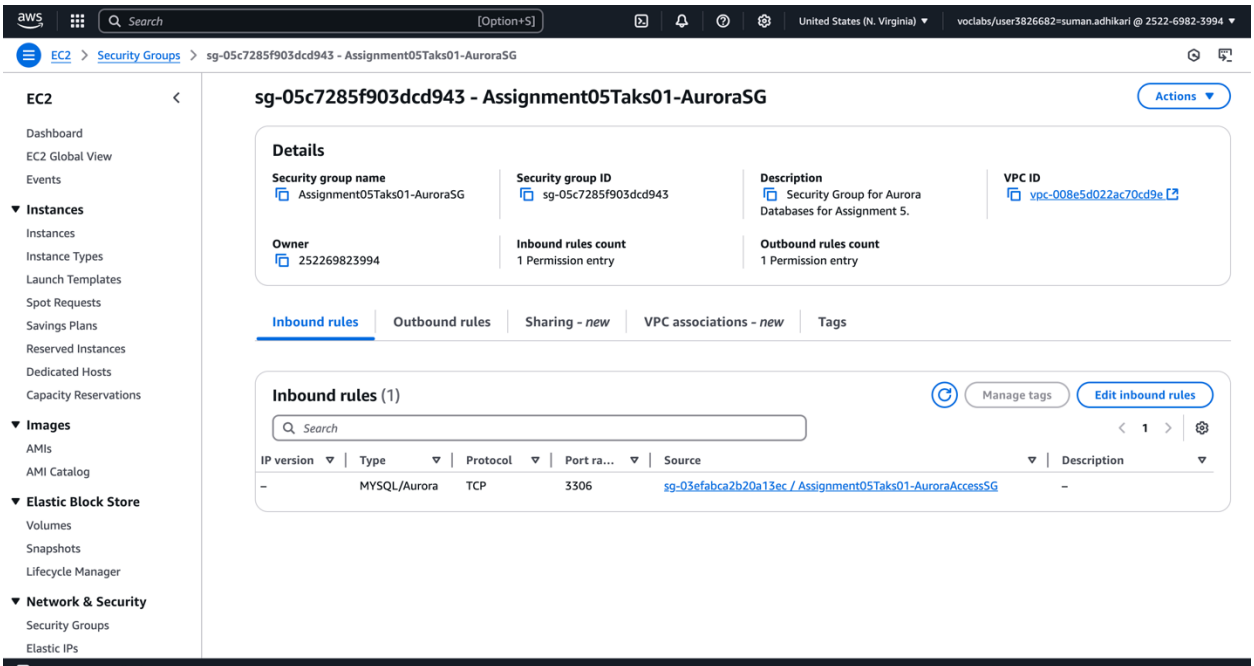
Assignment #5

Task #1 – Create an Aurora DB and connect to it from EC2

1. Create Security groups for database and EC2.




Search [Option+S]
United States (N. Virginia)
voclabs/user3826682=suman.adhikari @ 2522-6982-3994
EC2 > Security Groups > sg-05c7285f903dcd943 - Assignment05Taks01-AuroraSG
EC2
Dashboard
EC2 Global View
Events
Instances
Instances
Instance Types
Launch Templates
Spot Requests
Savings Plans
Reserved Instances
Dedicated Hosts
Capacity Reservations
Images
AMIs
AMI Catalog
Elastic Block Store
Volumes
Snapshots
Lifecycle Manager
Network & Security
Security Groups
Elastic IPs
sg-05c7285f903dcd943 - Assignment05Taks01-AuroraSG
Actions
Details
Security group name
Assignment05Taks01-AuroraSG
Security group ID
sg-05c7285f903dcd943
Description
Security Group for Aurora Databases for Assignment 5.
VPC ID
vpc-008e5d022ac70cd9e
Owner
252269823994
Inbound rules count
1 Permission entry
Outbound rules count
1 Permission entry
Inbound rules
Outbound rules
Sharing - new
VPC associations - new
Tags
Inbound rules (1)
Manage tags
Edit inbound rules
Search
IP version
Type
Protocol
Port ra...
Source
Description
–
MYSQL/Aurora
TCP
3306
sg-03efabca2b20a13ec / Assignment05Taks01-AuroraAccessSG
–
CloudShell
Feedback
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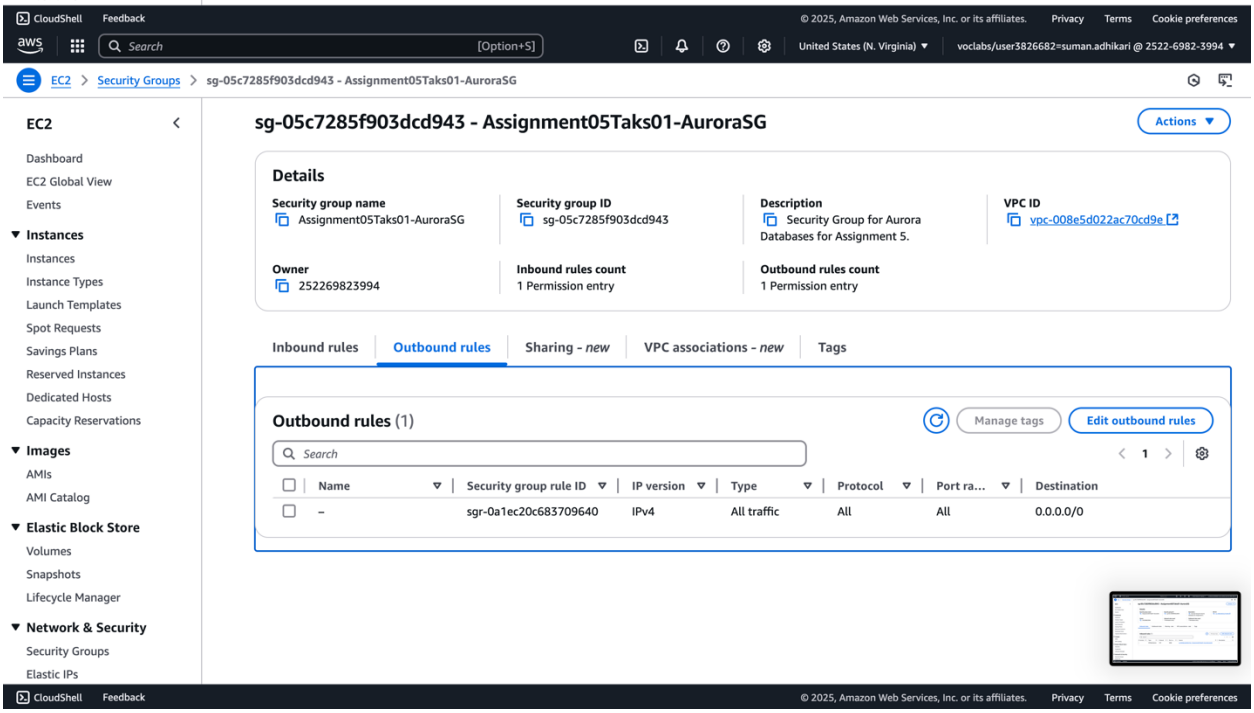
Search [Option+S]
United States (N. Virginia)
voclabs/user3826682=suman.adhikari @ 2522-6982-3994
EC2 > Security Groups > sg-05c7285f903dcd943 - Assignment05Taks01-AuroraSG
EC2
Dashboard
EC2 Global View
Events
Instances
Instances
Instance Types
Launch Templates
Spot Requests
Savings Plans
Reserved Instances
Dedicated Hosts
Capacity Reservations
Images
AMIs
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Elastic Block Store
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sg-05c7285f903dcd943 - Assignment05Taks01-AuroraSG
Actions
Details
Security group name
Assignment05Taks01-AuroraSG
Security group ID
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Description
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VPC ID
vpc-008e5d022ac70cd9e
Owner
252269823994
Inbound rules count
1 Permission entry
Outbound rules count
1 Permission entry
Inbound rules
Outbound rules
Sharing - new
VPC associations - new
Tags
Outbound rules (1)
Manage tags
Edit outbound rules
Search
Name
Security group rule ID
IP version
Type
Protocol
Port ra...
Destination
–
sgr-0a1ec20c683709640
IPv4
All traffic
All
All
0.0.0.0/0
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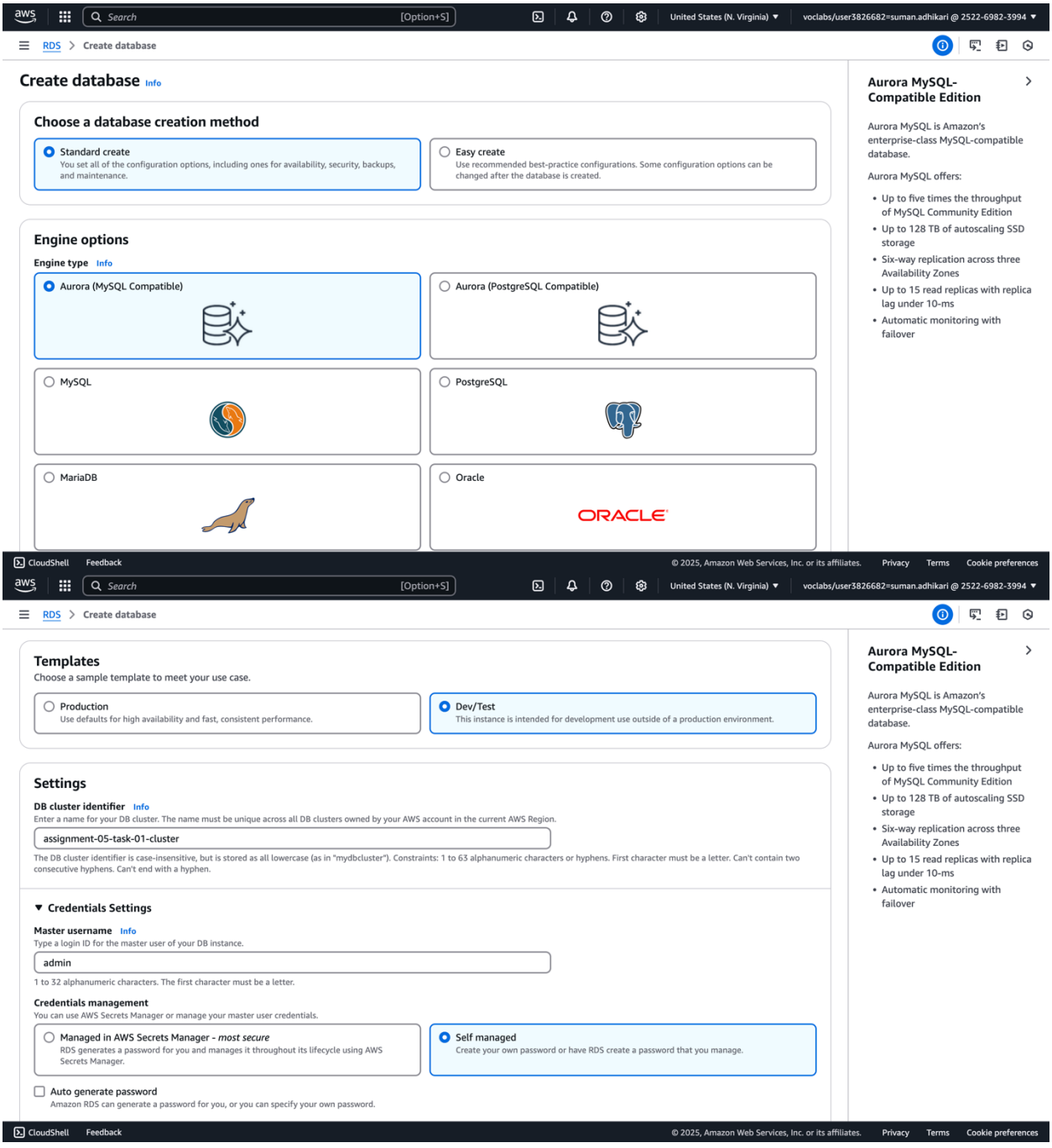
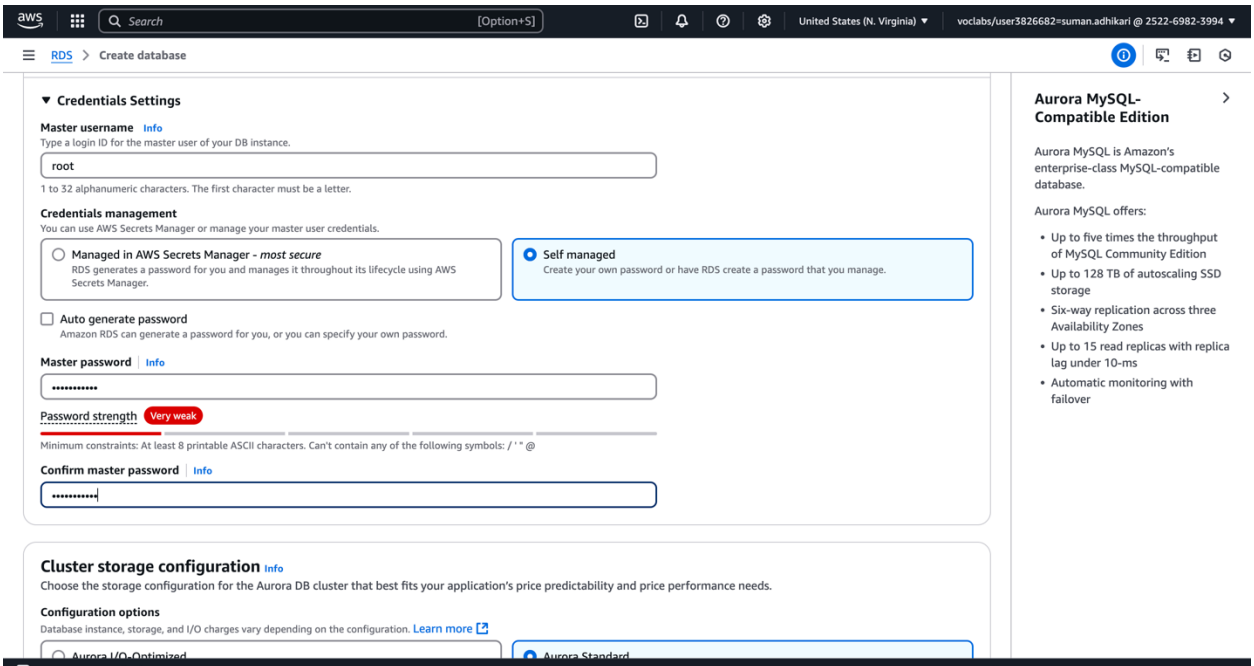
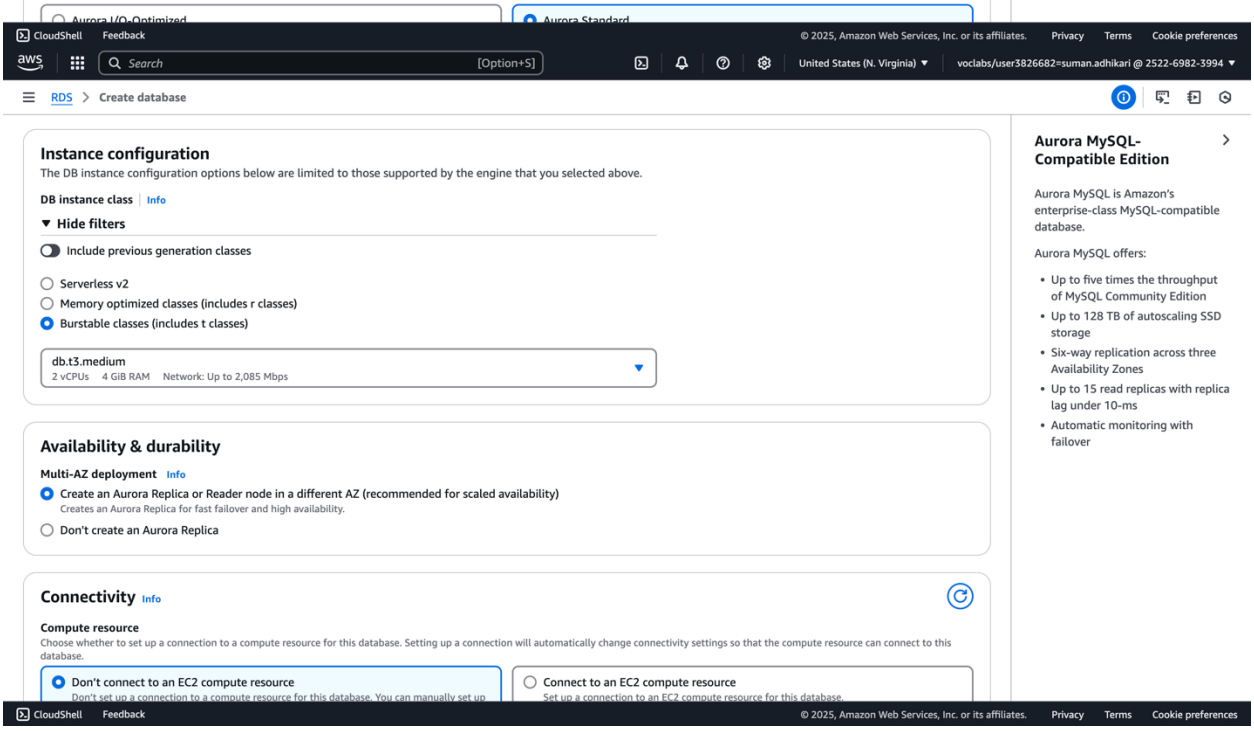
2. Create Aurora instance.




