

Week 4: Lecture 1

Exercise:

You have 8 bits of "signed
2's complement" binary
representation

Q. 1: What is the highest
and the lowest numbers

and their representation

(2) Write $(-6)_{10}$ in
Signed 2's Complement (8 bits)

(3) Write $(+13)_{10}$ in
Signed 2's Complement (8 bits)

Answers

$$\textcircled{1} \quad 0 \quad 1 \quad 1 \quad 1 \quad 1 \quad 1 \quad 1 \quad 1 = +127$$

$$1 \quad 1 \quad 1 \quad 1 \quad 1 \quad 1 \quad 1 \quad 1$$

" A complement of a . . .)

$$1 \quad 0 \quad 0 \quad 0 \quad 0 \quad 0 \quad 0 \quad 0 \rightarrow -128$$

$$\textcircled{2} - 6$$

$$+ 6 \rightarrow 0000110$$

$$- 6 \rightarrow 1111001 + 1$$

$$\rightarrow 1111010$$

$$+ 13 \rightarrow 00001101$$

+13

=

0000¹1101

- 6

=

+ 11111010

(1) 00000111

Overflow

Boolean Algebra

"George Boole"

$$A + B = B + A$$

$$A \times B = B \times A$$

(1)

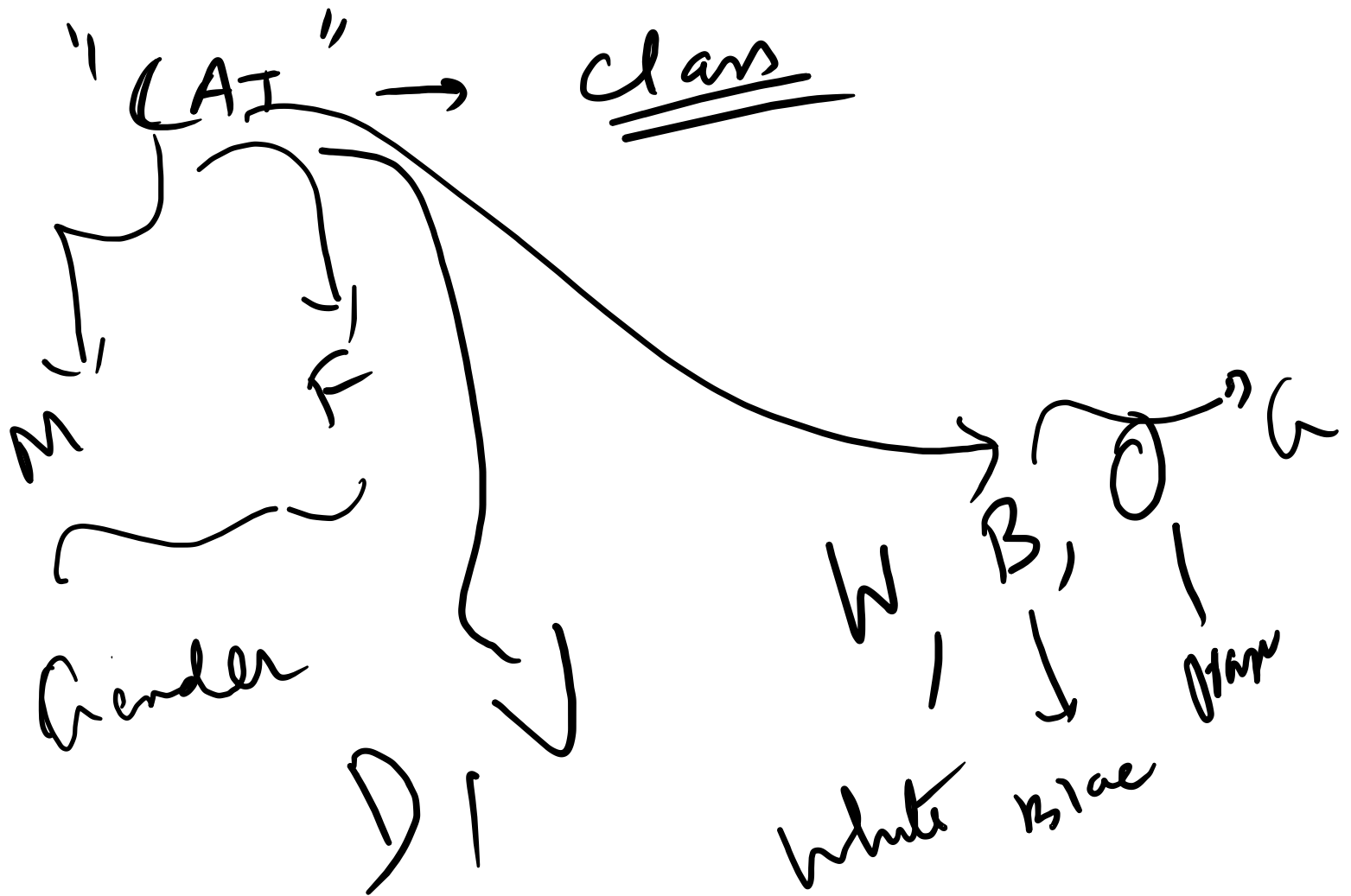
$$A \times (B + C) = (A \times B) + (\cancel{A} \times C)$$

$$A + (B + C) = (A + B) + C$$

$$A \times (B \times C) = (A \times B) \times C$$

↓
distributive

↓
Assoc



+ , X
↓ ↓
Union intersection
'U' '∩'

① Commutative

② Associative

③ Distributivity

$$A \times (B + C) = (A \times B) + (A \times C)$$

$$A + (B \times C) = (A + B) \times (A + C)$$

$$A + \underbrace{(B \times C)} = (A+B) \times (A+C)$$

B ~~Intersection~~ Intersection C

