

# Shishir Adhikari

PHD CANDIDATE, PHYSICS, CASE WESTERN RESERVE UNIVERSITY

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EDUCATION	<p>PhD, Physics <i>Aug' 13 - Aug' 19 (Expected)</i> <b>Case Western Reserve University</b> Area: Biophysics Advisor: Prof. Michael Hinczewski</p> <p>MS, Physics Entrepreneurship <i>Aug' 11 - Jul' 13</i> <b>Case Western Reserve University</b> Thesis: PLEXAR IMAGING: A Startup Determined To Solve Dose Variability Problem</p> <p>BA (magna cum laude), Physics <i>Aug' 07 - Jul' 11</i> <b>Hiram College</b></p>
RESEARCH INTERESTS	Non-equilibrium Statistical Mechanics, Biophysics, Machine learning
PUBLICATIONS	<p><b>Shishir Adhikari</b>, Jacob Moran, Christopher Weddle, Michael Hinczewski, "Unraveling the mechanism of the cadherin-catenin-actin catch bond" <i>PLoS Comput. Biol.</i> 14, e1006399 (2018)</p> <p>Mark P. Taylor, Yuting Ye, <b>Shishir R. Adhikari</b>, "Conformation of a flexible polymer in explicit solvent: Accurate solvation potentials for Lennard-Jones chains" <i>J. Chem. Phys.</i> 143, 204901 (2015)</p> <p>Mark P. Taylor, <b>Shishir R. Adhikari</b>, "Conformation of a flexible chain in explicit solvent: Exact solvation potentials for short Lennard-Jones chains" <i>J. Chem. Phys.</i> 135, 044903 (2011)</p>
AWARDS & ACHIEVEMENTS	<p>Phi Beta Kappa (2011) Magna Cum Laude (2011) Applied Physics Departmental Honors (2011) Global Trustee Scholarship (2007- 2011) Ranney Webster Grant for Physics Research (Summer 2008) Mahatma Gandhi Scholarship (2003-2005)</p>
RESEARCH PROJECTS	<p><b>Physics of Machine Learning</b> <i>Supervisors: Prof. Michael Hinczewski &amp; Prof. Alkan Kabakcioglu</i> <i>Aug '18 - Present</i></p> <p><b>Questions:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Is it possible to map machine learning to stochastic mechanics problem?</li><li>- What kind of mathematical formalism do we need to do so? - How does the probability distribution of weights evolve?</li></ul> <p><b>Progress:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- In the process of writing a paper and submitting to a peer-reviewed journal</li></ul> <p><b>Heterogeneity</b> <i>Supervisor: Prof. Michael Hinczewski &amp; Colleague: Tenglong Wang</i> <i>May '17 - Present</i></p>

One of the most intriguing results of single molecule experiments on proteins and nucleic acids is the discovery of functional heterogeneity: the observation that complex cellular machines exhibit multiple, biologically active conformations (states).

**Questions:**

- Given the experimental data, is it possible to figure out the multiple conformations?

**Progress:**

- Using Deep Neural Network, we have been able to figure out number of states in a simple fake systems.
- We are trying to use Bayesian nonparametric model like infinite Hidden Markov Model(iHMM) as another method to solve this problem.

### **Modeling Triphasic Bonds**

*Supervisor: Prof. Michael Hinczewski & Colleague: Shamreen Iram* *May '16 - Present*

Under the application of force, the bond lifetime of E-selectin-PSGL-1 behaves as slip-catch-slip. This behavior is termed as triphasic bond.

**Questions:**

- Is it possible to develop a physical model of triphasic bonds?

**Progress:**

- We have such a model and we are in a process of fitting experimental data to that model

### **Modeling Catch Slip bond on Notch-Jag/DLL**

*Supervisor: Prof. Michael Hinczewski & Colleague: Marcus Lapeyrolerie* *May '16 - Present*

In *PLoS Comput. Biol.* 14, e1006399 (2018), we came with a physical model for catch bond. We asked following questions:

**Questions:**

- Is it possible to modify aforementioned work,s model to understand catch & slip bond on Notch-Jag/DLL?

