

# Assignment 2

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## Question 1

**String Composition Problem** : Generate the k-mer composition of a string.

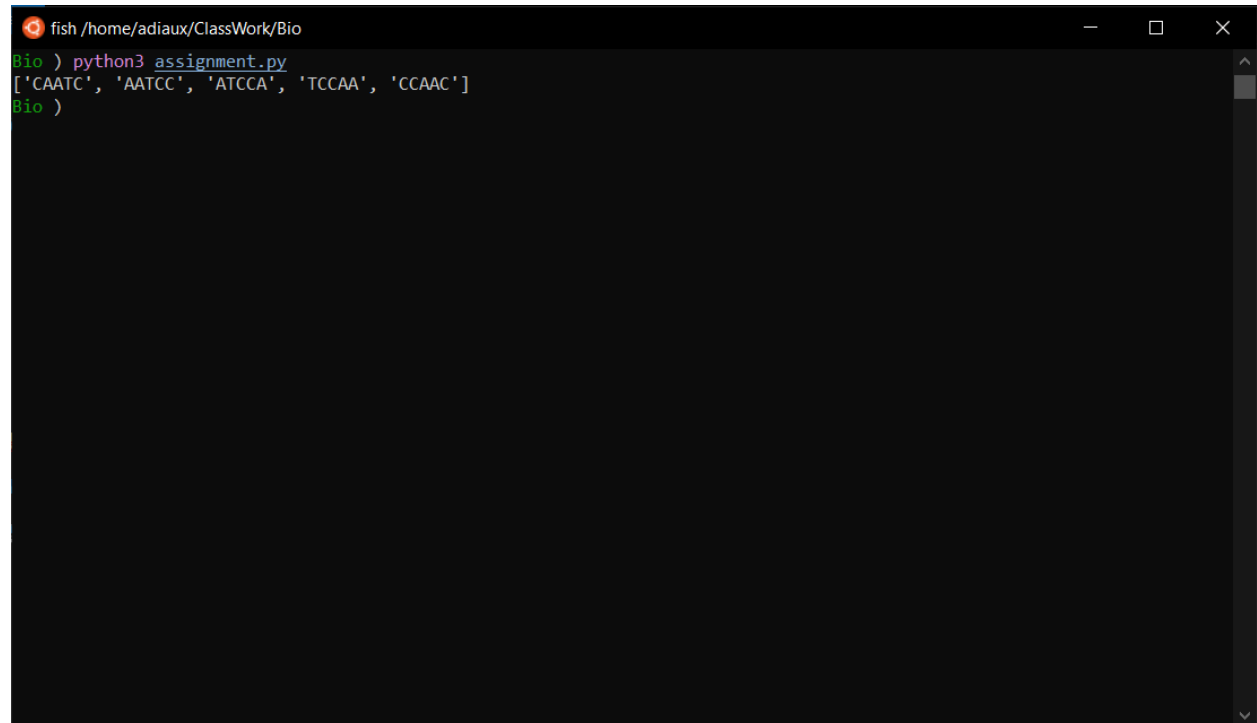
**Given:** An integer k and a string Text.

**Return:** Compositionk(Text) (the k-mers can be provided in any order).

## Code

```
def q1(k,string):  
    Kmer=[]  
    for i in range(len(string)-k+1):  
        Kmer.append(string[i:i+k])  
    return Kmer  
print(q1(5,"CAATCCAAC"))
```

## Output Screenshot



The screenshot shows a terminal window with a dark background. The title bar at the top reads "fish /home/adiaux/ClassWork/Bio". The terminal content shows a prompt "Bio )" followed by the command "python3 assignment.py". The output of the command is a list of 5-mer substrings: ["CAATC", "AATCC", "ATCCA", "TCCAA", "CCAAC"]. The prompt "Bio )" is repeated on the next line.

```
fish /home/adiaux/ClassWork/Bio  
Bio ) python3 assignment.py  
['CAATC', 'AATCC', 'ATCCA', 'TCCAA', 'CCAAC']  
Bio )
```

## Question 2

**String Spelled by a Genome Path Problem:** Find the string spelled by a genome path.

**Given:** A sequence of k-mers Pattern<sub>1</sub>, ... , Pattern<sub>n</sub> such that the last k - 1 symbols of Pattern<sub>i</sub> are equal to the first k - 1 symbols of Pattern<sub>i+1</sub> for i from 1 to n-1.

