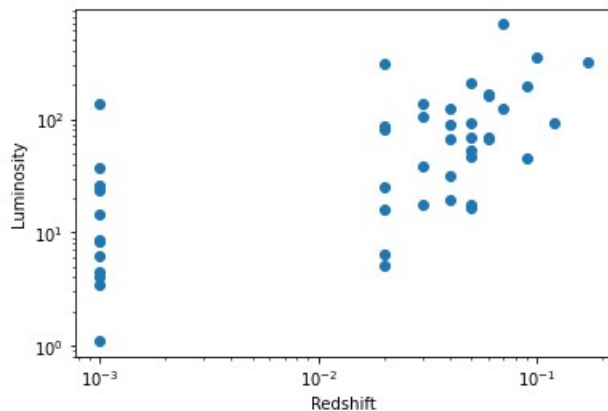


Python 3.9.13 (main, Aug 25 2022, 23:51:50) [MSC v.1916 64 bit (AMD64)]
Type "copyright", "credits" or "license" for more information.

IPython 7.31.1 -- An enhanced Interactive Python.

```
In [1]: import numpy as np
...: import pandas as pd
...: from scipy.stats import norm
...: import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
...: import astroML

In [2]: from scipy import stats
...: data = pd.read_csv("http://www.iith.ac.in/~shantanud/test.dat", delimiter=' ', header=None,
names=['Luminosity', 'Redshift'], skiprows=1)
...:
...:
...: plt.loglog(data['Redshift'], data['Luminosity'], 'o')
...: plt.xlabel('Redshift')
...: plt.ylabel('Luminosity')
...: plt.show()
...:
...: spearman_coef, spearman_pvalue = stats.spearmanr(data['Redshift'], data['Luminosity'])
...: pearson_coef, pearson_pvalue = stats.pearsonr(data['Redshift'], data['Luminosity'])
...: kendall_coef, kendall_pvalue = stats.kendalltau(data['Redshift'], data['Luminosity'])
...:
...: print("Spearman correlation coefficient: ", spearman_coef)
...: print("Spearman p-value: ", spearman_pvalue)
...: print("Pearson correlation coefficient: ", pearson_coef)
...: print("Pearson p-value: ", pearson_pvalue)
...: print("Kendall-tau correlation coefficient: ", kendall_coef)
...: print("Kendall-tau p-value: ", kendall_pvalue)
```



Spearman correlation coefficient: 0.6596325957535454
Spearman p-value: 6.166489759081011e-07
Pearson correlation coefficient: 0.5144497852670242
Pearson p-value: 0.0002546471657612425
Kendall-tau correlation coefficient: 0.5029584682704178
Kendall-tau p-value: 2.9696862274734036e-06

In [3]: