

# Keysight 6G Antenna Testing

Senior Design Project

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- Specializes in test and measurement space
- Assists companies with conducting their own internal test and measurement operations



# The Customers

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- Companies need their solutions
  - <DRAFT>



## Problem

# Weak Testing Standards for 6G

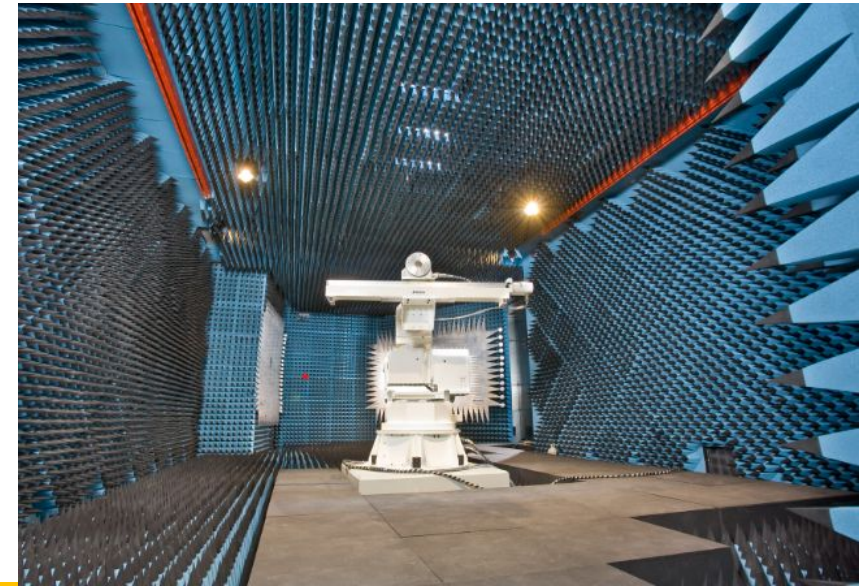
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### Problems:

- Without a proper standard companies cannot address the bandwidth and performance demands of a 6G device

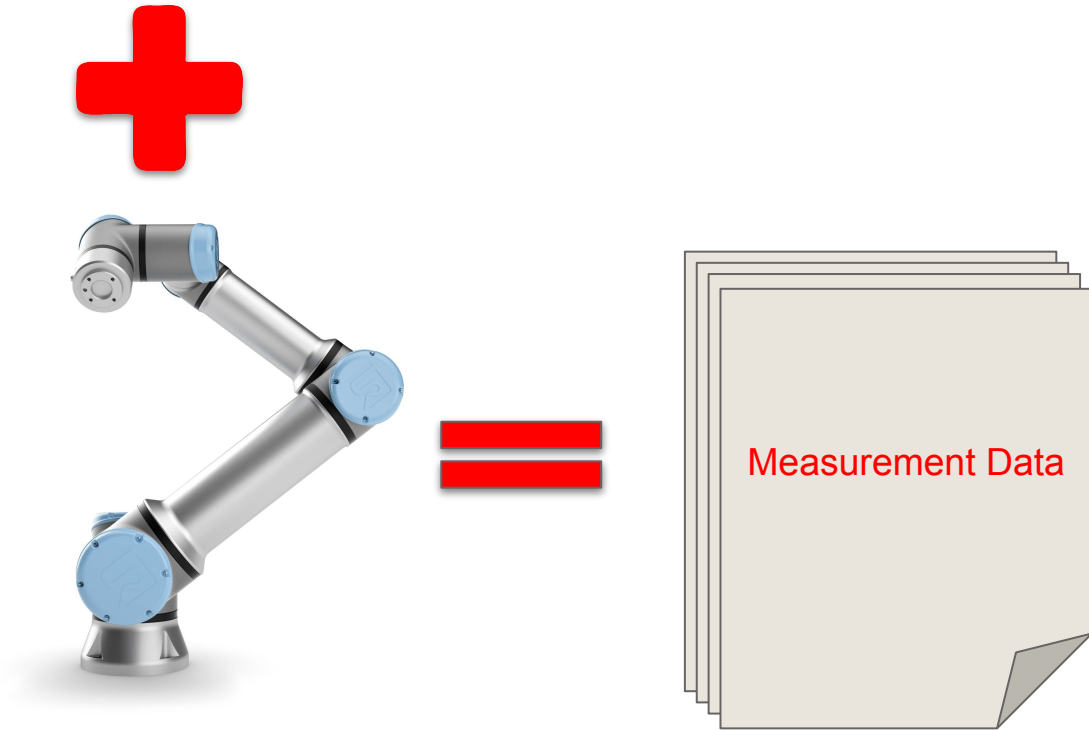
### Our work:

- Created a user friendly solution that allow easy integration of 6G test plans
- Used OpenTAP software to communicate with cobots connected to a 6G antenna



# What is OpenTap ?

- Open source test and measurement framework
- Define testing operations for a piece of hardware
- Determines successful execution of testing operations
- Log the results and provide information regarding the tested hardware



# Relevant OpenTAP Terminology

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- Test step
  - Building block of OpenTAP test plans, performs a specific action or measurement.
- Test plan
  - Sequence of test steps.
- Plugin
  - Software component that extends the functionality of OpenTAP by providing additional features.
- Package
  - Collection of related test steps, plugins, and other resources.
- Instrument
  - A hardware device that is used for measuring or controlling a physical system.

# Project Goals

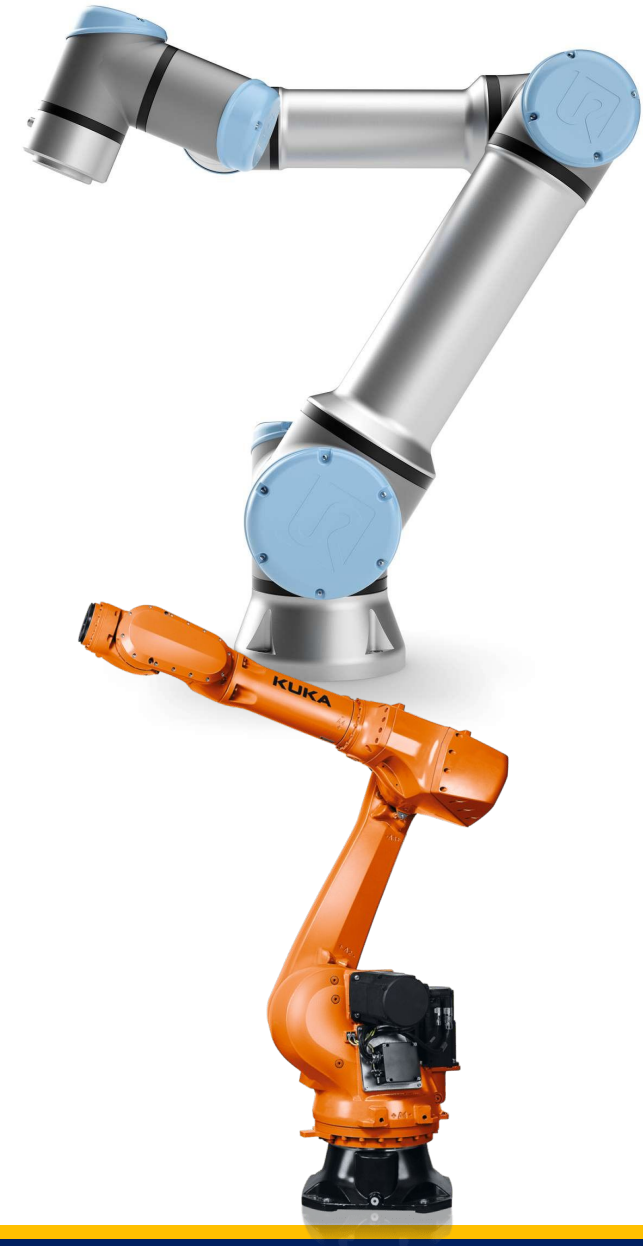
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## High Level Goals:

- Support Keysight's efforts in designing a robust system used to test 6G antennas in a controlled environment.
- Extend OpenTAP capabilities to easily enable customers to use collaborative robots within their test plans.