Search [Option+S]
United States (N. Virginia)
voclabs/user3826682=suman.adhikari @ 2522-6982-3994
RDS > Create database
Credentials Settings
Master username Info
Type a login ID for the master user of your DB instance.
root
1 to 32 alphanumeric characters. The first character must be a letter.
Credentials management
You can use AWS Secrets Manager or manage your master user credentials.
Managed in AWS Secrets Manager - most secure
RDS generates a password for you and manages it throughout its lifecycle using AWS Secrets Manager.
Self managed
Create your own password or have RDS create a password that you manage.
Auto generate password
Amazon RDS can generate a password for you, or you can specify your own password.
Master password Info
Password strength Very weak
Minimum constraints: At least 8 printable ASCII characters. Can't contain any of the following symbols: / ' " @
Confirm master password Info
Cluster storage configuration Info
Choose the storage configuration for the Aurora DB cluster that best fits your application's price predictability and price performance needs.
Configuration options
Database instance, storage, and I/O charges vary depending on the configuration. Learn more
Aurora Standard
Aurora MySQL-Compatible Edition
Aurora MySQL is Amazon's enterprise-class MySQL-compatible database.
Aurora MySQL offers:
Up to five times the throughput of MySQL Community Edition
Up to 128 TB of autoscaling SSD storage
Six-way replication across three Availability Zones
Up to 15 read replicas with replica lag under 10-ms
Automatic monitoring with failover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RDS > Create database
Instance configuration
The DB instance configuration options below are limited to those supported by the engine that you selected above.
DB instance class Info
Hide filters
Include previous generation classes
Serverless v2
Memory optimized classes (includes r classes)
Burstable classes (includes t classes)
db.t3.medium
2 vCPUs 4 GiB RAM Network: Up to 2,085 Mbps
Availability & durability
Multi-AZ deployment Info
Create an Aurora Replica or Reader node in a different AZ (recommended for scaled availability)
Creates an Aurora Replica for fast failover and high availability.
Don't create an Aurora Replica
Connectivity Info
Compute resource
Choose whether to set up a connection to a compute resource for this database. Setting up a connection will automatically change connectivity settings so that the compute resource can connect to this database.
Don't connect to an EC2 compute resource
Don't set up a connection to a compute resource for this database. You can manually set up
Connect to an EC2 compute resource
Set up a connection to an EC2 compute resource for this database.
Aurora MySQL-Compatible Edition
Aurora MySQL is Amazon's enterprise-class MySQL-compatible database.
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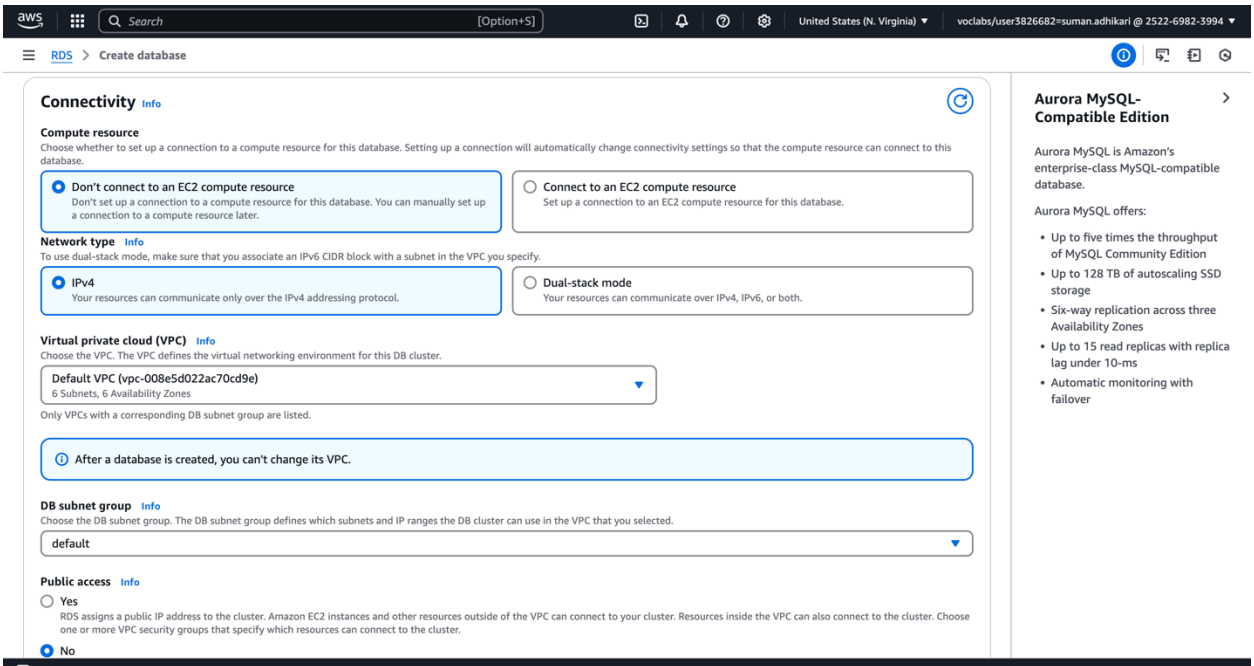
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United States (N. Virginia)
voclabs/user3826682=suman.adhikari @ 2522-6982-3994
RDS > Create database
Connectivity Info
Compute resource
Choose whether to set up a connection to a compute resource for this database. Setting up a connection will automatically change connectivity settings so that the compute resource can connect to this database.
Don't connect to an EC2 compute resource
Don't set up a connection to a compute resource for this database. You can manually set up a connection to a compute resource later.
Connect to an EC2 compute resource
Set up a connection to an EC2 compute resource for this database.
Network type Info
To use dual-stack mode, make sure that you associate an IPv6 CIDR block with a subnet in the VPC you specify.
IPv4
Your resources can communicate only over the IPv4 addressing protocol.
Dual-stack mode
Your resources can communicate over IPv4, IPv6, or both.
Virtual private cloud (VPC) Info
Choose the VPC. The VPC defines the virtual networking environment for this DB cluster.
Default VPC (vpc-008e5d022ac70cd9e)
6 Subnets, 6 Availability Zones
Only VPCs with a corresponding DB subnet group are listed.
After a database is created, you can't change its VPC.
DB subnet group Info
Choose the DB subnet group. The DB subnet group defines which subnets and IP ranges the DB cluster can use in the VPC that you selected.
default
Public access Info
Yes
RDS assigns a public IP address to the cluster. Amazon EC2 instances and other resources outside of the VPC can connect to your cluster. Resources inside the VPC can also connect to the cluster. Choose one or more VPC security groups that specify which resources can connect to the cluster.
No
Aurora MySQL-Compatible Edition
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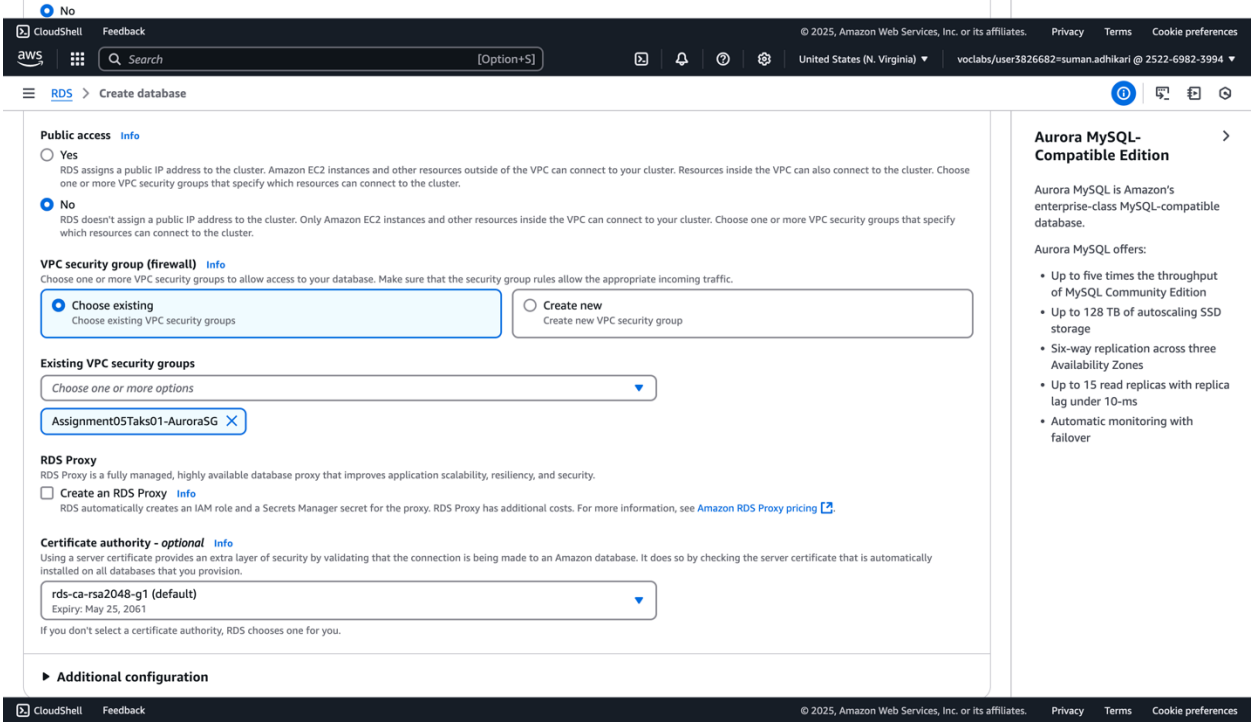
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United States (N. Virginia)
voclabs/user3826682=suman.adhikari @ 2522-6982-3994
RDS > Create database
Public access Info
Yes
RDS assigns a public IP address to the cluster. Amazon EC2 instances and other resources outside of the VPC can connect to your cluster. Resources inside the VPC can also connect to the cluster. Choose one or more VPC security groups that specify which resources can connect to the cluster.
No
RDS doesn't assign a public IP address to the cluster. Only Amazon EC2 instances and other resources inside the VPC can connect to your cluster. Choose one or more VPC security groups that specify which resources can connect to the cluster.
VPC security group (firewall) Info
Choose one or more VPC security groups to allow access to your database. Make sure that the security group rules allow the appropriate incoming traffic.
Choose existing
Choose existing VPC security groups
Create new
Create new VPC security group
Existing VPC security groups
Choose one or more options
Assignment05Taks01-AuroraSG
RDS Proxy
RDS Proxy is a fully managed, highly available database proxy that improves application scalability, resiliency, and security.
Create an RDS Proxy Info
RDS automatically creates an IAM role and a Secrets Manager secret for the proxy. RDS Proxy has additional costs. For more information, see Amazon RDS Proxy pricing
Certificate authority - optional Info
Using a server certificate provides an extra layer of security by validating that the connection is being made to an Amazon database. It does so by checking the server certificate that is automatically installed on all databases that you provision.
rds-ca-rsa2048-g1 (default)
Expiry: May 25, 2061
If you don't select a certificate authority, RDS chooses one for you.
Additional configuration
Aurora MySQL-Compatible Edition
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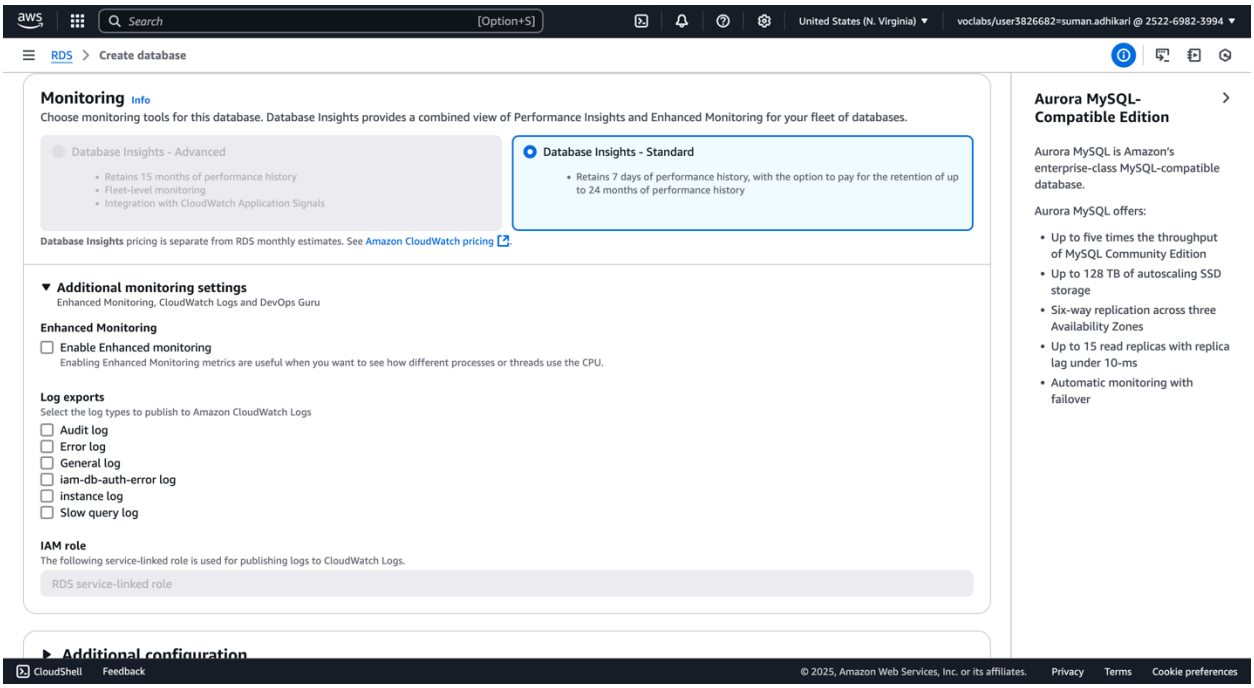
Search
[Option+S]
United States (N. Virginia)
voclabs/user3826682=suman.adhikari @ 2522-6982-3994
RDS
Create database
Monitoring Info
Choose monitoring tools for this database. Database Insights provides a combined view of Performance Insights and Enhanced Monitoring for your fleet of databases.
Database Insights - Advanced
Retains 15 months of performance history
Fleet-level monitoring
Integration with CloudWatch Application Signals
Database Insights - Standard
Retains 7 days of performance history, with the option to pay for the retention of up to 24 months of performance history
Database Insights pricing is separate from RDS monthly estimates. See Amazon CloudWatch pricing
Additional monitoring settings
Enhanced Monitoring, CloudWatch Logs and DevOps Guru
Enhanced Monitoring
Enable Enhanced monitoring
Enabling Enhanced Monitoring metrics are useful when you want to see how different processes or threads use the CPU.
Log exports
Select the log types to publish to Amazon CloudWatch Logs
Audit log
Error log
General log
iam-db-auth-error log
instance log
Slow query log
IAM role
The following service-linked role is used for publishing logs to CloudWatch Logs.
RDS service-linked role
Additional configuration
Aurora MySQL-Compatible Edition
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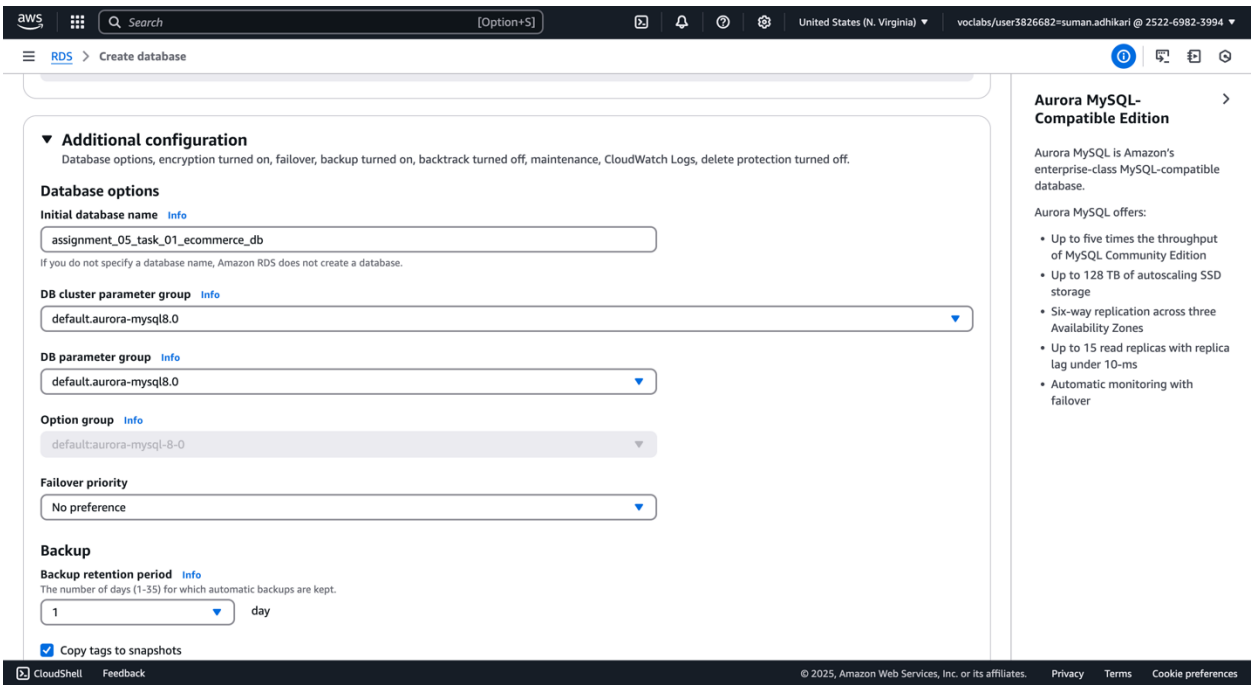
Search
[Option+S]
United States (N. Virginia)
voclabs/user3826682=suman.adhikari @ 2522-6982-3994
RDS
Create database
Additional configuration
Database options, encryption turned on, failover, backup turned on, backtrack turned off, maintenance, CloudWatch Logs, delete protection turned off.
Database options
Initial database name Info
assignment_05_task_01_ecommerce_db
If you do not specify a database name, Amazon RDS does not create a database.
DB cluster parameter group Info
default.aurora-mysql8.0
DB parameter group Info
default.aurora-mysql8.0
Option group Info
default:aurora-mysql-8-0
Failover priority
No preference
Backup
Backup retention period Info
The number of days (1-35) for which automatic backups are kept.
1
day
Copy tags to snapshots
Aurora MySQL-Compatible Edition
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Up to 15 read replicas with replica lag under 10-ms
Automatic monitoring with failover
CloudShell
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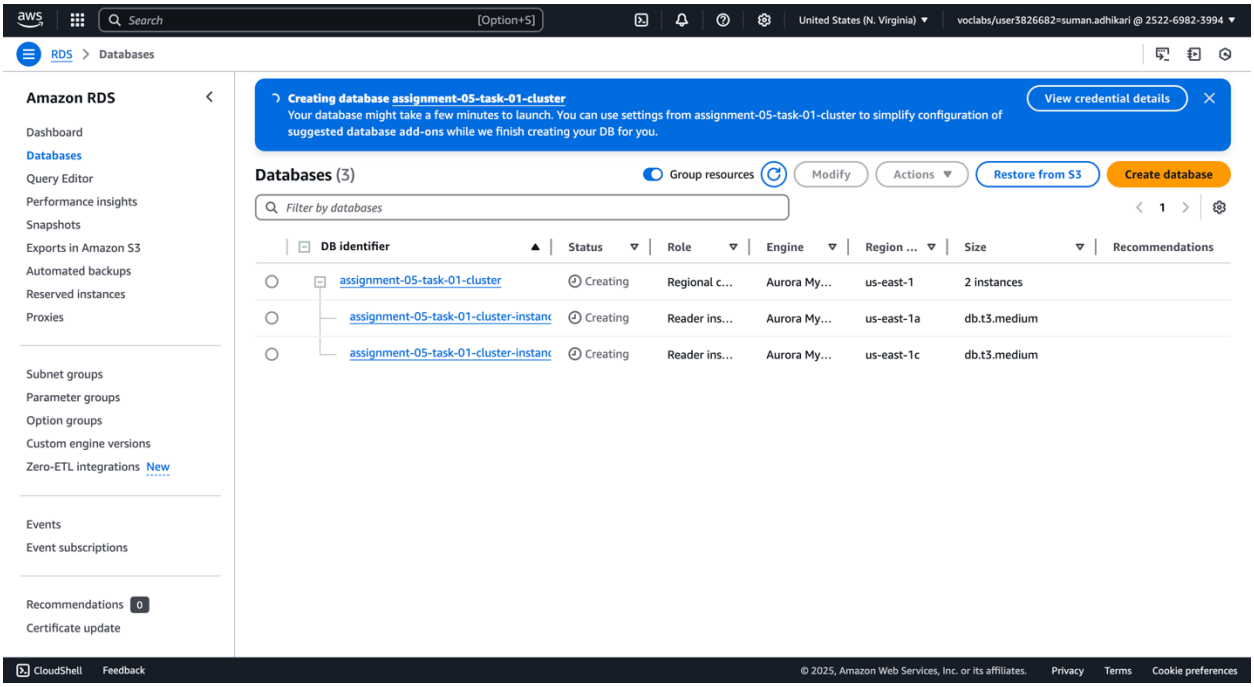
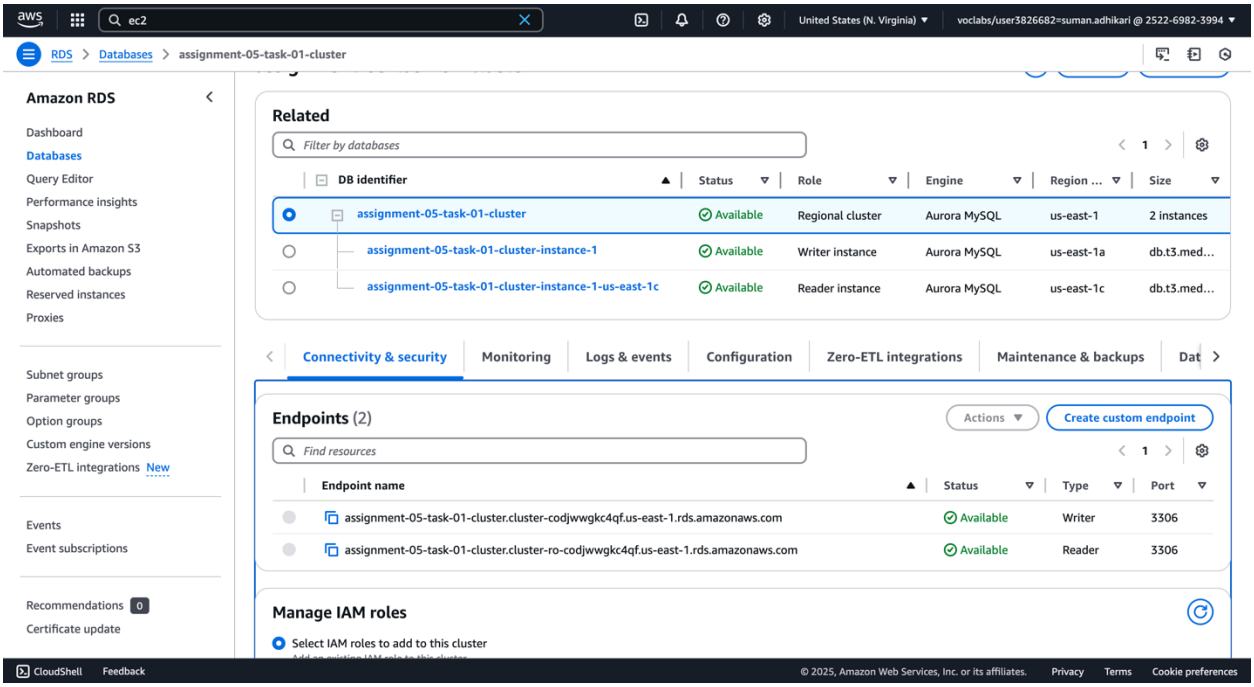
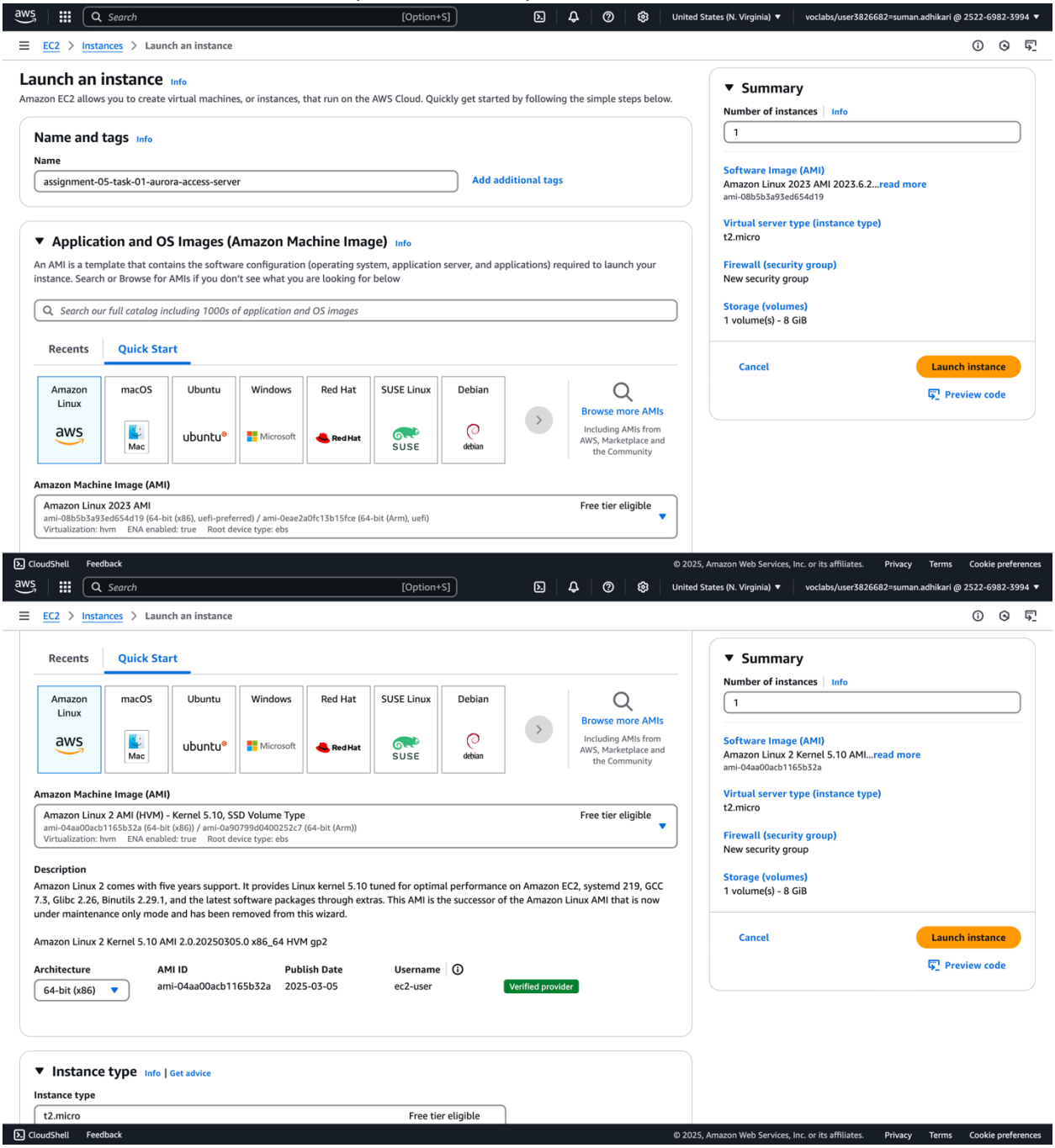
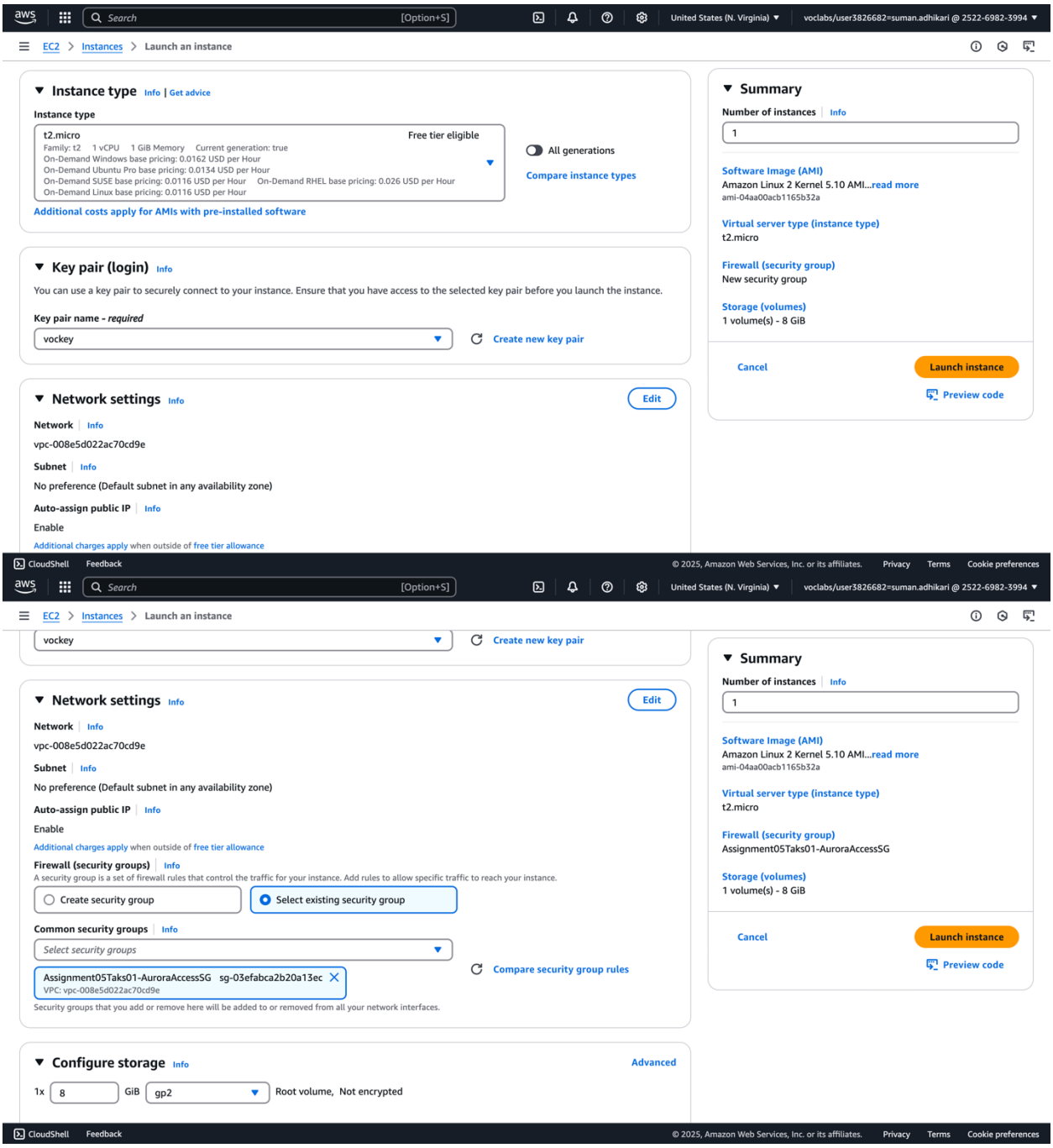
3. Aurora DB is now created with one reader and one writer instance.





