# **ADITYA SAINI**

## **EDUCATION** \_

Ph.D., Aerospace Engineering
2017
GPA: 3.89/4

North Carolina State University (Raleigh, NC)

Master of Science, Aerospace Engineering 2014 GPA: 3.87/4

North Carolina State University (Raleigh, NC)

Bachelor of Technology, Mechanical Engineering 2012 GPA: 7.94/10

Indian Institute of Technology (Ropar, India)

**Relevant coursework:** Applied Aerodynamics, Airfoil and Wing Theory, Computational Fluid Dynamics, Experimental Fluid mechanics, Advanced Dynamics, Flight Vehicle Aerodynamics (MIT-edx), Engineering Design Optimization, Advanced Convective Heat Transfer, Fluid Dynamics of Combustion, Propulsion Systems, Energy Science and Technology, Power Plant Engineering.

## SKILLS \_

- Experienced in statistical modeling, sensor fusion, fault diagnostics, reliability calculations, and FMECA.
- Experienced in Machine Learning & Data Engineering tools like TensorFlow, PyTorch, Pandas, scikit-learn, NumPy, Matplotlib.
- Proficient in signal processing, data analysis/visualization, feature extraction, and scripting & automation.
- Deep understanding of flight vehicle aerodynamics (fixed wing/rotorcraft) and aero-thermal dynamics.
- Expertise in numerical tools for aerodynamic design and analysis of airfoils/wings (XFOIL, AVL, XFLR5) and aircraft conceptual design (OpenVSP).
- Programming Languages: Python, MATLAB, Fortran, and MATHEMATICA.
- CFD software packages: STAR-CCM+ and ANSYS (CFX, FLUENT).

## WORK EXPERIENCE \_\_

#### DEI Group, MD Reliability Engineer April 2018 – Present

- Managing projects on condition-based monitoring of multimillion-dollar assets, such as gas turbine engines, hydro-turbines, and marine diesel engines.
- Leading the research and development of failure-indicating features from high-speed data, such as vibration waveforms, pressure waves, proximity probes, etc. to enhance diagnostics capabilities in multiple projects.
- Spearheaded the integration of a thermodynamic performance monitoring package into the existing software framework which resulted in getting new clients onboard.
- Developed test cases and simulations for the testing and validation of DEI's SmartMachine product. Provided insights and feedback for improvements.
- Designed Bayesian belief networks for the determination of failure probability (health/degradation) associated with different failure modes in power generation systems.

# North Carolina State University Rese

# **Research & Teaching Assistant**

March 2013 – April 2018

- Developed a novel technique for aerodynamic parameter estimation and stall detection.
- Simulated & analyzed CFD data (steady and unsteady) and automated CFD post-processing and data analysis using Tecplot & MATLAB.
- Conducted wind-tunnel tests for validating low-order methods. Designed & fabricated experimental models and setups for investigating the flow in different scenarios, such as flow past airfoil models, airfoil in the wake of a cylinder, flat plate with bluff bodies etc.
- Educated students by developing GUI's/animations and setting up experimental demonstrations in the wind-tunnel and controls lab.

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## **Leading-Edge Flow Sensing Algorithm**

## **North Carolina State University**

- Developed a novel algorithm for real-time estimation of aerodynamic parameters using discrete surface pressures measured at a few ports near the leading edge of a wing or blade section.
- The algorithm directly computes the inflow velocity, the stagnation-point location, section angle of attack and lift coefficient (without any calibration for airfoils with thickness less than 15% of chord).
- Demonstrated the functioning of the LEFS algorithm on computational data (steady & unsteady simulations) and wind-tunnel data (steady flow & rotating blade).
- Successfully applied the LEFS algorithm for detecting surface pressure signatures associated with leading-edge vortex formation, shedding, and detachment from airfoils undergoing unsteady motions.

# **Stall Detection and Post-Stall Aerodynamics**

# **North Carolina State University**

- Investigated surface-mounted pressure probes for detecting flow-separation and identifying stall onset.
- Designed & conducted wind-tunnel experiments to assess the effectiveness of the LEFS method in deducing the loss of dynamic pressure due to wake impingement on tail surfaces.
- Augmented the LEFS algorithm with Kirchhoff equations for identifying aerodynamic parameters in post-stall conditions.