## Low Level Goals:

- Integrating OpenTAP software with collaborative robot software.
- Augmenting the design to include resources that can be scaled to an arbitrary collaborative robot.



# Project Constraints

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## HARDWARE (IF APPLICABLE)

- Begin with a UR3e Bot.
- Expand functionality to all Cobots.

## SOFTWARE (IF APPLICABLE)

- Create the plugin in Python.
- Integrate ROS2 into plugin.
- Run on Windows/Linux.



# Challenges

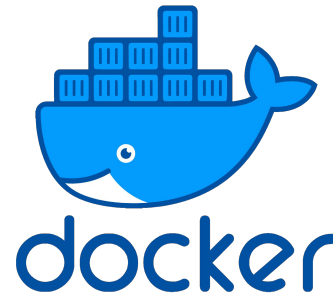
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- Interfacing with any Cobot without its custom software.
  - Receiving data was the main challenge and we explored many avenues to solve this problem.
- Reverse engineering third party source code related to ROS2.
- Understanding the Python .NET flavor.
- Working with different machines.
  - This problem was solved by dockerizing the plugin development.



# Technologies Used

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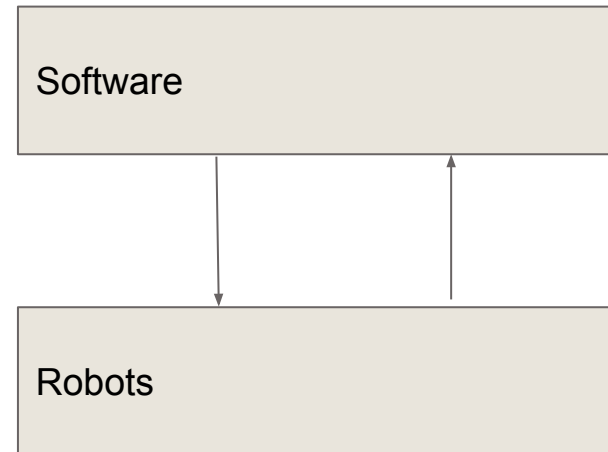
The logo for OpenTap, featuring the word "OpenTap" in a stylized red font where the 'o's and 'p's are connected.The ROS logo, featuring a 3x3 grid of dark blue dots to the left of the letters "ROS" in a large, dark blue, serif font.

- VNC (Virtual Network Computing)
  - Universal Robots Simulator, URcap (sim extension for third party communication)
  - Rviz, MoveIt (Cobot visualization)
  - Modbus
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- Our Keysight Test Automation plugin is built with a python flavored .NET framework. Therefore we used the Universal Robot's Python based ROS2 Driver.