4. Create EC2 for DB access. (Bastion server)




Search [Option+S]
United States (N. Virginia)
voclabs/user3826682=suman.adhikari @ 2522-6982-3994
EC2 > Instances > Launch an instance
Instance type Info | Get advice
Instance type
t2.micro
Free tier eligible
Family: t2 1 vCPU 1 GiB Memory Current generation: true
On-Demand Windows base pricing: 0.0162 USD per Hour
On-Demand Ubuntu Pro base pricing: 0.0134 USD per Hour
On-Demand SUSE base pricing: 0.0116 USD per Hour On-Demand RHEL base pricing: 0.026 USD per Hour
On-Demand Linux base pricing: 0.0116 USD per Hour
All generations
Compare instance types
Additional costs apply for AMIs with pre-installed software
Key pair (login) Info
You can use a key pair to securely connect to your instance. Ensure that you have access to the selected key pair before you launch the instance.
Key pair name - required
vockey
Create new key pair
Network settings Info
Edit
Network Info
vpc-008e5d022ac70cd9e
Subnet Info
No preference (Default subnet in any availability zone)
Auto-assign public IP Info
Enable
Additional charges apply when outside of free tier allowance
Summary
Number of instances Info
1
Software Image (AMI)
Amazon Linux 2 Kernel 5.10 AMI...read more
ami-04aa00acb1165b32a
Virtual server type (instance type)
t2.micro
Firewall (security group)
New security group
Storage (volumes)
1 volume(s) - 8 GiB
Cancel
Launch instance
Preview code
CloudShell Feedback
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Search [Option+S]
United States (N. Virginia)
voclabs/user3826682=suman.adhikari @ 2522-6982-3994
EC2 > Instances > Launch an instance
vockey
Create new key pair
Network settings Info
Edit
Network Info
vpc-008e5d022ac70cd9e
Subnet Info
No preference (Default subnet in any availability zone)
Auto-assign public IP Info
Enable
Additional charges apply when outside of free tier allowance
Firewall (security groups) Info
A security group is a set of firewall rules that control the traffic for your instance. Add rules to allow specific traffic to reach your instance.
Create security group
Select existing security group
Common security groups Info
Select security groups
Assignment05Taks01-AuroraAccessSG sg-03efabca2b20a13ec
VPC: vpc-008e5d022ac70cd9e
Compare security group rules
Security groups that you add or remove here will be added to or removed from all your network interfaces.
Configure storage Info
Advanced
1x 8 GiB gp2 Root volume, Not encrypted
Summary
Number of instances Info
1
Software Image (AMI)
Amazon Linux 2 Kernel 5.10 AMI...read more
ami-04aa00acb1165b32a
Virtual server type (instance type)
t2.micro
Firewall (security group)
Assignment05Taks01-AuroraAccessSG
Storage (volumes)
1 volume(s) - 8 GiB
Cancel
Launch instance
Preview code
