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Microservices with Istio, JHipster and Kubernetes

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About me

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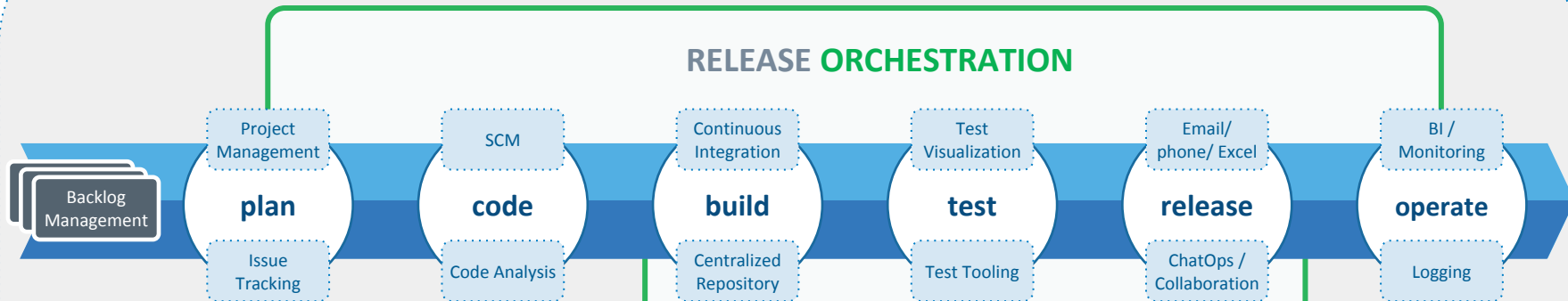
XebiaLabs



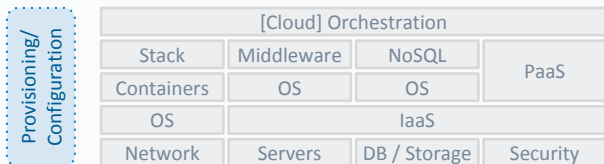


DEVOPS INTELLIGENCE

RELEASE ORCHESTRATION



DEPLOYMENT AUTOMATION



SOFTWARE DEFINED DATA CENTER / CLOUD



What about you?

How many of you are Java developers?

How many are web developers?

How many of you are doing microservices?

Are you a fan of Kubernetes?

Have you tried Istio?

Have you tried Linkerd?



About JHipster

Most popular Rapid Application Development platform for Java web applications and microservices

- 13k+ stars on GitHub
- 1.8M+ installations & 20k+ app generations per month
- 250k+ overall users
- 490+ contributors & 28 core team members
- 260+ companies using JHipster
- 70+ plugins





What can you do with JHipster?

- **World peace!**
- **Fix your plumbing**
- **Order Pizza for you**



What can you do with JHipster?

- Generate simple monolith web applications
- Generate complete microservice architectures
- Generate domain model (entities)
- Generate CI/CD pipelines
- Deploy to AWS, GCP, Azure, Heroku, Cloud Foundry
- Deploy to Docker, Kubernetes, Openshift, Rancher



Scaffolding! Isn't that some junk boilerplate code?



Scaffolding! Isn't that some junk boilerplate code?

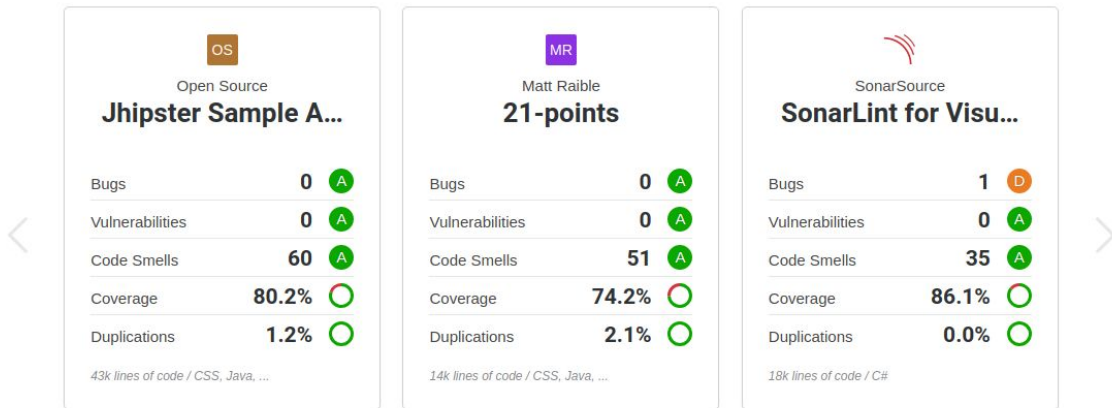
sonarcloud 

Pricing

Log in

Transparency makes sense
and that's why the trend is growing.

Check out these open-source projects showing users
their commitment to quality.



Come join the fun, it's entirely free for open-source projects!



GitHub



Bitbucket



Azure DevOps



Microservices with Netflix OSS Stack



Eureka

Service registry for service discovery and mid-tier load balancing.

Ribbon

Load balancing, fault tolerance, caching & batching.

Hystrix

Circuit breaking and fault tolerance

Zuul

Edge service(Routing, Load balancing, monitoring, security and more)



Eureka server

Provides service discovery

Spring cloud config server

Provides runtime configurations

Administration server

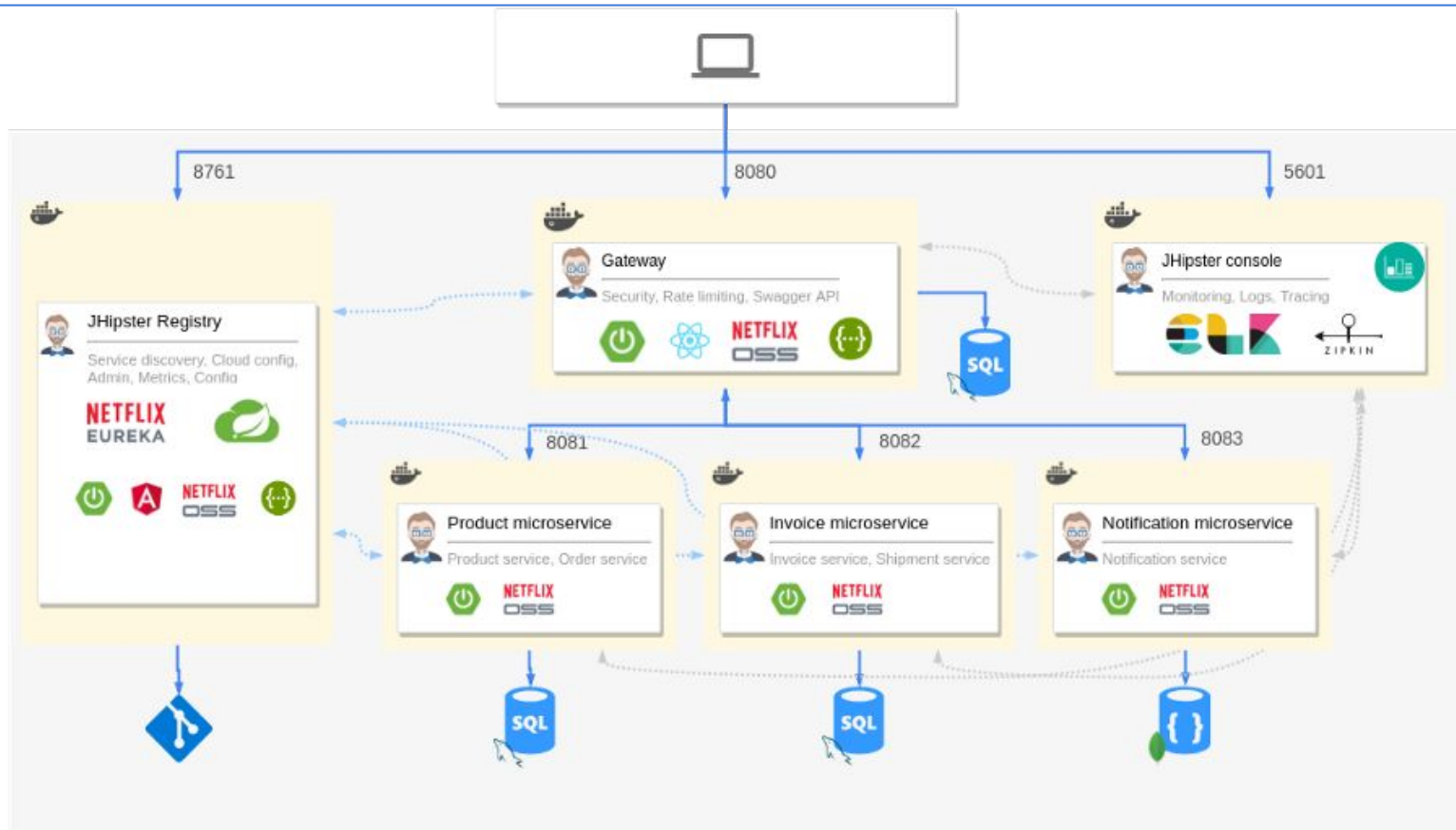
Monitoring, logs, configurations and dashboards

Spring Boot

Provides the application runtime



Microservice with JHipster Registry





Microservices with Istio service mesh

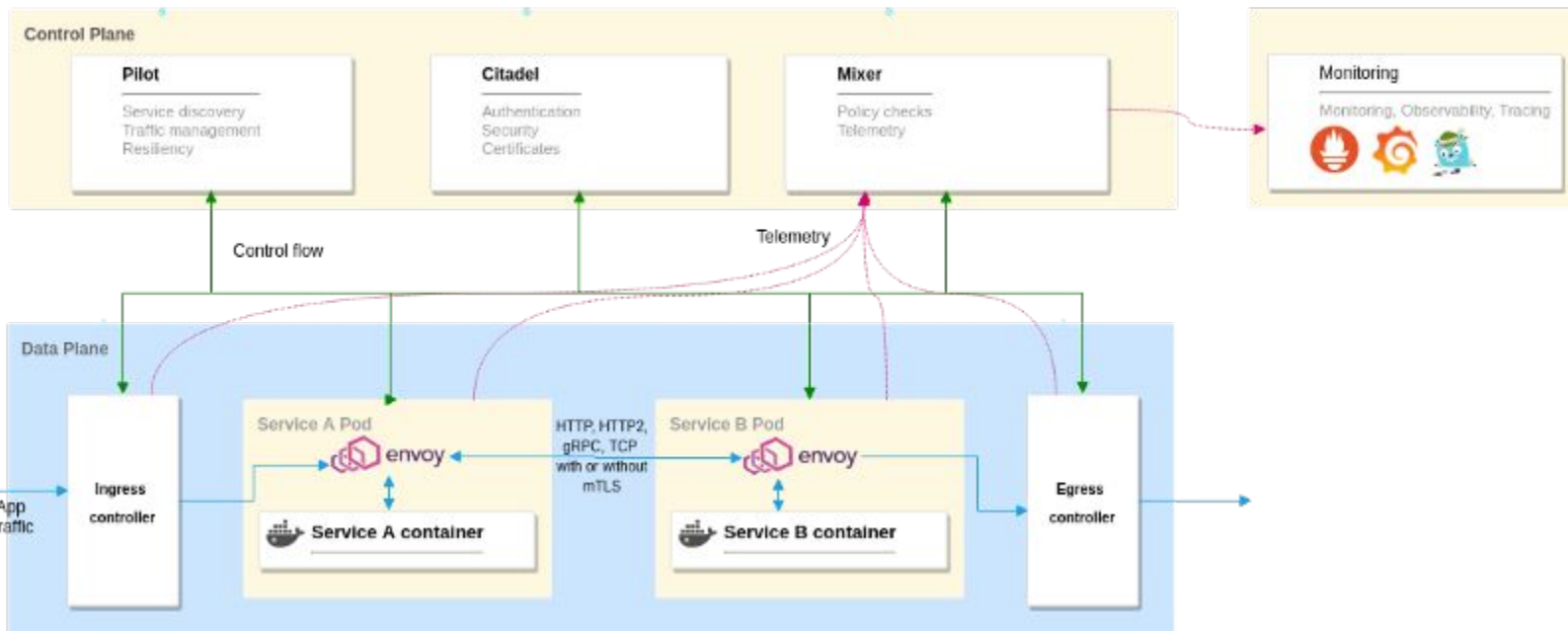


What does Istio do?