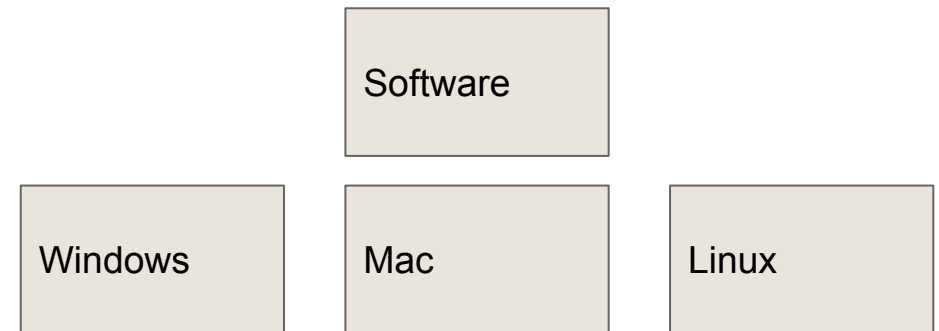
# Approach

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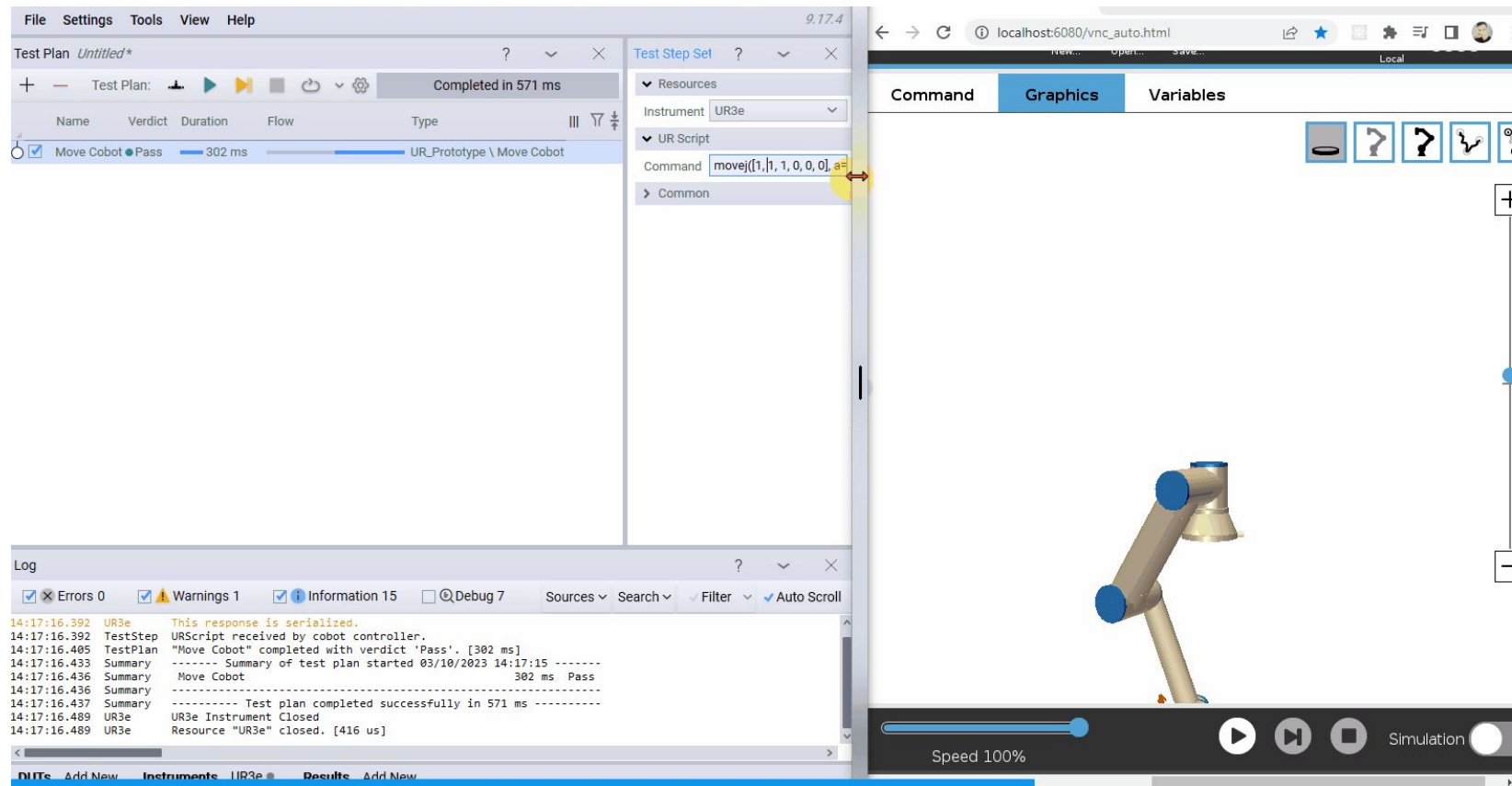
1. Robot Communication with the testing software