CloudShell Feedback
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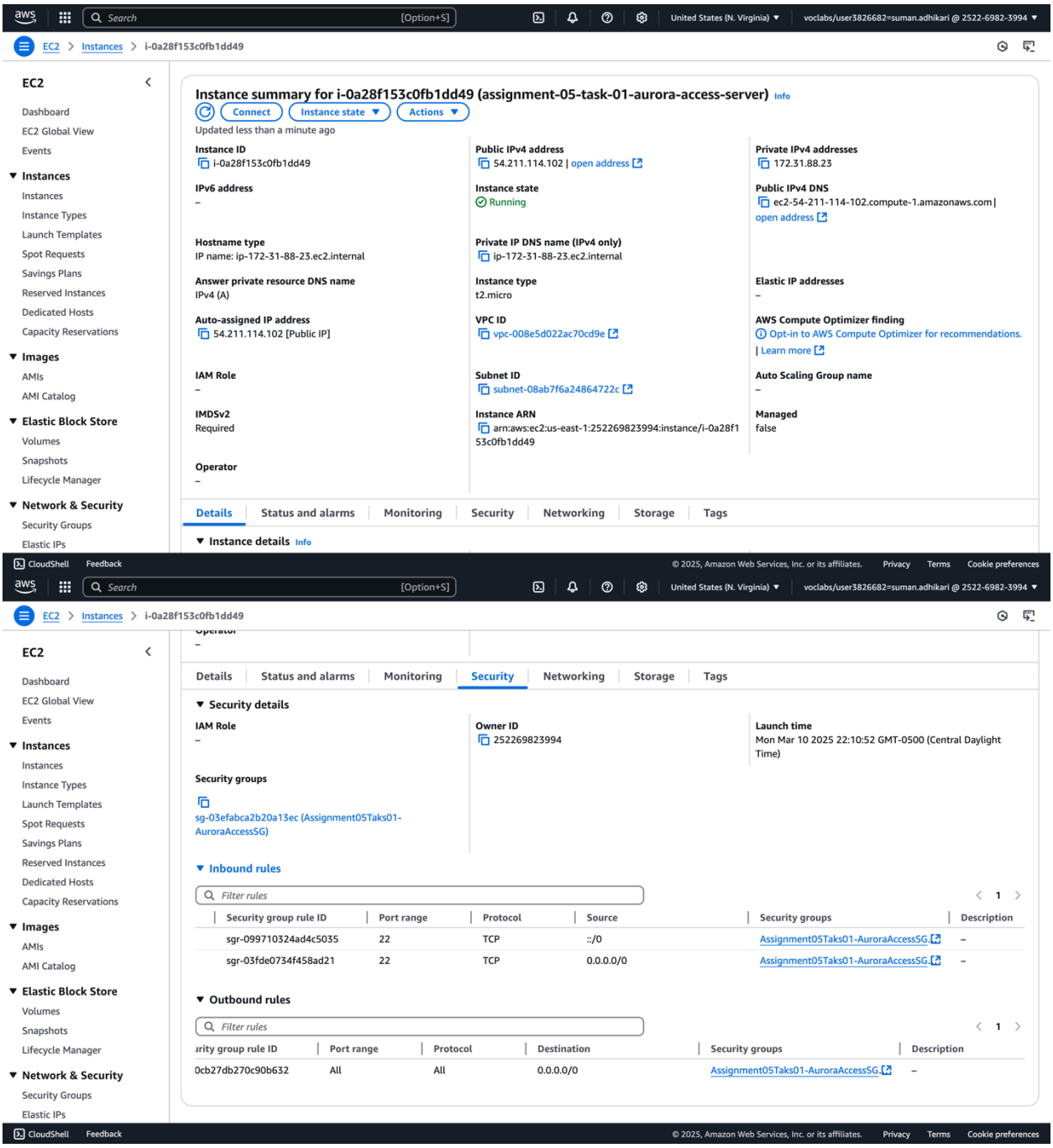
Search [Option+S]
United States (N. Virginia)
voclabs/user3826682=suman.adhikari @ 2522-6982-3994
EC2 > Instances > i-0a28f153c0fb1dd49
EC2
Dashboard
EC2 Global View
Events
Instances
Instances
Instance Types
Launch Templates
Spot Requests
Savings Plans
Reserved Instances
Dedicated Hosts
Capacity Reservations
Images
AMIs
AMI Catalog
Elastic Block Store
Volumes
Snapshots
Lifecycle Manager
Network & Security
Security Groups
Elastic IPs
Instance summary for i-0a28f153c0fb1dd49 (assignment-05-task-01-aurora-access-server) Info
Connect
Instance state
Actions
Updated less than a minute ago
Instance ID
i-0a28f153c0fb1dd49
IPv6 address
–
Hostname type
IP name: ip-172-31-88-23.ec2.internal
Answer private resource DNS name
IPv4 (A)
Auto-assigned IP address
54.211.114.102 [Public IP]
IAM Role
–
IMDSv2
Required
Operator
–
Public IPv4 address
54.211.114.102 | open address
Instance state
Running
Private IP DNS name (IPv4 only)
ip-172-31-88-23.ec2.internal
Instance type
t2.micro
VPC ID
vpc-008e5d022ac70cd9e
Subnet ID
subnet-08ab7f6a24864722c
Instance ARN
arn:aws:ec2:us-east-1:252269823994:instance/i-0a28f153c0fb1dd49
Private IPv4 addresses
172.31.88.23
Public IPv4 DNS
ec2-54-211-114-102.compute-1.amazonaws.com | open address
Elastic IP addresses
–
AWS Compute Optimizer finding
Opt-in to AWS Compute Optimizer for recommendations. | Learn more
Auto Scaling Group name
–
Managed
false
Details
Status and alarms
Monitoring
Security
Networking
Storage
Tags
Instance details Info
CloudShell
Feedback
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Search [Option+S]
United States (N. Virginia)
voclabs/user3826682=suman.adhikari @ 2522-6982-3994
EC2 > Instances > i-0a28f153c0fb1dd49
–
Details
Status and alarms
Monitoring
Security
Networking
Storage
Tags
Security details
IAM Role
–
Owner ID
252269823994
Launch time
Mon Mar 10 2025 22:10:52 GMT-0500 (Central Daylight Time)
Security groups
sg-03efabca2b20a13ec (Assignment05Taks01-AuroraAccessSG)
Inbound rules
Filter rules
1
Security group rule ID
Port range
Protocol
Source
Security groups
Description
sgr-099710324ad4c5035
22
TCP
::/0
Assignment05Taks01-AuroraAccessSG
–
sgr-03fde0734f458ad21
22
TCP
0.0.0.0/0
Assignment05Taks01-AuroraAccessSG
–
Outbound rules
Filter rules
1
rity group rule ID
Port range
Protocol
Destination
Security groups
Description
0cb27db270c90b632
All
All
0.0.0.0/0
Assignment05Taks01-AuroraAccessSG
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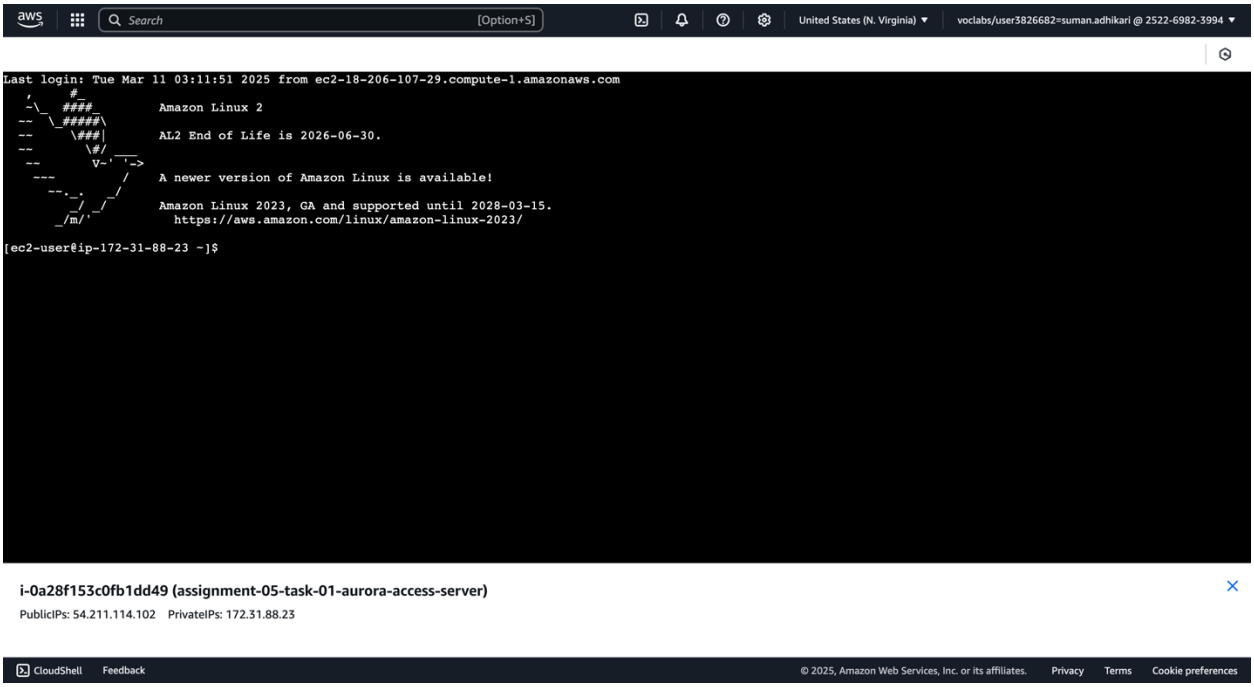
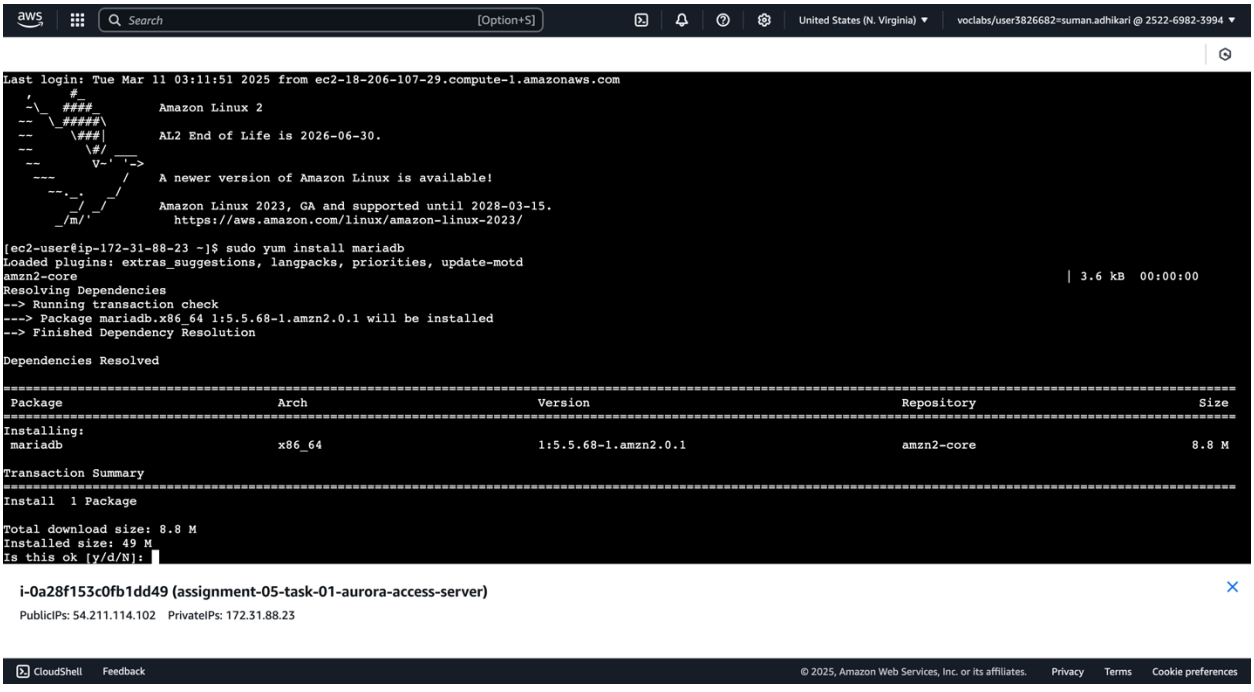
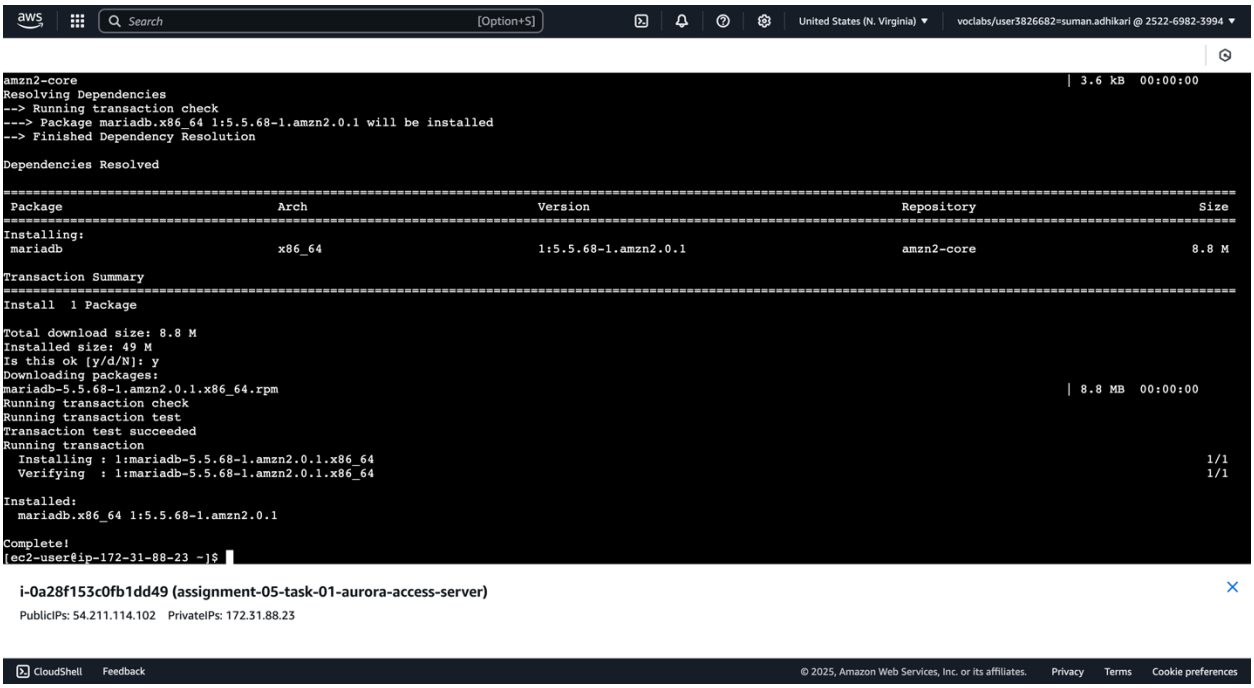
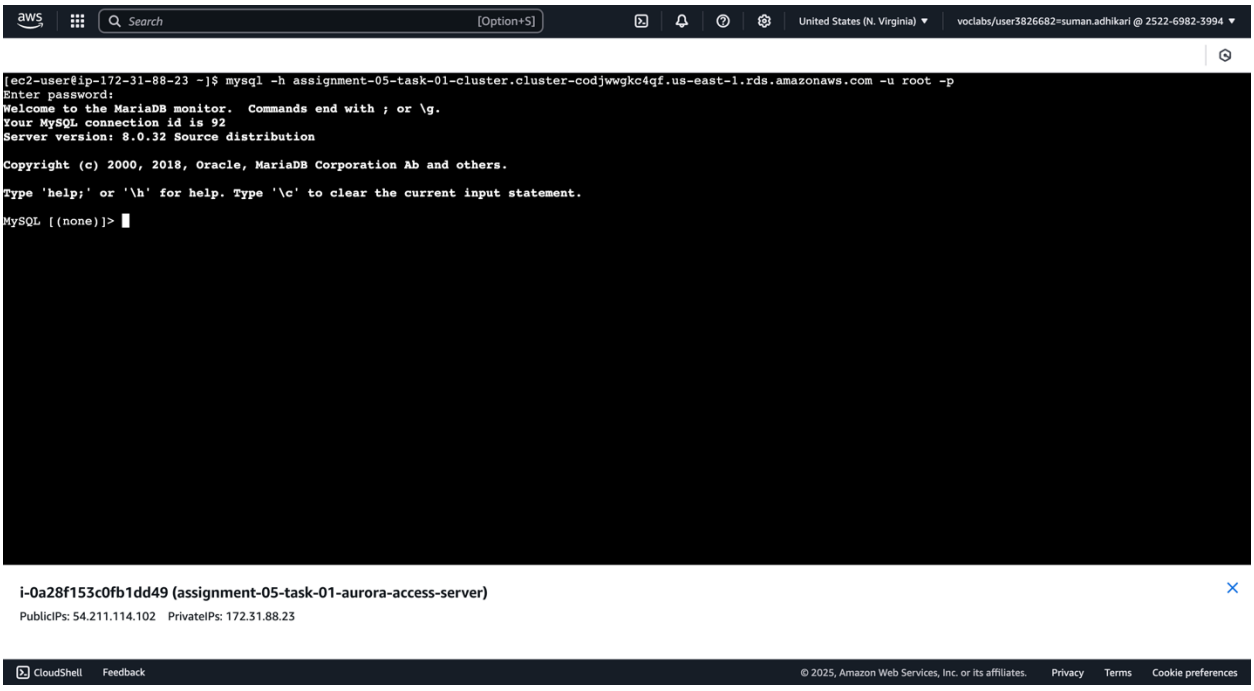
5. Install mysql client on EC2.