- Service discovery
- Automatic load balancing
- Routing, circuit breaking, retries, fail-overs, fault injection
- Policy enforcement for access control, rate limiting, A/B testing, traffic splits, and quotas
- Metrics, logs, and traces
- Secure service-to-service communication

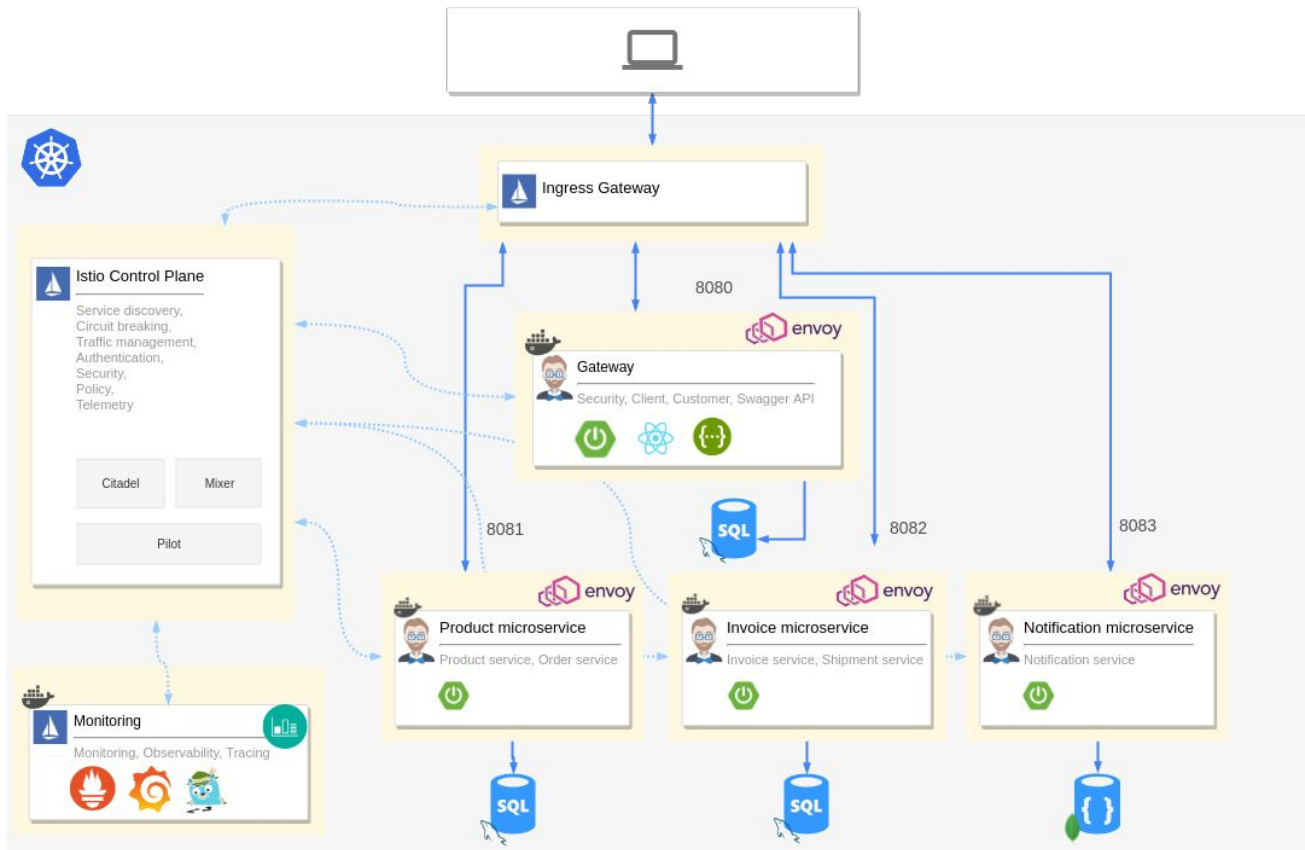


Istio architecture





Microservice with Istio on Kubernetes





Prerequisite - Cluster (GKE)

Create GCP Project :

```
$ gcloud projects create jhipster-demo --enable-apis=enable --enable-apis=Kubernetes Engine API
$ gcloud config set project jhipster-demo
```

Create GKE Cluster :

```
$ gcloud container clusters create hello-hipster \
  --cluster-version 1.11 \
  --num-nodes 4 \
  --machine-type n1-standard-2 --zone europe-west1-b
```

Set Credentials:

```
$ gcloud container clusters get-credentials hello-hipster
```



GKE Cluster

Kubernetes clusters

[+ CREATE CLUSTER](#)[+ DEPLOY](#)[REFRESH](#)[DELETE](#)

A Kubernetes cluster is a managed group of uniform VM instances for running Kubernetes. [Learn more](#)

<input type="checkbox"/>	Name ^	Location	Cluster size	Total cores	Total memory	Notifications	Labels
<input type="checkbox"/>	hello-hipster	europe-west1-b	4	8 vCPUs	30.00 GB	Connect	

...

Details [Storage](#) [Nodes](#)

Nodes

[Columns](#)

Name ^	Status	CPU requested	CPU allocatable	Memory requested	Memory allocatable	Storage requested	Storage allocatable
gke-hello-hipster-default-pool-efe8b9c9-3f6r	Ready	850 mCPU	1.93 CPU	499.12 MB	5.92 GB	0 B	0 B
gke-hello-hipster-default-pool-efe8b9c9-61k4	Ready	908 mCPU	1.93 CPU	787.46 MB	5.92 GB	0 B	0 B
gke-hello-hipster-default-pool-efe8b9c9-t6b0	Ready	1 CPU	1.93 CPU	2.47 GB	5.92 GB	0 B	0 B
gke-hello-hipster-default-pool-efe8b9c9-v4xl	Ready	1.61 CPU	1.93 CPU	1.03 GB	5.92 GB	0 B	0 B



Prerequisite - Istio

Install Istio :

```
$ cd ~/
$ export ISTIO_VERSION=1.1.0
$ curl -L https://git.io/getLatestIstio | sh -
$ ln -sf istio-$ISTIO_VERSION istio
$ export PATH=~/istio/bin:$PATH
```

Install Istio in GKE cluster :

```
$ kubectl apply -f ~/istio/install/kubernetes/helm/istio/templates/crds.yaml
$ kubectl apply -f ~/istio/install/kubernetes/istio-demo.yaml \
  --as=admin --as-group=system:masters
```

Get Ingress Gateway IP:

```
$ kubectl get svc istio-ingressgateway -n istio-system
```



Istio pods

Workloads

[REFRESH](#)[+ DEPLOY](#)

Workloads are deployable units of computing that can be created and managed in a cluster.