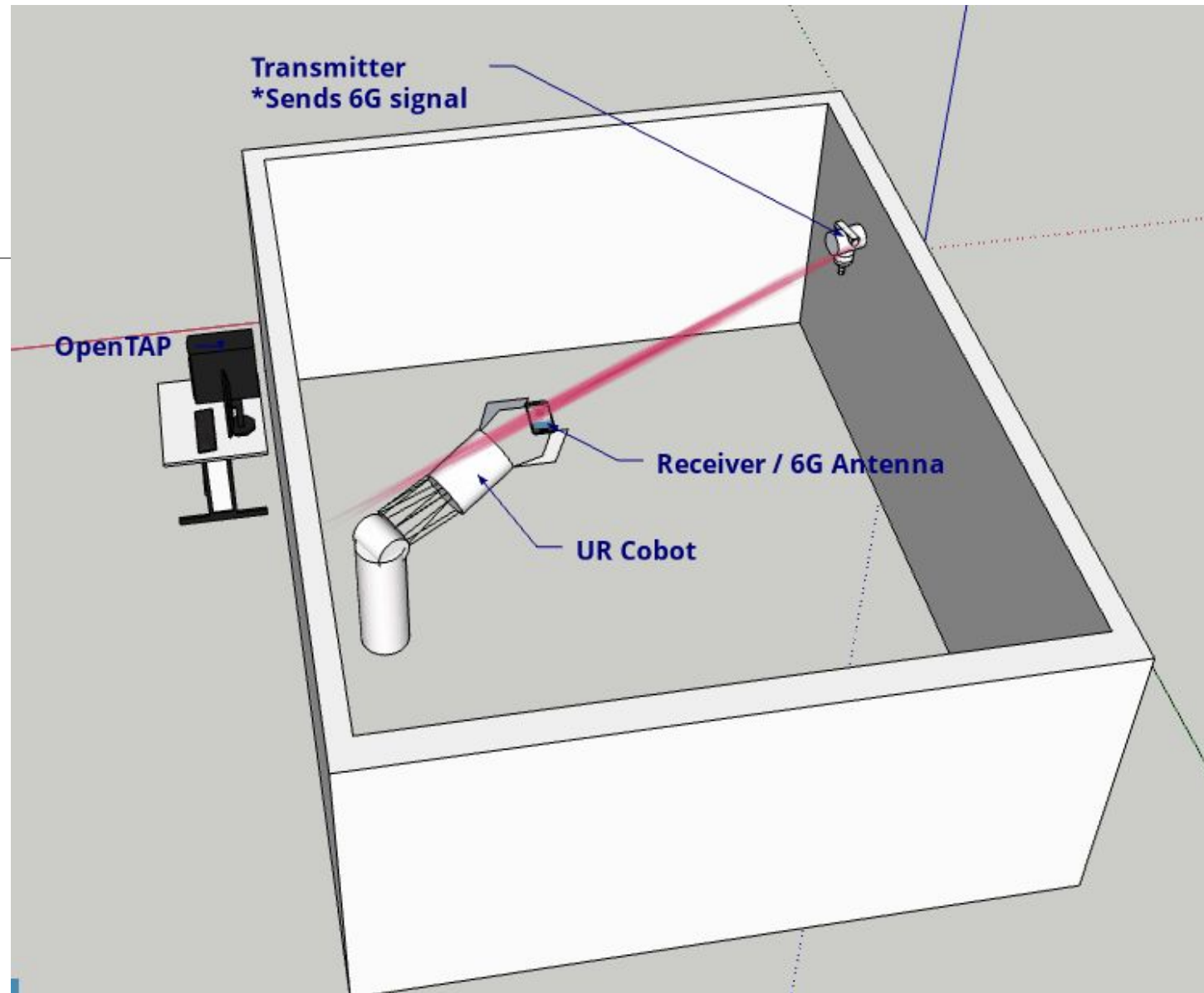
2. Platform independency of the testing software