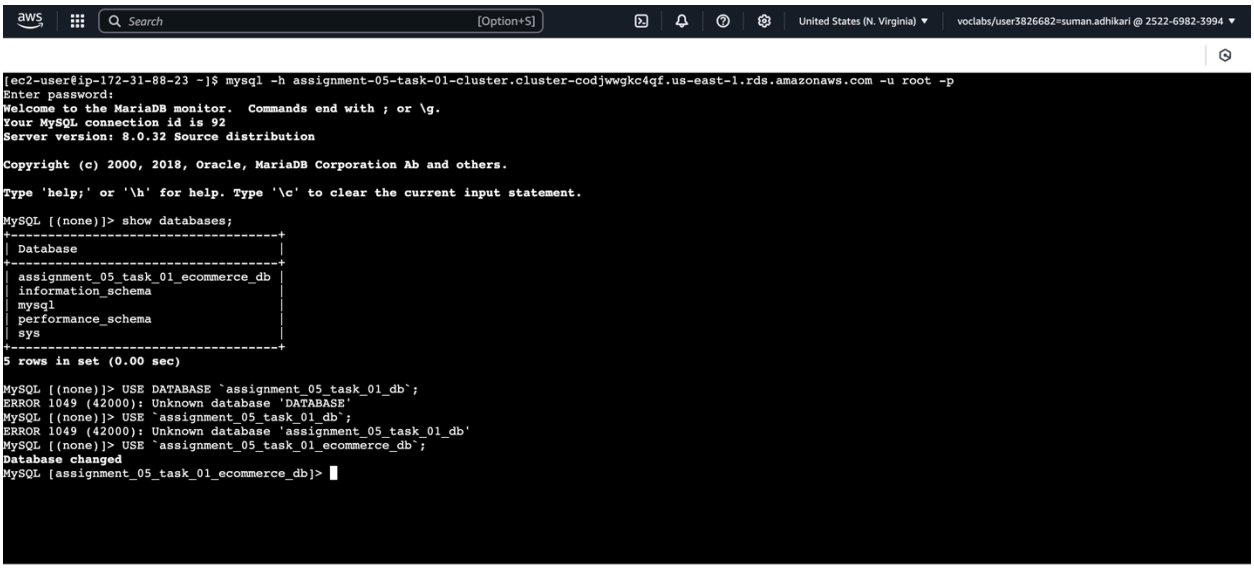






6. Connect to writer instance and create tables `products` and `orders`.

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Search
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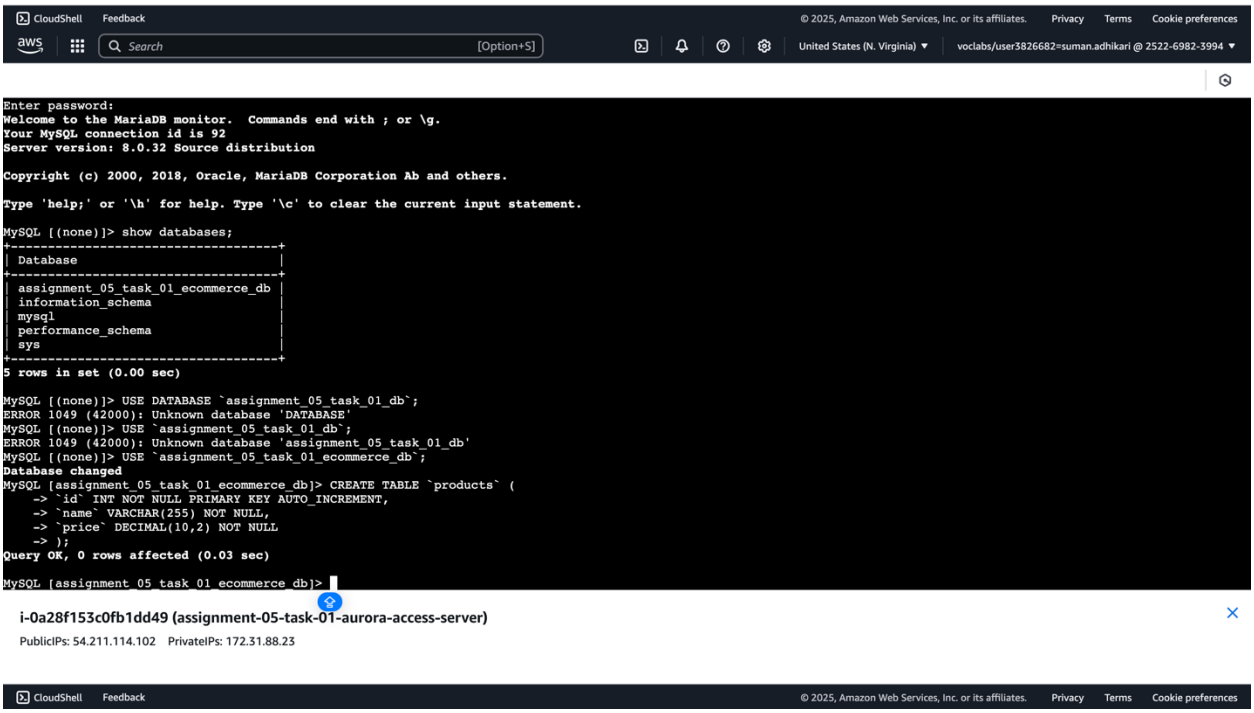
United States (N. Virginia)
voclabs/user3826682=suman.adhikari @ 2522-6982-3994
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-88-23 ~]$ mysql -h assignment-05-task-01-cluster.cluster-codjwwgkc4qf.us-east-1.rds.amazonaws.com -u root -p
Enter password:
Welcome to the MariaDB monitor. Commands end with ; or \g.
Your MySQL connection id is 92
Server version: 8.0.32 Source distribution
Copyright (c) 2000, 2018, Oracle, MariaDB Corporation Ab and others.
Type 'help;' or '\h' for help. Type '\c' to clear the current input statement.
MySQL [(none)]> show databases;
| Database |
| assignment_05_task_01_ecommerce_db |
| information_schema |
| mysql |
| performance_schema |
| sys |
5 rows in set (0.00 sec)
MySQL [(none)]> USE DATABASE `assignment_05_task_01_db`;
ERROR 1049 (42000): Unknown database 'DATABASE'
MySQL [(none)]> USE `assignment_05_task_01_db`;
ERROR 1049 (42000): Unknown database 'assignment_05_task_01_db'
MySQL [(none)]> USE `assignment_05_task_01_ecommerce_db`;
Database changed
MySQL [assignment_05_task_01_ecommerce_db]>
i-0a28f153c0fb1dd49 (assignment-05-task-01-aurora-access-server)
PublicIPs: 54.211.114.102 PrivateIPs: 172.31.88.23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United States (N. Virginia)
voclabs/user3826682=suman.adhikari @ 2522-6982-3994
Enter password:
Welcome to the MariaDB monitor. Commands end with ; or \g.
Your MySQL connection id is 92
Server version: 8.0.32 Source distribution
Copyright (c) 2000, 2018, Oracle, MariaDB Corporation Ab and others.
Type 'help;' or '\h' for help. Type '\c' to clear the current input statement.
MySQL [(none)]> show databases;
| Database |
| assignment_05_task_01_ecommerce_db |
| information_schema |
| mysql |
| performance_schema |
| sys |
5 rows in set (0.00 sec)
MySQL [(none)]> USE DATABASE `assignment_05_task_01_db`;
ERROR 1049 (42000): Unknown database 'DATABASE'
MySQL [(none)]> USE `assignment_05_task_01_db`;
ERROR 1049 (42000): Unknown database 'assignment_05_task_01_db'
MySQL [(none)]> USE `assignment_05_task_01_ecommerce_db`;
Database changed
MySQL [assignment_05_task_01_ecommerce_db]> CREATE TABLE `products` (
-> `id` INT NOT NULL PRIMARY KEY AUTO_INCREMENT,
-> `name` VARCHAR(255) NOT NULL,
-> `price` DECIMAL(10,2) NOT NULL
->);
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.03 sec)
MySQL [assignment_05_task_01_ecommerce_db]>
i-0a28f153c0fb1dd49 (assignment-05-task-01-aurora-access-server)
PublicIPs: 54.211.114.102 PrivateIPs: 172.31.88.23
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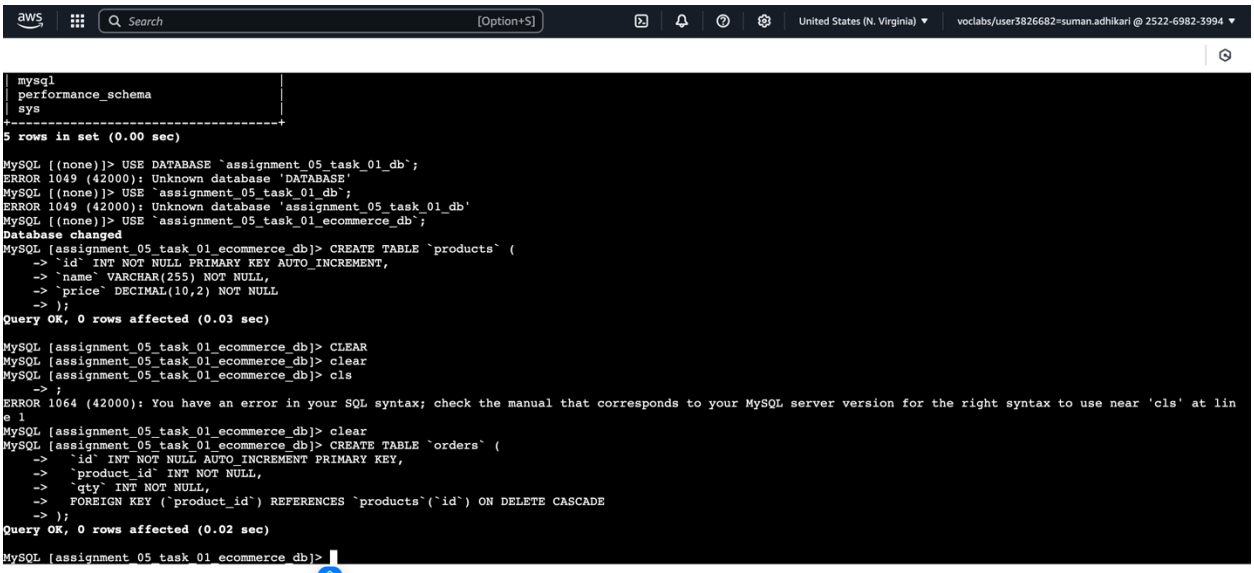
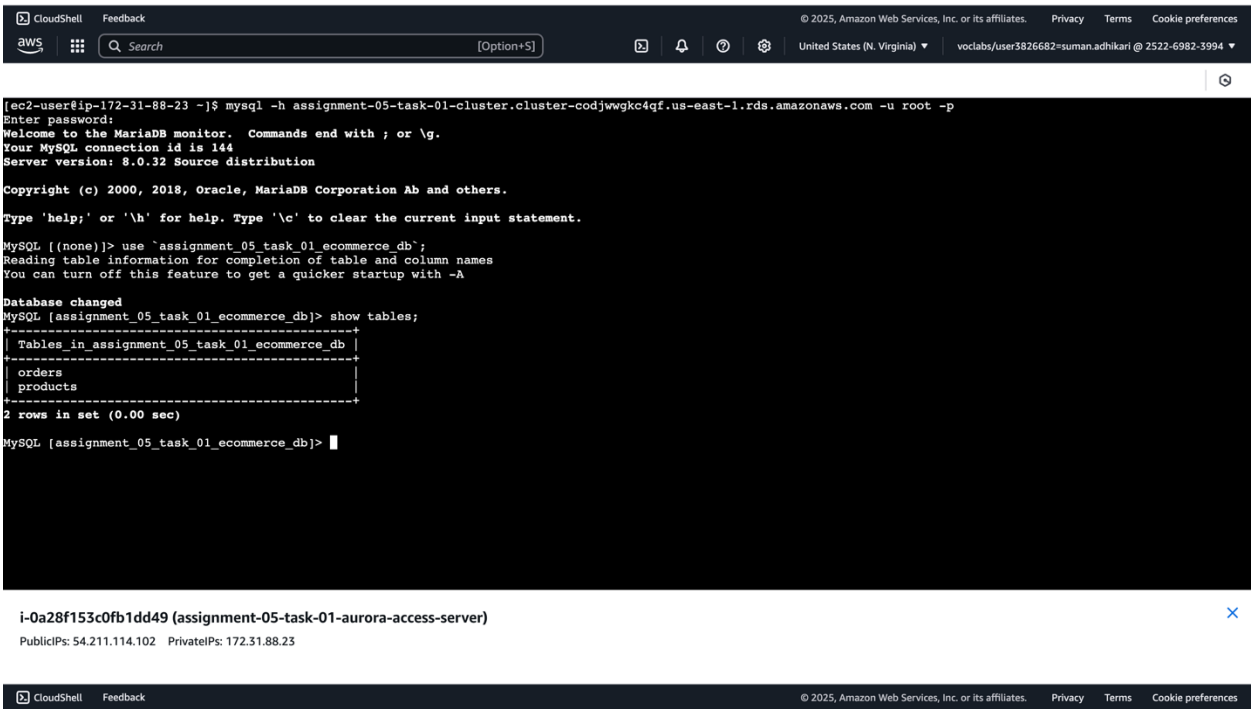