Is system object : False

Namespace : istio-system

Filter workloads

Columns

Name ^	Status	Type	Pods	Namespace	Cluster
grafana	OK	Deployment	1/1	istio-system	hello-hipster
istio-citadel	OK	Deployment	1/1	istio-system	hello-hipster
istio-cleanup-secrets	OK	Job	0/0	istio-system	hello-hipster
istio-egressgateway	OK	Deployment	1/1	istio-system	hello-hipster
istio-galley	OK	Deployment	1/1	istio-system	hello-hipster
istio-grafana-post-install	OK	Job	0/0	istio-system	hello-hipster
istio-ingressgateway	OK	Deployment	1/1	istio-system	hello-hipster
istio-pilot	OK	Deployment	1/1	istio-system	hello-hipster
istio-policy	OK	Deployment	2/2	istio-system	hello-hipster
istio-sidecar-injector	OK	Deployment	1/1	istio-system	hello-hipster
istio-statsd-prom-bridge	OK	Deployment	1/1	istio-system	hello-hipster
istio-telemetry	OK	Deployment	5/5	istio-system	hello-hipster
istio-tracing	OK	Deployment	1/1	istio-system	hello-hipster
prometheus	OK	Deployment	1/1	istio-system	hello-hipster
servicegraph	OK	Deployment	1/1	istio-system	hello-hipster

Rows per page: 50 1 - 15 of 15



JDL Application

```
1 application {
2   config {
3     baseName store
4     applicationType gateway
5     packageName com.jhipster.demo.store
6     serviceDiscoveryType no
7     authenticationType jwt
8     prodDatabaseType mysql
9     cacheProvider hazelcast
10    buildTool gradle
11    clientFramework react
12    useSass true
13    testFrameworks [protractor]
14  }
15  entities *
16 }
```

```
48 application {
49   config {
50     baseName notification
51     applicationType microservice
52     packageName com.jhipster.demo.notification
53     serviceDiscoveryType no
54     authenticationType jwt
55     databaseType mongodb
56     cacheProvider no
57     enableHibernateCache false
58     buildTool gradle
59     serverPort 8083
60   }
61   entities Notification
62 }
```



JDL Entity & Relationship

```
121 entity ProductCategory {
122     name String required
123     description String
124 }
125
126 entity ProductOrder {
127     placedDate Instant required
128     status OrderStatus required
129     code String required
130     invoiceId Long
131     customer String required
132 }
133
134 enum OrderStatus {
135     COMPLETED, PENDING, CANCELLED
136 }
137
138 relationship OneToMany {
139     ProductOrder{orderItem} to OrderItem{order(code) required} ,
140     ProductCategory{product} to Product{productCategory(name)}
141 }
142
143 service Product, ProductCategory, ProductOrder, OrderItem with serviceClass
144 paginate Product, ProductOrder, OrderItem with pagination
145 microservice Product, ProductOrder, ProductCategory, OrderItem with product
```




JDL Deployment for Kubernetes with Istio

```
225 deployment {
226   deploymentType kubernetes
227   appsFolders [store, invoice, notification, product]
228   serviceDiscoveryType no
229   dockerRepositoryName "deepu105"
230   kubernetesNamespace jhipster
231   kubernetesServiceType Ingress
232   ingressDomain "35.241.165.213.nip.io"
233   istio autoInjection
234   istioRoute true
235 }
```

JHipster Domain Language

JDL : <http://bit.ly/codemotion-rome-jdl>

Reference : <https://www.jhipster.tech/jdl/>

Studio : <https://start.jhipster.tech/jdl-studio/>



JHipster magic

```
$ jhipster import-jdl app.jdl
```

WARNING! Kubernetes configuration generated, but no Jib cache found

If you forgot to generate the Docker image for this application, please run:

To generate the missing Docker image(s), please run:

```
./gradlew bootWar -Pprod jibDockerBuild in /home/deepu/workspace/temp/test2/store  
./gradlew bootWar -Pprod jibDockerBuild in /home/deepu/workspace/temp/test2/invoice  
./gradlew bootWar -Pprod jibDockerBuild in /home/deepu/workspace/temp/test2/notification  
./gradlew bootWar -Pprod jibDockerBuild in /home/deepu/workspace/temp/test2/product
```

WARNING! You will need to push your image to a registry. If you have not done so, use the following commands to tag and push the images:

```
docker image tag store deepu105/store  
docker push deepu105/store  
docker image tag invoice deepu105/invoice  
docker push deepu105/invoice  
docker image tag notification deepu105/notification  
docker push deepu105/notification  
docker image tag product deepu105/product  
docker push deepu105/product
```

You can deploy all your apps by running the following script:

```
./kubectl-apply.sh
```

Use these commands to find your application's IP addresses:

```
kubectl get svc store -n jhipster
```

INFO! Congratulations, JHipster execution is complete!

INFO! Deployment: child process exited with code 0



Deploy to GKE

```
$ cd kubernetes
```

```
$ ./kubectl-apply.sh
```

```
$ watch kubectl get pods -n jhipster
```




Exploring the app

Application Gateway:

```
$ export INGRESS_IP=$(kubectl -n istio-system get svc istio-ingressgateway \
-o jsonpath='{.status.loadBalancer.ingress[0].ip}')
```

```
$ google-chrome store.$INGRESS_IP.nip.io
```



 **Store** 0.0.1-SNAPSHOT

HomeEntitiesAdministrationEnglishAccount

Welcome, Java Hipster!


This is your homepage

You are logged in as user "admin".

If you have any question on JHipster:

- **JHipster homepage**
- **JHipster on Stack Overflow**
- **JHipster bug tracker**
- **JHipster public chat room**
- **follow @java_hipster on Twitter**

If you like JHipster, don't forget to give us a star on **Github**!