**Progress:**

- We found it possible to do so. We are in the process of validating our calculation by fitting the model to the experimental data.

### **Energetic Mechanism Behind Regulation of Catch Bonds Under Time Varying Force**

*Supervisor: Prof. Michael Hinczewski* *Jul '14 - Present*

**Questions:**

- Is it possible to model the regulation of catch bonds under time varying force? - What physics principle can we learn from the model?

**Progress:**

- We have found such a model and physical principle behind it - In the process of writing a paper and submitting to a peer-reviewed journal

### **Persistence Length of Virus**

*Supervisor: Prof. Michael Hinczewski* *May '14 - Aug '14*

Plant based viruses can be used as drug vector of cancer medication. Our job was to figure out stiffness of different plant based viruses.

**Questions:**

- Given TEM images, is it possible to figure out persistence length of viruses?

**Progress:**

- We used ImageJ to collect extract end-to-end distance of viruses.
- By assuming viruses as worm-like chain polymer, we calculated the persistence length of viruses.

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CONFERENCES & Attended Ohio Section of the **APS meeting (2008 & 2009)**  
TALKS

Poster presentation at **Ohio Wesleyan University OSAPS meeting on “Conformation of Lennard Jones chain in explicit solvent: A solvation potential approach” (2010)**

Poster presentation at **Hiram College on “Conformation of Lennard Jones chain in**

explicit solvent: A solvation potential approach” (2009 & 2010)

Talk on “Computer Threats and Security Measures” as a Guest speaker at Hiram College (2010)

Poster Presentation at The Ohio Statehouse Atrium organized by The Ohio Foundation of Independent Colleges on “Conformation of a Polymer Chain in Solvent: Mapping a Many Body onto a Few Body Problem” (2011)

Poster Presentation at APS March Meeting “Conformation of Lennard Jones chain in explicit solvent: A solvation potential approach” (2011)

Poster Presentation at Single Molecule Biophysics Conference at Aspen Physics Center “Unraveling the Energetic Mechanism of the Cadherin-Catenin/Actin Catch bond” (2017)

Poster Presentation at Gordon Research Conference “Unraveling the Energetic Mechanism of the Cadherin-Catenin/Actin Catch bond” (2017)

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## COURSES

**Mathematics:** Calculus, Linear Algebra, Differential Equation, Statistics, Chaos Theory, Stochastic Processes

**Physics:** Classical Mechanics, Quantum Mechanics I & II, Electrodynamics, Statistical Mechanics, Magnetic Resonance Imaging, General Relativity

**Computer Science:** Compiler Design, Database Design, Computer Ethics, Introduction to Java

**Coursera (*Audited*):** Machine Learning by Andrew Ng, Deep Learning Specialization(Neural Networks and Deep Learning, Improving Deep Neural Networks: Hyperparameter tuning, Regularization and Optimization, Structuring Machine Learning Projects, Convolutional Neural Networks)

**Edx:** Quantum Mechanics and Quantum Computing (*BerkeleyX Completed*)

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## STUDENTS

**Supervised in undergraduate research:** Jacob Moran (CWRU), Marcus Lapeyrolerie(CalTech)  
**Mentored in high school project:** Nicholas Kernan

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## COMPUTER SKILLS

**Languages:** C, Python, Julia  $\text{\LaTeX}$

**Scientific Software:** Maple, Kaliedagraph, Origin, Mathematica

**Research Tools:** Chimera, PyMol, High Performance Computing

**Simulation Techniques:** Monte Carlo, Brownian Dynamics, Kinetic Monte Carlo

**Image Processing:** Photoshop, InkScape, ImageJ, GIMP

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## EXTRA INTERESTS

**Hobbies:** Photography, Rock climbing, Hiking