## **Aerodynamic Flow Sensing with Elastic Microfence Structures**

#### **North Carolina State University**

- Designed wind-tunnel setups and evaluated the performance of microfence structures quantifying shear-stress and identifying critical aerodynamic flow features, in collaboration with NASA Langley Research Center.
- Developed experiments to characterize the directional sensitivity of the micro-structures by creating flow reversal at the sensor location during wind-tunnel runs.
- Successfully minimized the effects of flow-induced vibration in the recorded videos using image processing algorithms in MATLAB and Python during post processing.
- Explored bimorph piezo-system for flow sensing using energy formulation and Euler-Bernoulli beam theory.

#### PROJECTS \_

# Aerodynamic Design & Analysis

# **North Carolina State University**

- Conducted preliminary aircraft sizing study and performance analysis for conceptual VTOL aircraft (modeled using OpenVSP).
- Evaluated propeller performance using blade element momentum theory (BEMT) for comparison with experimental data obtained using the propeller test rig in the NCSU subsonic wind tunnel.
- Performed a parametric study to analyze the effect of varying thickness, laminar extent, and flap deflection on the drag bucket of a cambered natural-laminar-flow airfoil using PROFOIL, MFOIL & XFOIL.
- Created codes based on the Lifting-Line theory and Vortex Lattice method for the analysis of different subsonic wing configurations.

#### **Computational Fluid Dynamics**

#### **North Carolina State University**

- Conducted CFD analysis of unsteady airfoil pitching motion at different oscillating frequencies in ANSYS Fluent to understand leading-edge vortex formation.
- Created meshes using ICEM CFD and developed User-Defined Function (UDF) for sliding zone motion.
- Developed CFD codes for solution of Incompressible Navier-Stokes Equations using Finite Volume Methods for a driven cavity and for flow in a divergent channel (with and without an immersed body) using FORTRAN.

# **Advanced Dynamics Simulations**

# **North Carolina State University**

- Developed mathematical models for tilt-rotor aircraft dynamics and conceptual lighter-than-air airborne wind turbine system.
- Modeled and simulated the multi-body motion of a gyroscopic system using Newton-Euler approach.
- Animated the system for comparison with the real experimental setup to analyze the phenomenon of precession and nutation.
- Analyzed and compared different methods (Newton-Euler, Lagrangian, and Kane's method) for modeling and simulating the chaotic behavior of a double pendulum.

## **SELECTED PUBLICATIONS**

#### Journal

- Saini, A. and Gopalarathnam, A."Leading-Edge Flow Sensing for Aerodynamic Parameter Estimation", AIAA Journal, Vol. 56, No. 12 (2018), pp. 4706-4718.
- Kim, T., Saini, A., Kim, J., Gopalarathnam, A., Zhu, Y., Palmieri, F.L., Wohl, C.J. and Jiang, X., "Piezoelectric Floating Element Shear Stress Sensor for the Wind Tunnel Flow Measurement," in IEEE Transactions on Industrial Electronics, vol. 64, no. 9, pp. 7304-7312, Sept. 2017.

#### Conference

- Saini, A., Kim, T., Cui, Z., Schuessler, B., Palmieri, F., Lin, Y., Connell, J., Jiang, X., Zhu, Y., Gopalarathnam, A. and Wohl, C., "Aerodynamic Flow Sensing with Elastic Microfence Structures," AIAA Paper2017-0479, 2017.
- Saini, A., & Gopalarathnam, A., "Determination of Section Aerodynamic Operating Condition on Wings and Rotor Blades from Leading-Edge Pressure Measurements,". AIAA Paper 2015-3290, 2015.
- Aleman, M. A., **Saini, A.,** & Gopalarathnam, A., "Airfoil Flow-Separation and Stall Detection Using Surface-Mounted Pitot Tubes," AIAA Paper 2017-3749, 2017.
- Kim, T., Saini, A., Kim, J., Gopalarathnam, A., Zhu, Y., Palmieri, F. L., ... & Jiang, X., "A piezoelectric shear stress sensor," Proc. SPIE 9803, Sensors and Smart Structures Technologies for Civil, Mechanical, and Aerospace Systems 2016, 98032S (20 April 2016)

#### **Invited Talk**

 Gopalarathnam, A., Saini, A., Narsipur, S., Babu, A.V.S., Ramesh, K.K., "Surface Signatures for Leading Edge Vortex Shedding and Detachment from Unsteady Airfoils". In 55th AIAA Applied Aerodynamics Conference, Grapevine TX, January 2017.