Monitoring & logs

Grafana - Monitoring dashboard:

```
$ kubectl -n istio-system port-forward $(kubectl -n istio-system get pod \
-l app=grafana -o jsonpath='{.items[0].metadata.name}') 3000:3000
```

```
$ google-chrome http://localhost:3000
```

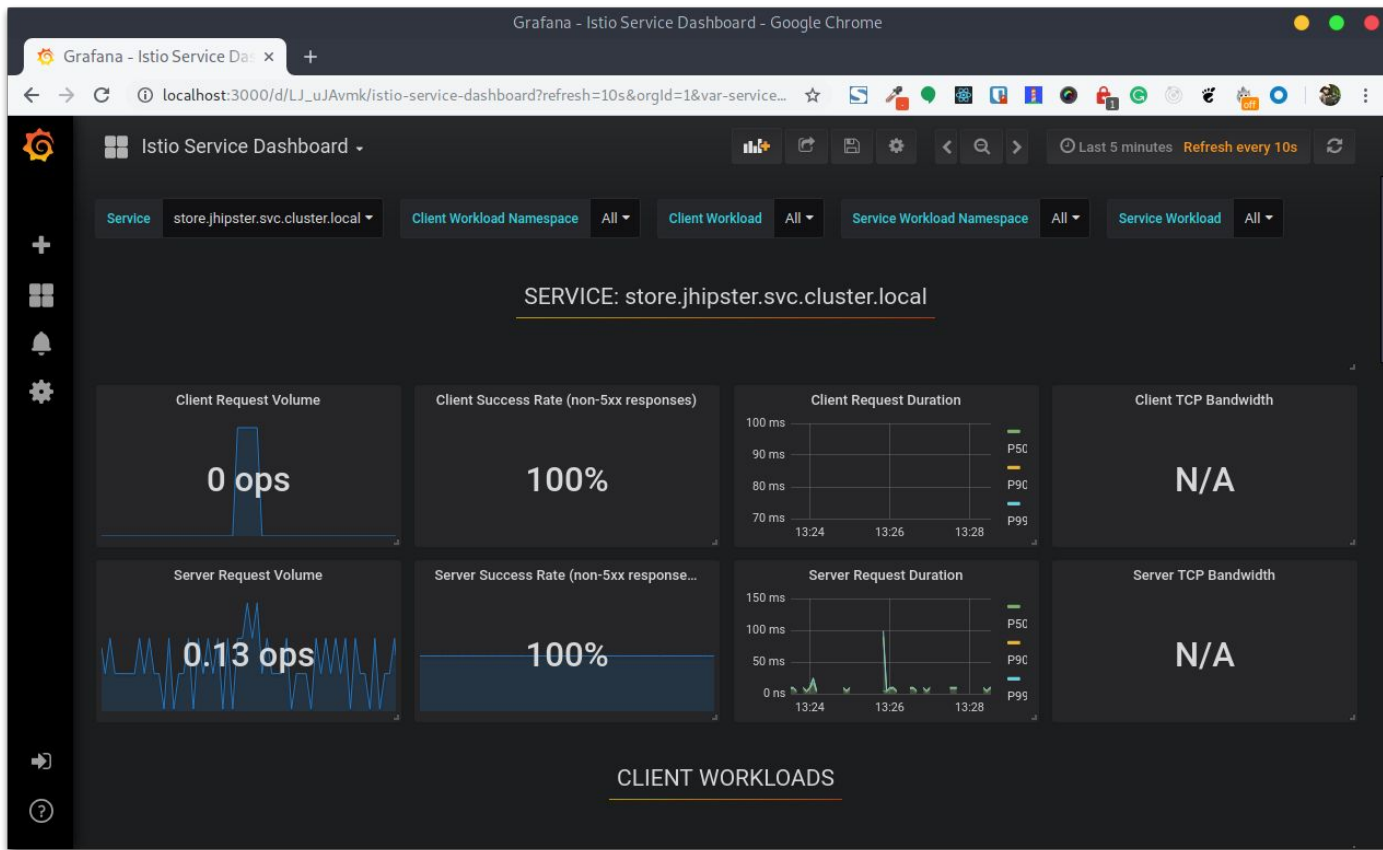
Prometheus - Log metrics:

```
$ kubectl -n istio-system port-forward $(kubectl -n istio-system get pod -l
\
app=prometheus -o jsonpath='{.items[0].metadata.name}') 9090:9090
```

```
$ google-chrome http://localhost:9090
```