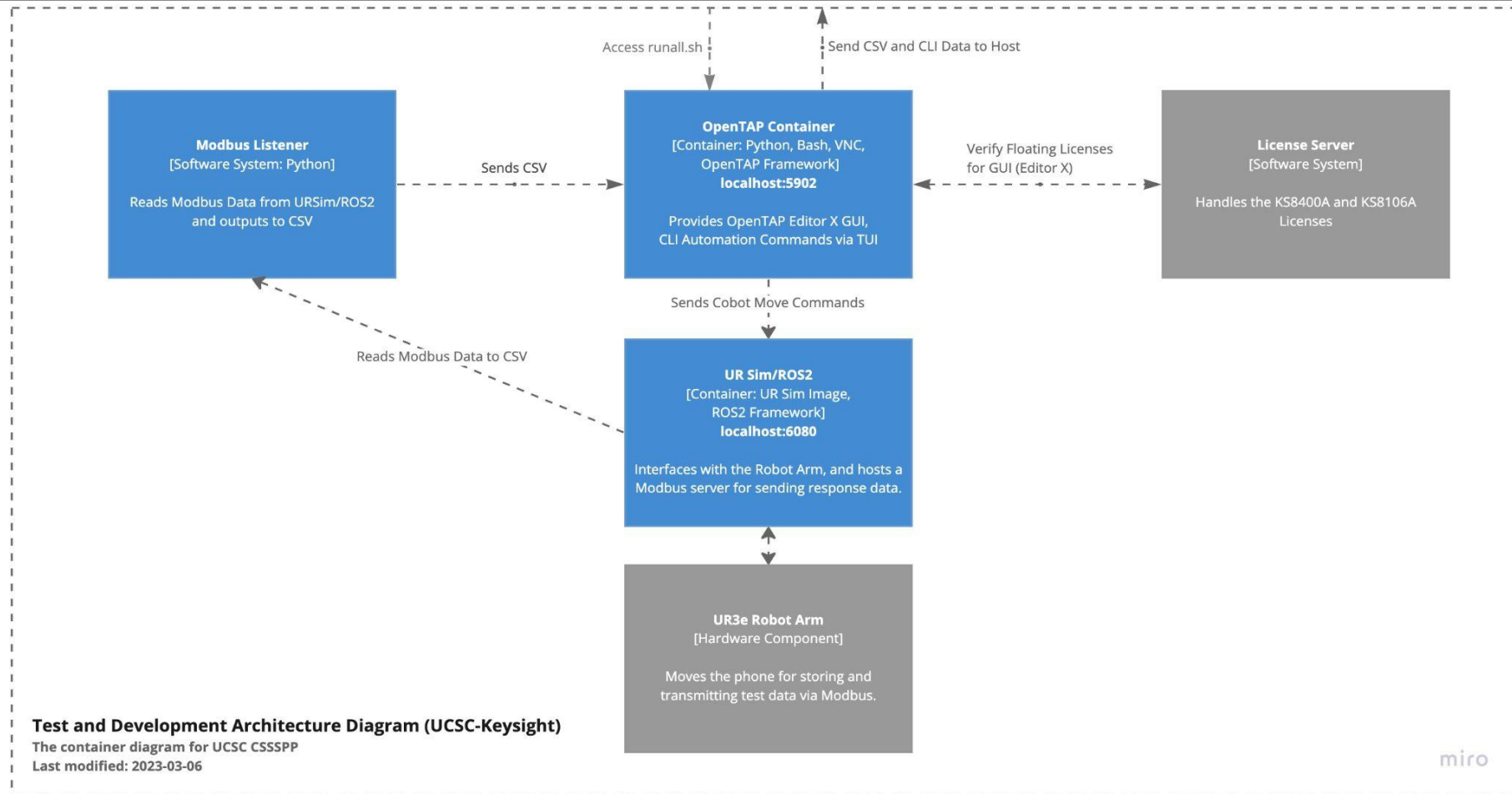
# System Illustration

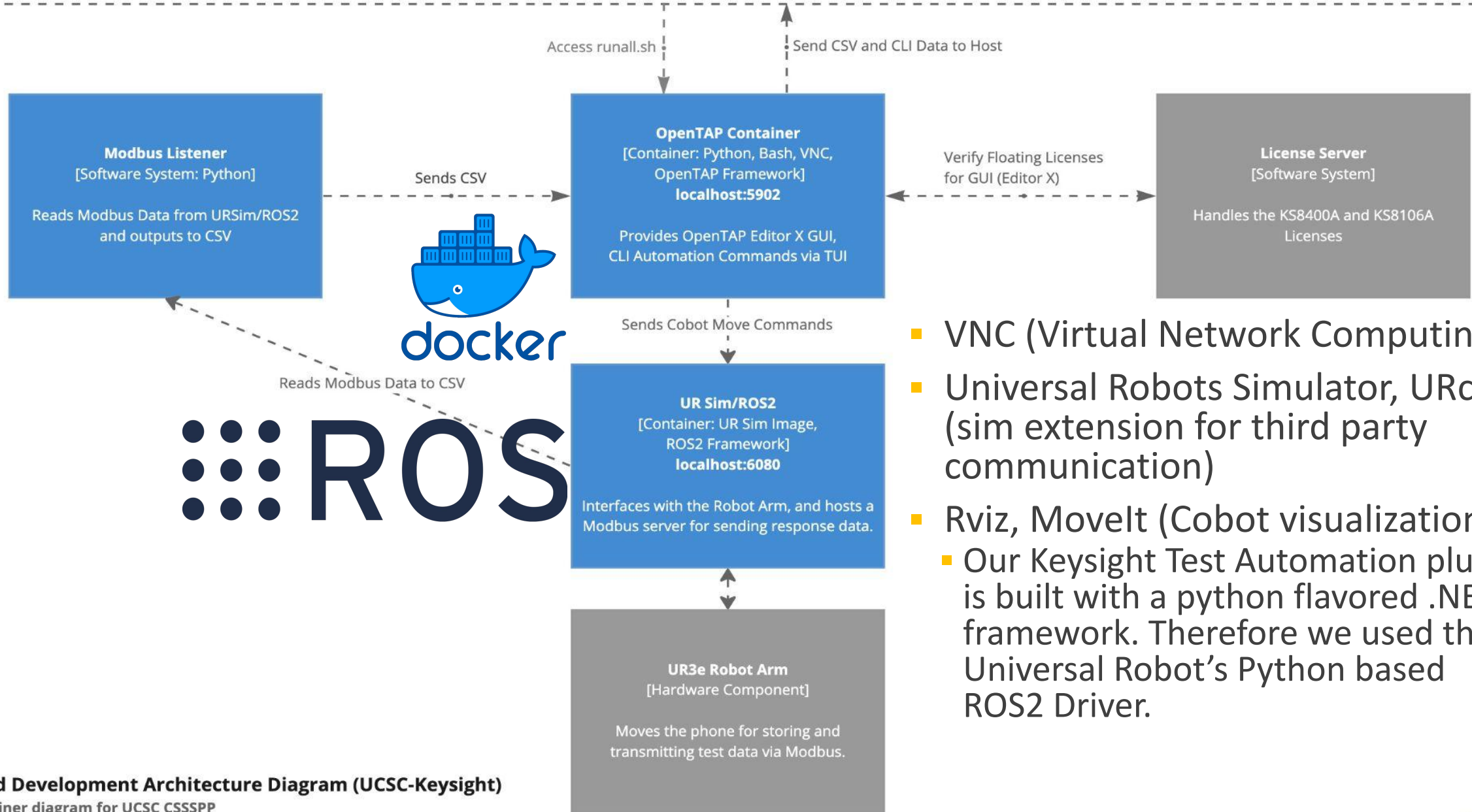


[Full Screen Link](#)



# Development Architectural Diagram





- VNC (Virtual Network Computing)
- Universal Robots Simulator, URcap (sim extension for third party communication)
- Rviz, MoveIt (Cobot visualization)
  - Our Keysight Test Automation plugin is built with a python flavored .NET framework. Therefore we used the Universal Robot's Python based ROS2 Driver.

### Test and Development Architecture Diagram (UCSC-Keysight)

The container diagram for UCSC CSSSPP

Last modified: 2023-03-06

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# CI/CD Pipeline

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To ensure that plugin build remains successful for every merge, a CI pipeline has been created that installs all the necessary dependencies and checks that the plugin builds successfully.

Current pipeline:

- Currently contains build scripts.
- Runs on ubuntu environments.
- Uses .NET CLI to build the project and install plugin dependencies



# Results

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- UR3e OpenTAP instrument.
- Test step to send commands to cobot via TCP.
- Automated the process of sending move commands.
- Dockerized the project.
- Exploring ROS2 (more than one cobot, scalability)

