

ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE

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## **Report Lab3**

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## KAKURO USING CSP

In this part, the goal is to solve kakuro using constraints satisfaction problem. There are two standard algorithms to solve this problem.

### CAMPARISION

There are two algorithms:

**BS:** In this algorithm, standard backtracking is used.

**BS\_MAC:** This is just an extension of previous. In this algo, we call arc consistency every-time we assign any value to a variable.

Below is a comparison of both algorithms on some files given in samples folder. First row is for BS\_MAC second row is BS

**On Input file "inputfile2.txt":**

time	memory	#of backtracks
7.9	1.84	1504
5.16	2.6	6801

**On Input file "inputfile9.txt":**

time	memory	#of backtracks
0.016	.97	0
0.078	1.04	2

**On Input file "inputfile13.txt":**

time	memory	#of backtracks
4.98	1.89	1310
10.04	2.25	14398

I have collected these data using the codeblocks.

As we can see that BS\_MAC is better in all aspects than BS algorithm. The reason is that we are applying the arc consistency which further reduces the domain of all the neighbour variables, that prevents it from going deeper unnecessarily.