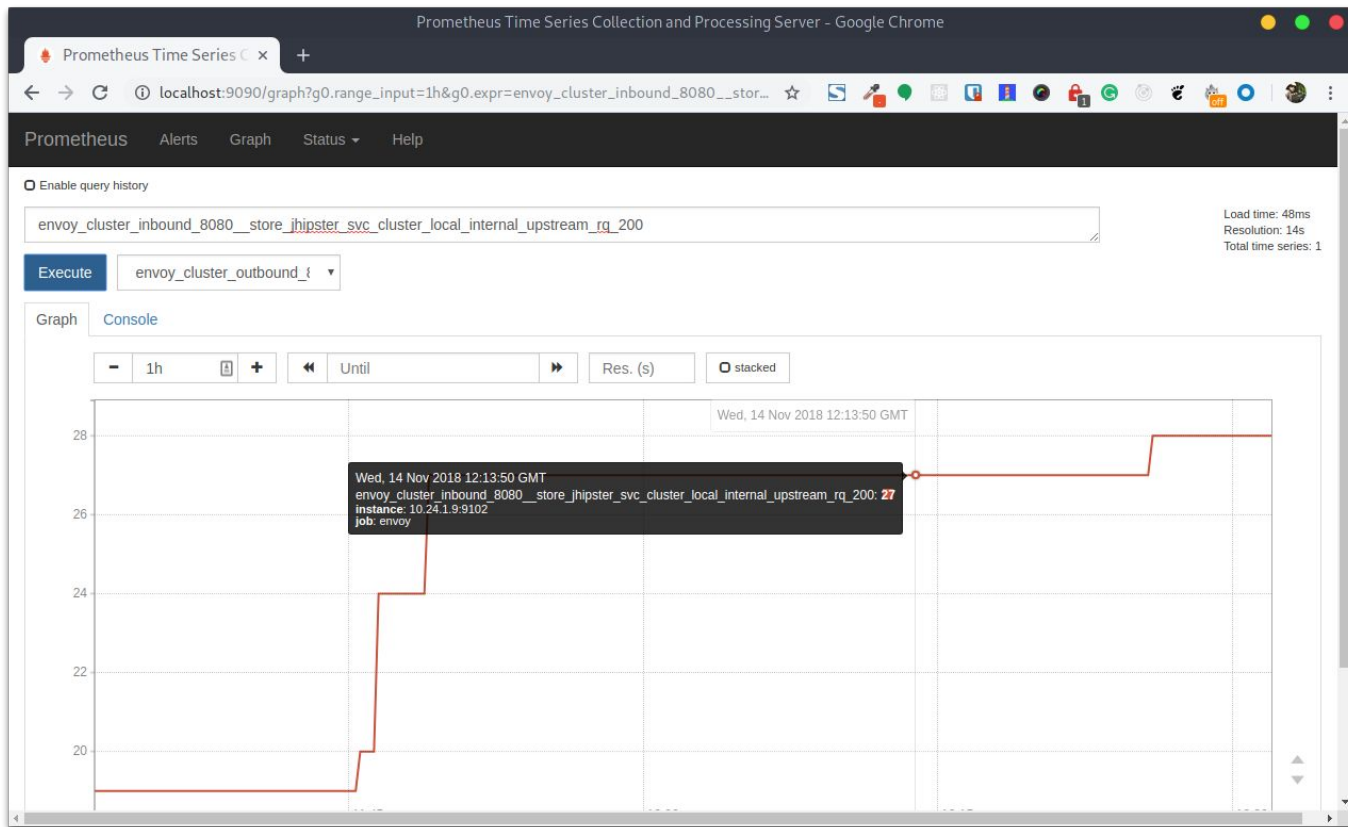


Grafana dashboard





Prometheus dashboard





Observability

Jaeger - Distributed tracing:

```
$ kubectl -n istio-system port-forward $(kubectl -n istio-system get pod -l  
\  
  app=jaeger -o jsonpath='{.items[0].metadata.name}') 16686:16686
```

```
$ google-chrome http://localhost:16686
```

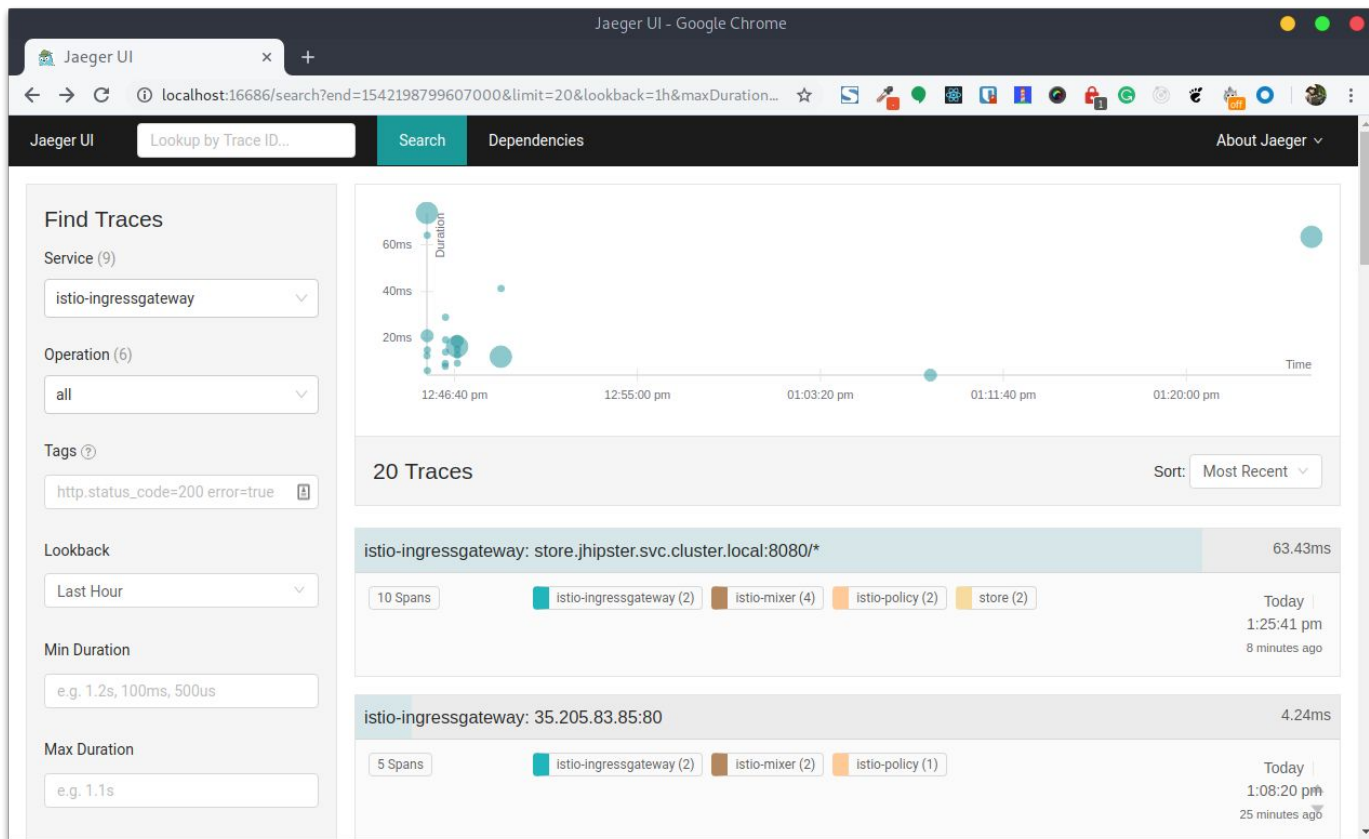
Service graph:

```
$ kubectl -n istio-system port-forward $(kubectl -n istio-system get pod -l  
\  
  app=servicegraph -o jsonpath='{.items[0].metadata.name}') 8088:8088
```

```
$ google-chrome http://localhost:8088/force/forcegraph.html
```