Search
[Option+S]
United States (N. Virginia)
voclabs/user3826682=suman.adhikari @ 2522-6982-3994
| mysql |
| performance_schema |
| sys |
5 rows in set (0.00 sec)
MySQL [(none)]> USE DATABASE `assignment_05_task_01_db`;
ERROR 1049 (42000): Unknown database 'DATABASE'
MySQL [(none)]> USE `assignment_05_task_01_db`;
ERROR 1049 (42000): Unknown database 'assignment_05_task_01_db'
MySQL [(none)]> USE `assignment_05_task_01_ecommerce_db`;
Database changed
MySQL [assignment_05_task_01_ecommerce_db]> CREATE TABLE `products` (
-> `id` INT NOT NULL PRIMARY KEY AUTO_INCREMENT,
-> `name` VARCHAR(255) NOT NULL,
-> `price` DECIMAL(10,2) NOT NULL
->);
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.03 sec)
MySQL [assignment_05_task_01_ecommerce_db]> CLEAR
MySQL [assignment_05_task_01_ecommerce_db]> clear
MySQL [assignment_05_task_01_ecommerce_db]> cls
-> ;
ERROR 1064 (42000): You have an error in your SQL syntax; check the manual that corresponds to your MySQL server version for the right syntax to use near 'cls' at lin
e 1
MySQL [assignment_05_task_01_ecommerce_db]> clear
MySQL [assignment_05_task_01_ecommerce_db]> CREATE TABLE `orders` (
-> `id` INT NOT NULL AUTO_INCREMENT PRIMARY KEY,
-> `product_id` INT NOT NULL,
-> `qty` INT NOT NULL,
-> FOREIGN KEY (`product_id`) REFERENCES `products`(`id`) ON DELETE CASCADE
->);
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.02 sec)
MySQL [assignment_05_task_01_ecommerce_db]>
i-0a28f153c0fb1dd49 (assignment-05-task-01-aurora-access-server)
PublicIPs: 54.211.114.102 PrivateIPs: 172.31.88.23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voclabs/user3826682=suman.adhikari @ 2522-6982-3994
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-88-23 ~]$ mysql -h assignment-05-task-01-cluster.cluster-codjwwgkc4qf.us-east-1.rds.amazonaws.com -u root -p
Enter password:
Welcome to the MariaDB monitor. Commands end with ; or \g.
Your MySQL connection id is 144
Server version: 8.0.32 Source distribution
Copyright (c) 2000, 2018, Oracle, MariaDB Corporation Ab and others.
Type 'help;' or '\h' for help. Type '\c' to clear the current input statement.
MySQL [(none)]> use `assignment_05_task_01_ecommerce_db`;
Reading table information for completion of table and column names
You can turn off this feature to get a quicker startup with -A
Database changed
MySQL [assignment_05_task_01_ecommerce_db]> show tables;
| Tables_in_assignment_05_task_01_ecommerce_db |
| orders |
| products |
2 rows in set (0.00 sec)
MySQL [assignment_05_task_01_ecommerce_db]>
i-0a28f153c0fb1dd49 (assignment-05-task-01-aurora-access-server)
PublicIPs: 54.211.114.102 PrivateIPs: 172.31.88.23
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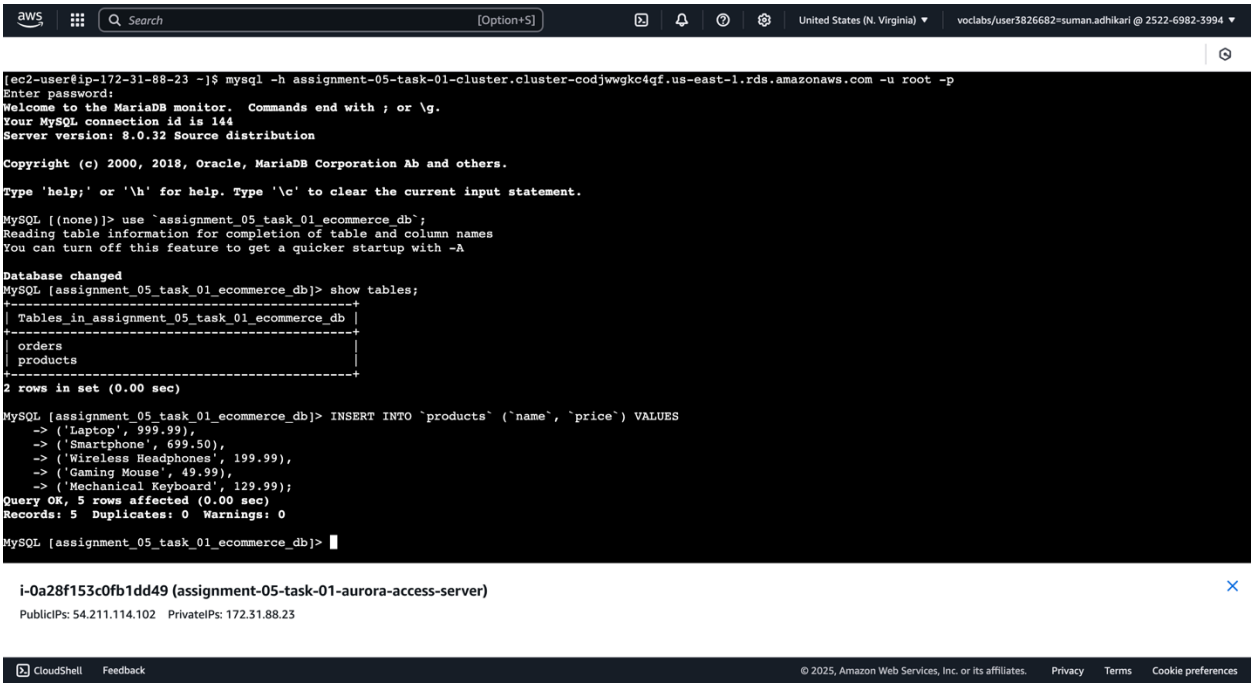
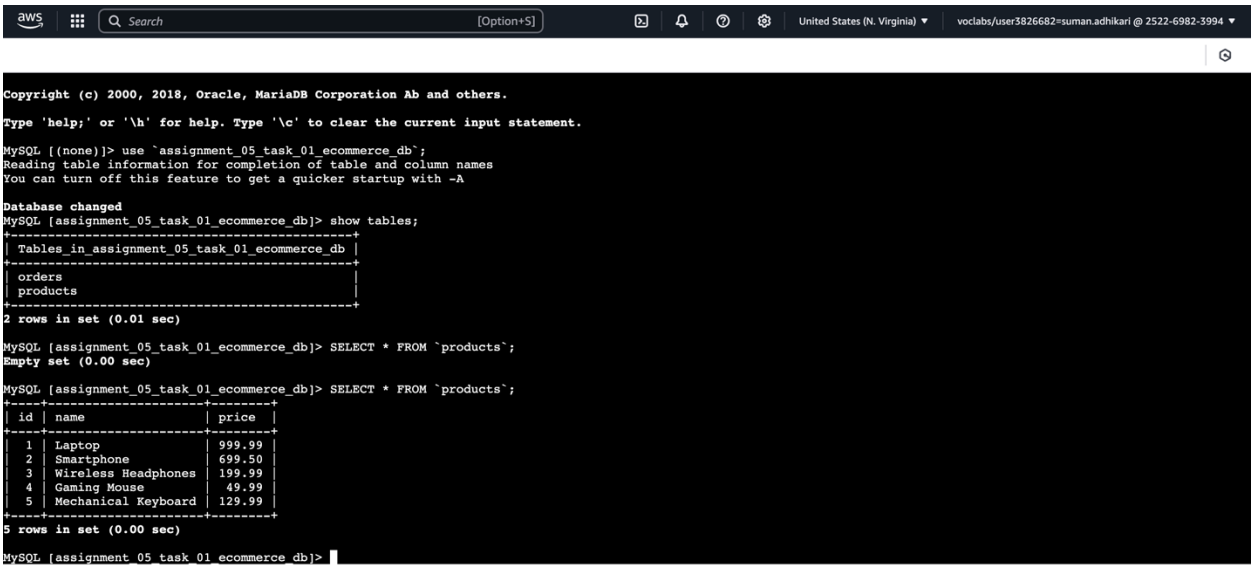
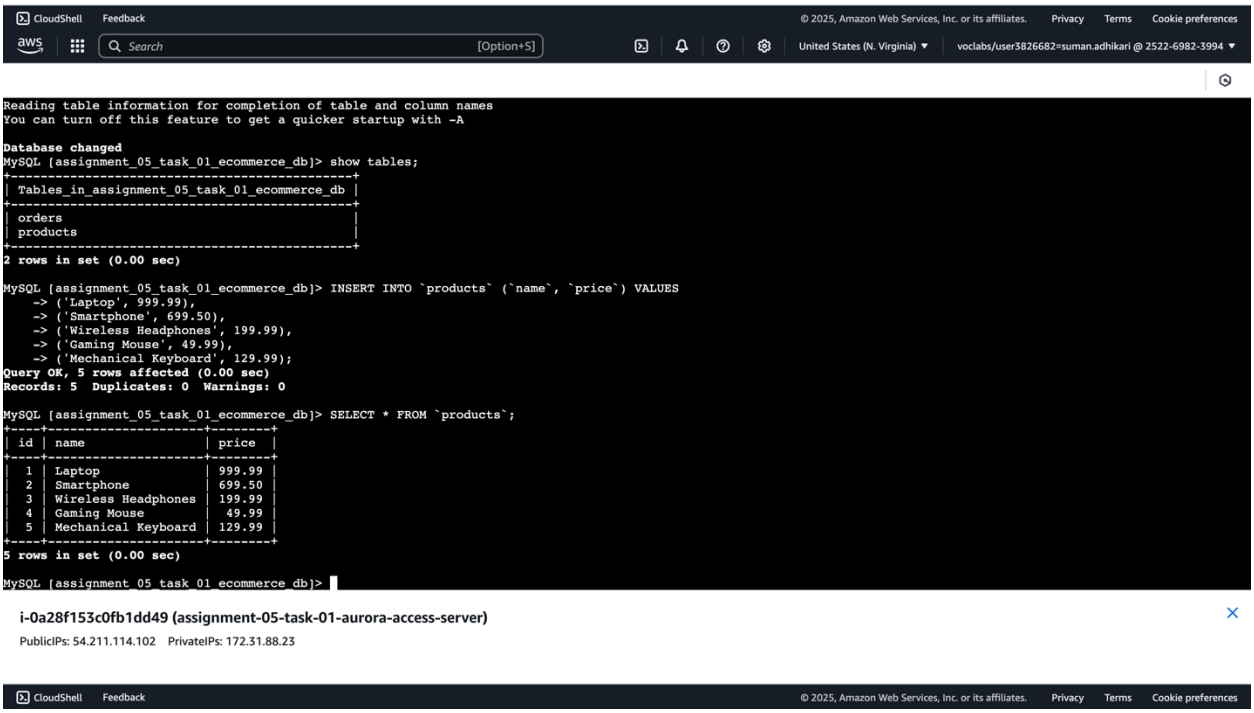
```
-- Use db
USE `assignment_05_task_01_ecommerce_db`;

-- create products table
CREATE TABLE `products` (
`id` INT NOT NULL PRIMARY KEY AUTO_INCREMENT,
`name` VARCHAR(255) NOT NULL,
`price` DECIMAL(10,2) NOT NULL
);

-- create orders table
CREATE TABLE `orders` (
 `id` INT NOT NULL AUTO_INCREMENT PRIMARY KEY,
 `product_id` INT NOT NULL,
 `qty` INT NOT NULL,
 FOREIGN KEY (`product_id`) REFERENCES `products`(`id`) ON DELETE
CASCADE
);
```

7. Insert products on writer instance and verify on reader and writer instances..

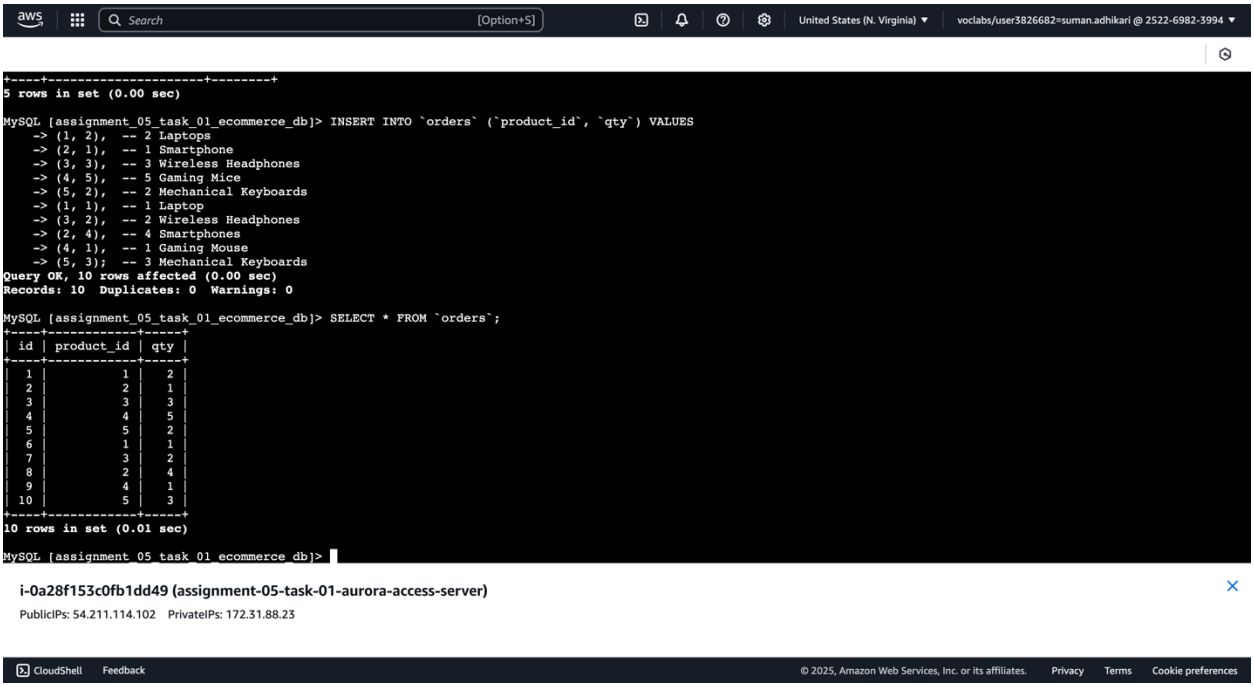


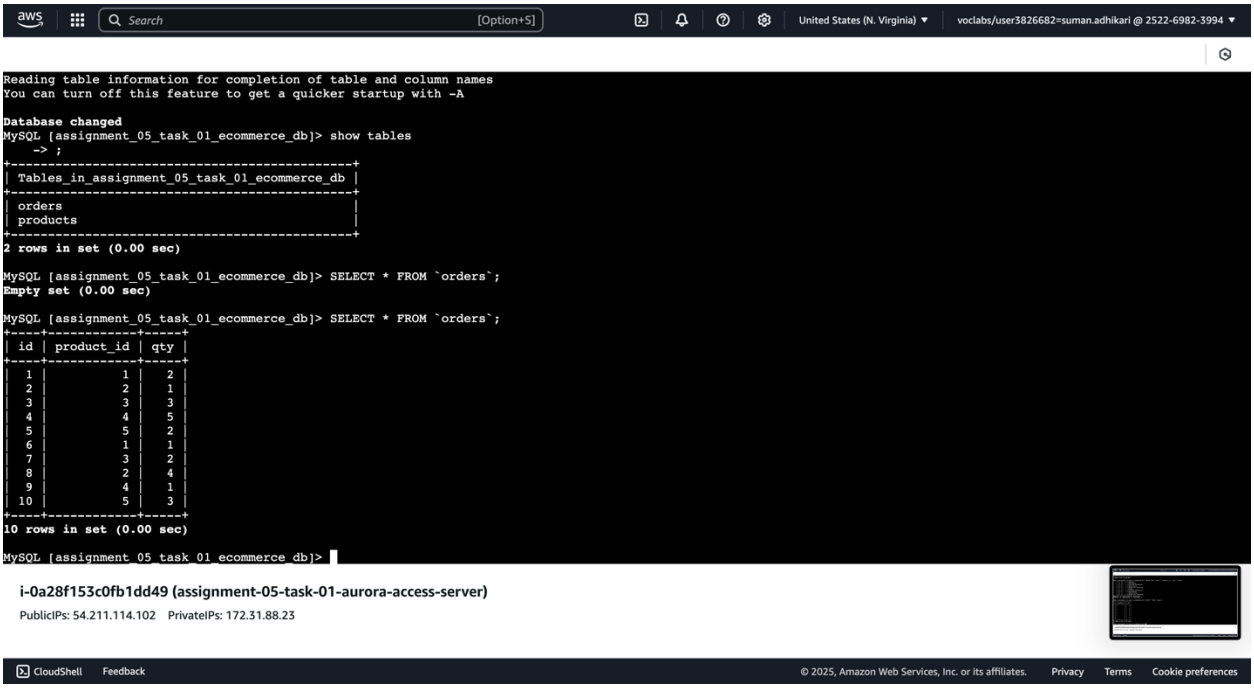


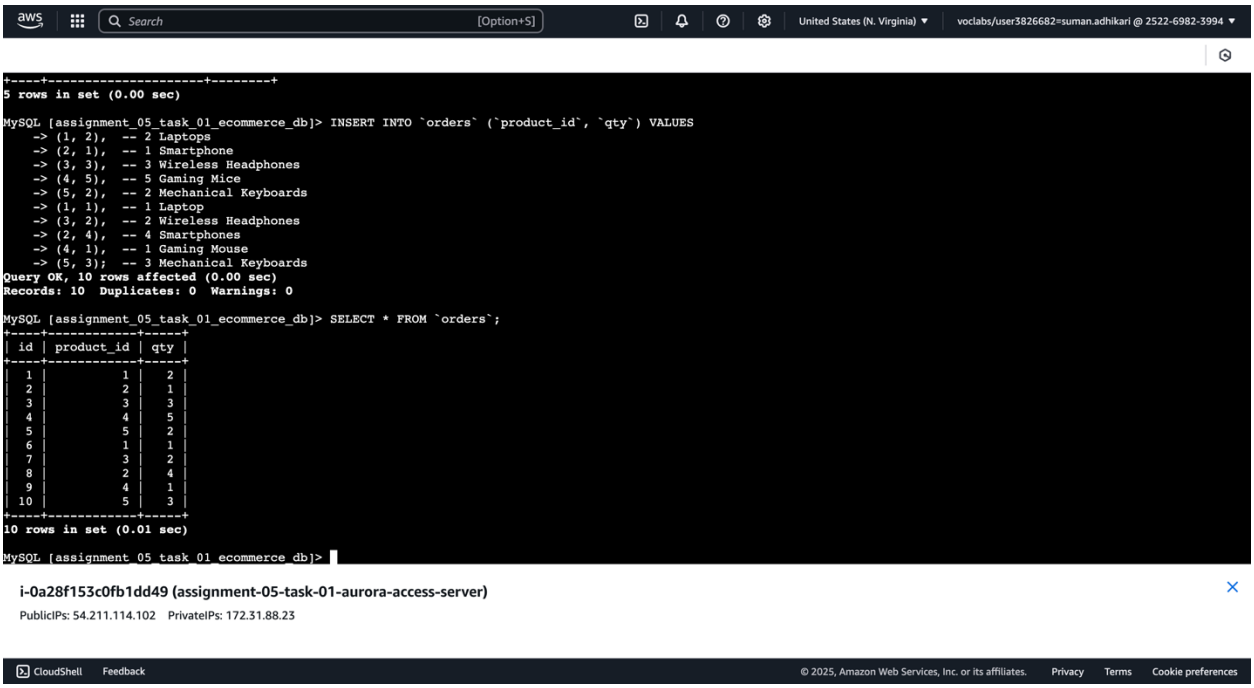


-- insert into `products` from writer instance
INSERT INTO `products` (`name`, `price`) VALUES
('Laptop', 999.99),
('Smartphone', 699.50),
('Wireless Headphones', 199.99),
('Gaming Mouse', 49.99),
('Mechanical Keyboard', 129.99);