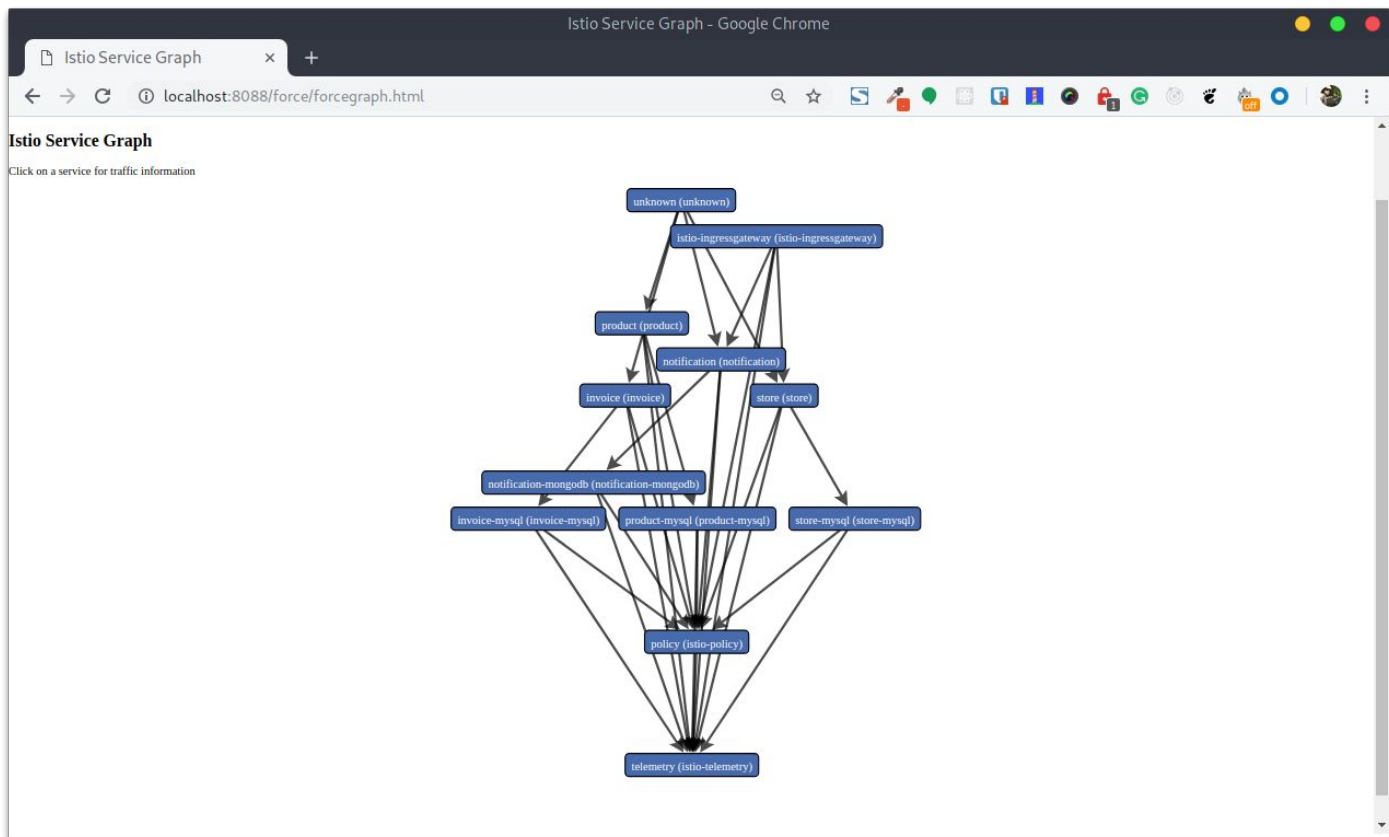


Jaeger tracing





Service graph





Is it worth the hype?

- + Kubernetes Native microservices
- + Reduced responsibilities for dev(Service discovery, security, tracing, etc)
- + No need to write/maintain any code for some of the complex parts of a microservice architecture.
- + A/B testing, canary releases, and lot more

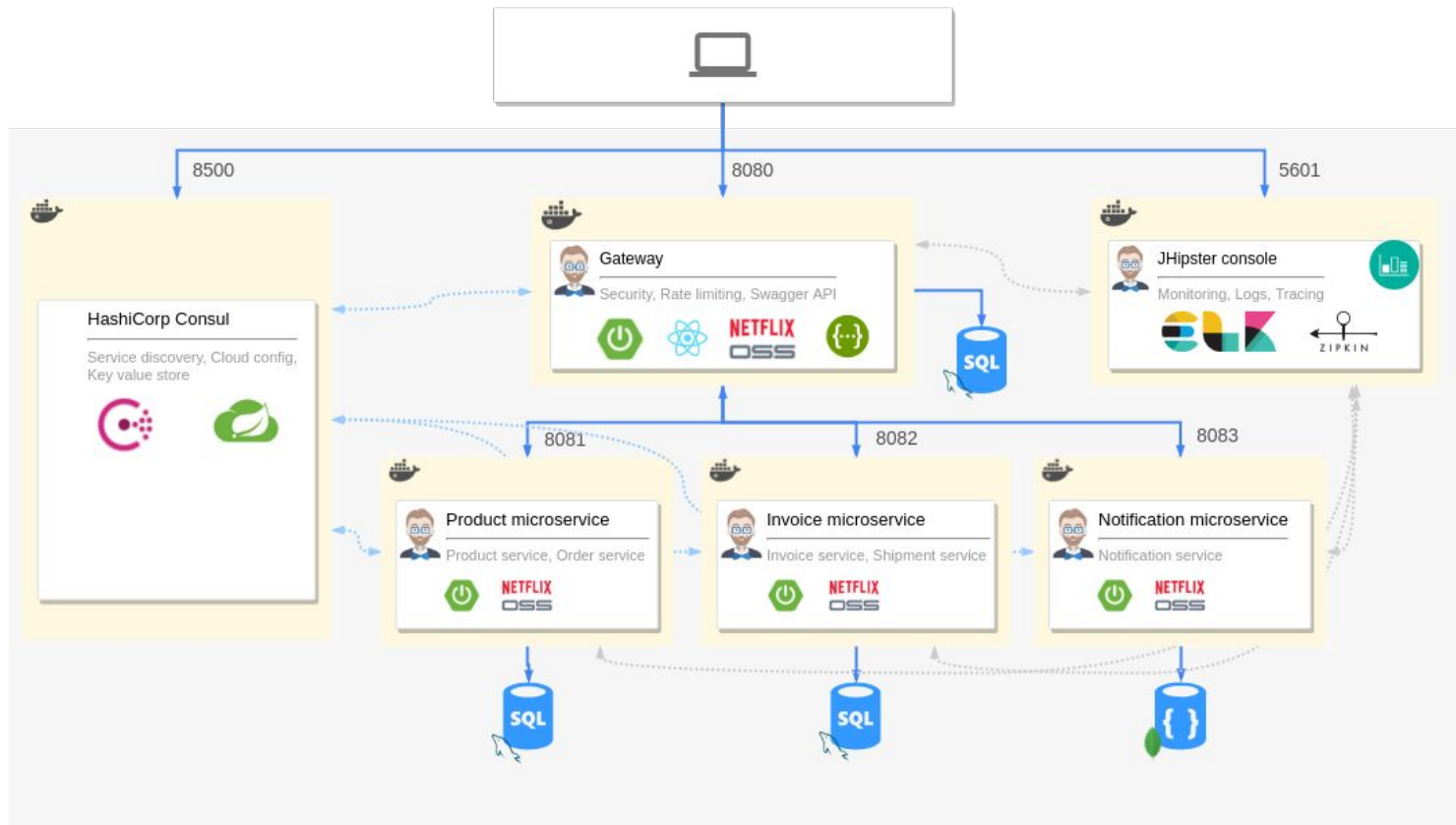
- New compared to other stable options
- Higher resource usage (CPU, Memory)
- Higher running costs
- Business logic related policies might be trickier