8. Insert order from writer instances and verify on both reader and writer instances.

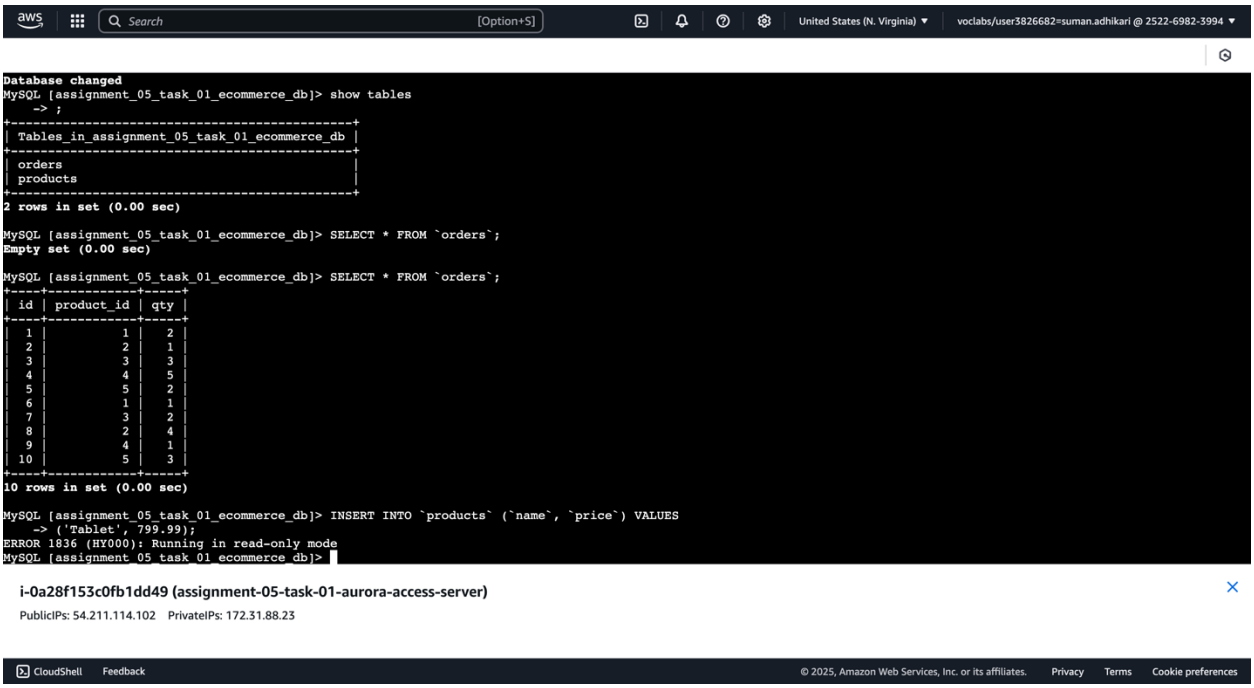







```
-- insert into `orders` from writer instance
INSERT INTO `orders` (`product_id`, `qty`) VALUES
(1, 2),  -- 2 Laptops
(2, 1),  -- 1 Smartphone
(3, 3),  -- 3 Wireless Headphones
(4, 5),  -- 5 Gaming Mice
(5, 2),  -- 2 Mechanical Keyboards
(1, 1),  -- 1 Laptop
(3, 2),  -- 2 Wireless Headphones
(2, 4),  -- 4 Smartphones
(4, 1),  -- 1 Gaming Mouse
(5, 3);  -- 3 Mechanical Keyboards
```

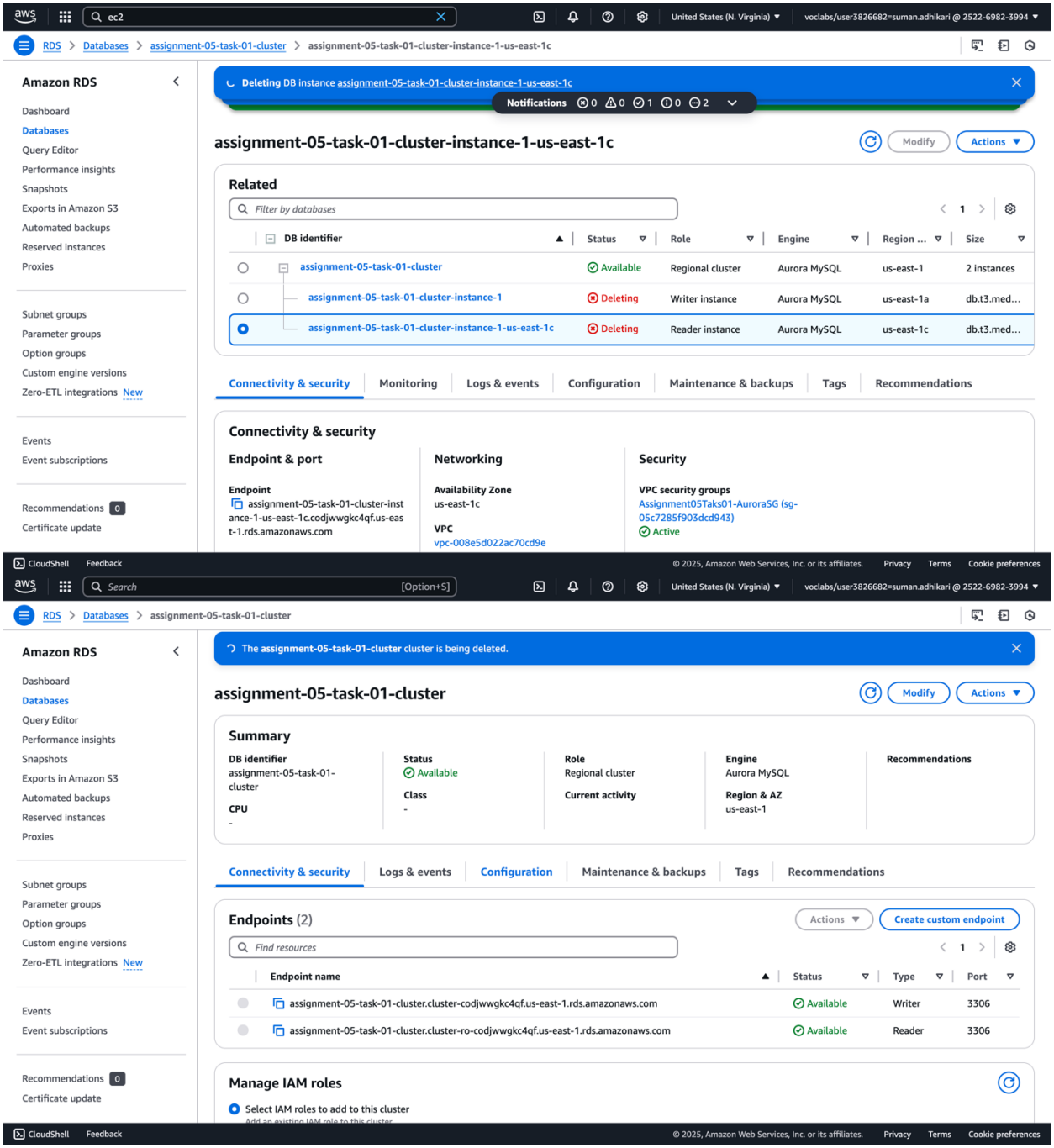
9. Try doing write operation on reader instance. It should fail by default as it is in read-only mode.

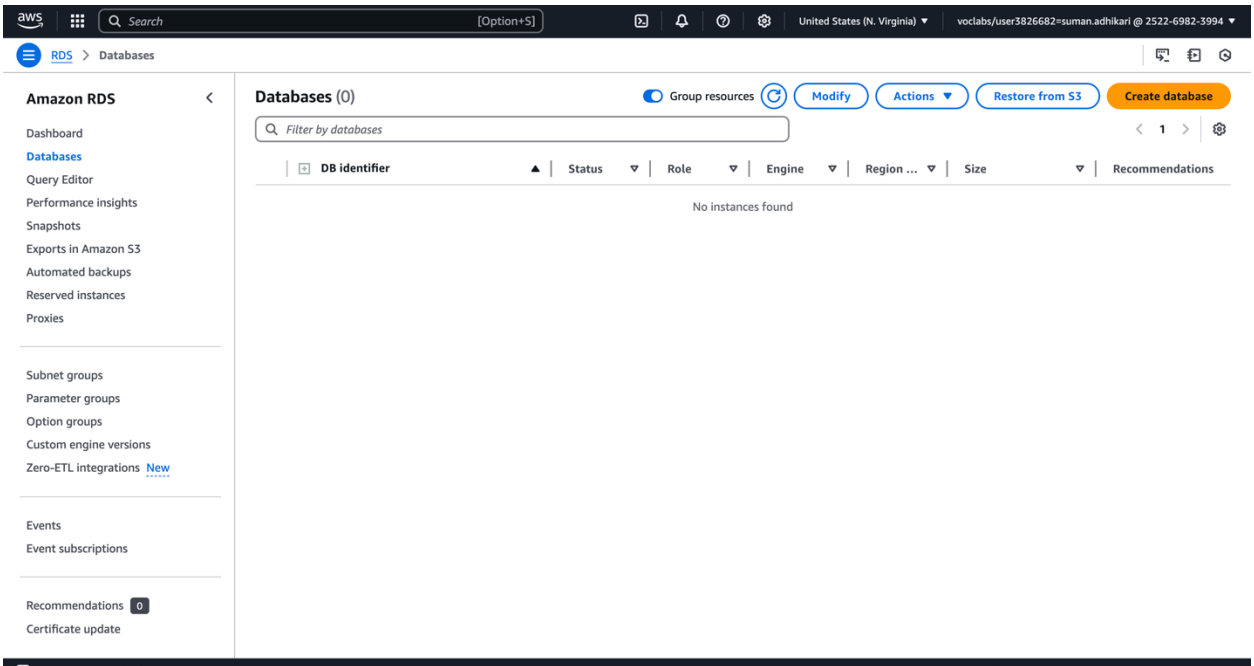


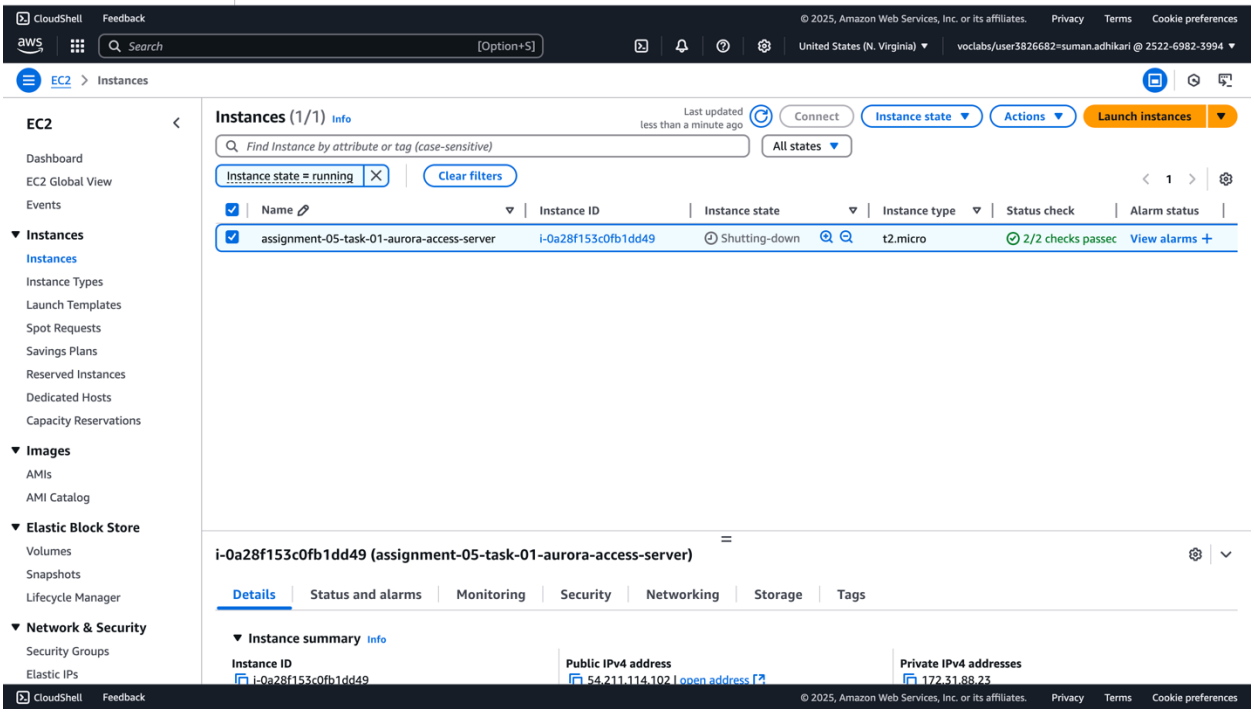

```
-- insert into `products` from reader instance
-- fails as instance is in reader mode
INSERT INTO `products` (`name`, `price`) VALUES ('Tablet', 799.99);
```

Task #2 – Deleting Aurora DB and EC2

1. Delete all instances first. After completion delete the cluster itself and do not create any snapshots. Afterwards, delete the EC2 and any security groups involved in the assignments.




Search
[Option+S]
United States (N. Virginia)
voclabs/user3826682=suman.adhikari @ 2522-6982-3994
RDS > Databases
Amazon RDS
Dashboard
Databases
Query Editor
Performance insights
Snapshots
Exports in Amazon S3
Automated backups
Reserved instances
Proxies
Subnet groups
Parameter groups
Option groups
Custom engine versions
Zero-ETL integrations New
Events
Event subscriptions
Recommendations 0
Certificate update
Databases (0)
Group resources
Modify
Actions
Restore from S3
Create database
Filter by databases
DB identifier
Status
Role
Engine
Region ...
Size
Recommendations
No instances found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voclabs/user3826682=suman.adhikari @ 2522-6982-3994
EC2 > Instances
EC2
Dashboard
EC2 Global View
Events
Instances
Instances
Instance Types
Launch Templates
Spot Requests
Savings Plans
Reserved Instances
Dedicated Hosts
Capacity Reservations
Images
AMIs
AMI Catalog
Elastic Block Store
Volumes
Snapshots
Lifecycle Manager
Network & Security
Security Groups
Elastic IPs
Instances (1/1) Info
Last updated less than a minute ago
Connect
Instance state
Actions
Launch instances
Find Instance by attribute or tag (case-sensitive)
All states
Instance state = running
Clear filters
Name
Instance ID
Instance state
Instance type
Status check
Alarm status
assignment-05-task-01-aurora-access-server
i-0a28f153c0fb1dd49
Shutting-down
t2.micro
2/2 checks passed
View alarms
i-0a28f153c0fb1dd49 (assignment-05-task-01-aurora-access-server)
Details
Status and alarms
Monitoring
Security
Networking
Storage
Tags
Instance summary Info
Instance ID
i-0a28f153c0fb1dd49
Public IPv4 address
54.211.114.102 | open address
Private IPv4 addresses
172.31.88.23