Other Microservices architecture options

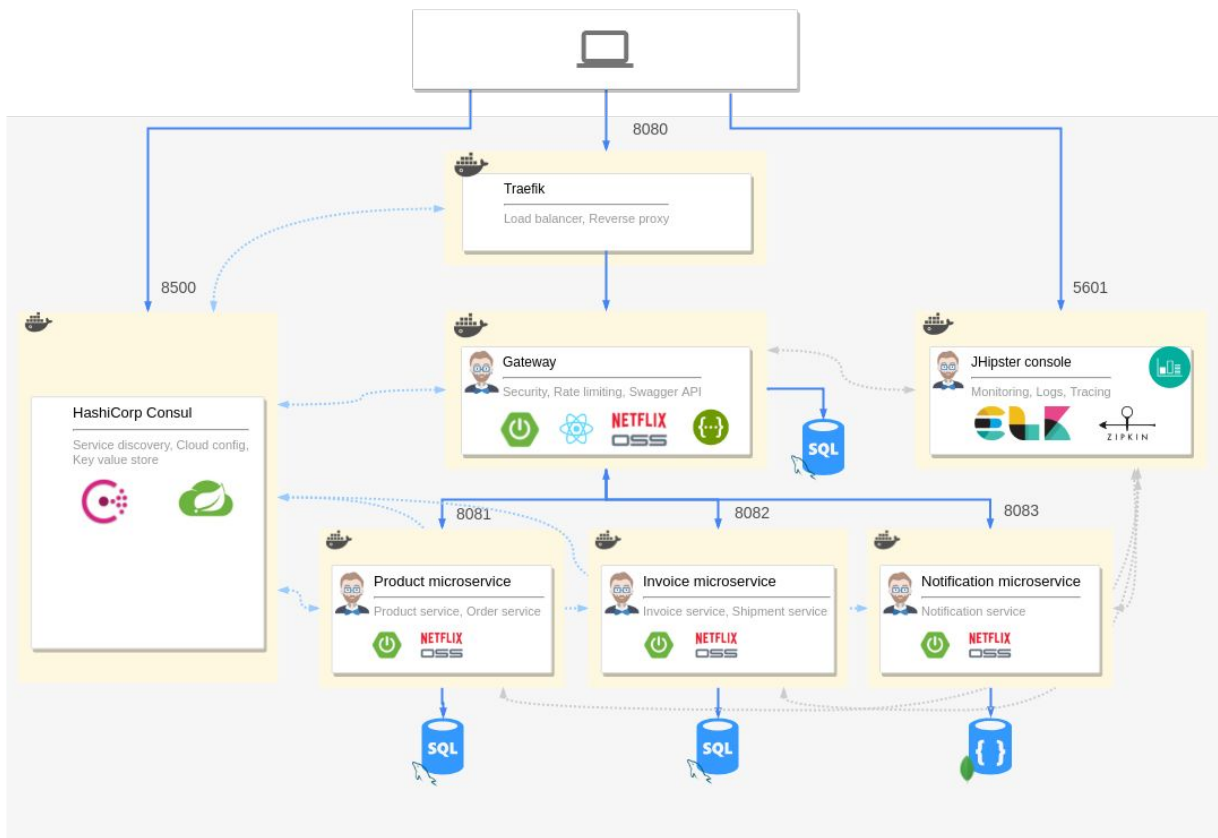


Microservice with Consul





Microservice with Consul & Traefik





What's coming?

JHipster 6 and beyond!



JHipster 6 and beyond

- Angular reactive forms
- VueJS blueprint
- HTML5 mode for routing
- Spring Boot 2.1
- Java 11
- Kubernetes support improvements
- Istio support improvements
- Kiali support for Istio
- Gradle 5
- JDL improvements



Spring Boot 2.x

- Migration to Spring Boot 2.1 complete
 - Another good reason to use JHipster!
 - JDK 11 support
- Work is under way for reactive programming support
 - Test it by running “jhipster --experimental”
 - Still work to do on entities and on the client-side



More information on JHipster



Main website

<https://jhipster.tech>



JHipster online

<https://start.jhipster.tech>



GitHub

<https://github.com/jhipster/generator-jhipster>



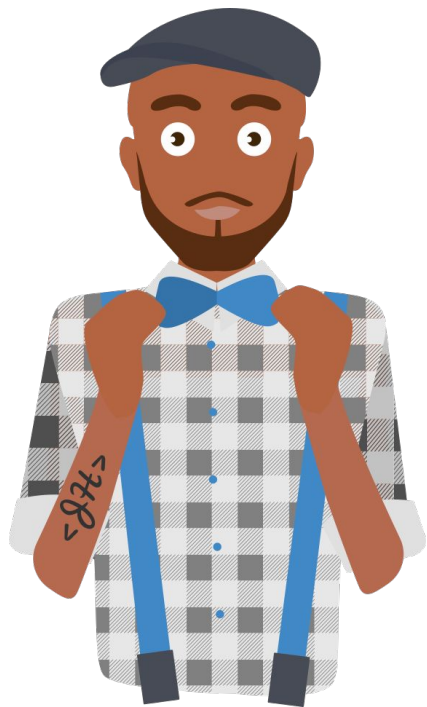
Twitter

https://twitter.com/java_hipster



Stack Overflow

<https://stackoverflow.com/questions/tagged/jhipster?sort=newest>



Thank you

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