**Return:** A string Text of length k+n-1 where the i-th k-mer in Text is equal to Pattern<sub>i</sub> for all i.

## Code

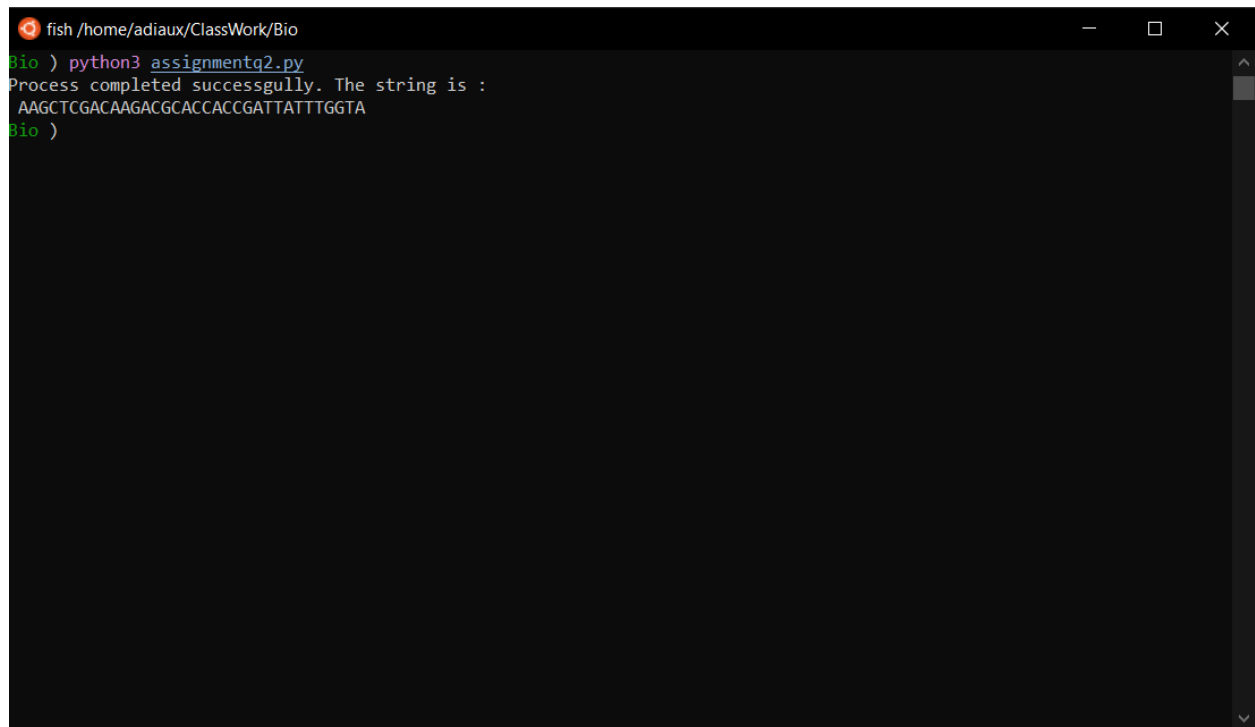
```
flist=[]
def q2():
    file=open('test.txt', 'r')
    first_line=file.readline().strip()
    file.close()
    linList=open('test.txt', 'r').readlines()
    listFinal=[]
    for line in linList :
        listFinal.append(line.rstrip())
    finalString=""
    finalString=finalString+first_line
    del listFinal[0]
    for line in listFinal:
        if(len(first_line)!=len(line)):
            flag=1
            finalString=finalString+line[len(first_line)-1]
            flag=0
    flist.append(finalString)
    flist.append(flag)
    return flist

tempList=q2()
if tempList[1]==1:
    print("The data in file is inconsistent" )
else:
    print("Process completed successgully. The string is : \n",tempList[0])
```

## Text file reading data

```
AAGCTCGACAAGACGCACCACCGAT
AGCTCGACAAGACGCACCACCGATT
GCTCGACAAGACGCACCACCGATTA
CTCGACAAGACGCACCACCGATTAT
TCGACAAGACGCACCACCGATTATT
CGACAAGACGCACCACCGATTATTT
GACAAGACGCACCACCGATTATTTG
ACAAGACGCACCACCGATTATTTGG
CAAGACGCACCACCGATTATTTGGT
AAGACGCACCACCGATTATTTGGTA
```

## Output Screenshot

A terminal window with a dark background and light-colored text. The window title is 'fish /home/adiaux/ClassWork/Bio'. The prompt is 'Bio )'. The command 'python3 assignment2.py' has been entered. The output is 'Process completed successfully. The string is : AAGCTCGACAAGACGCACCACCGATTATTTGGTA'. The prompt 'Bio )' is shown again on the next line.

```
fish /home/adiaux/ClassWork/Bio
Bio ) python3 assignment2.py
Process completed successfully. The string is :
AAGCTCGACAAGACGCACCACCGATTATTTGGTA
Bio )
```

## Question 3

Implement graph in python using dictionary data structure in python.

### Code

```
from collections import defaultdict
def defError():
    return "Not Present"

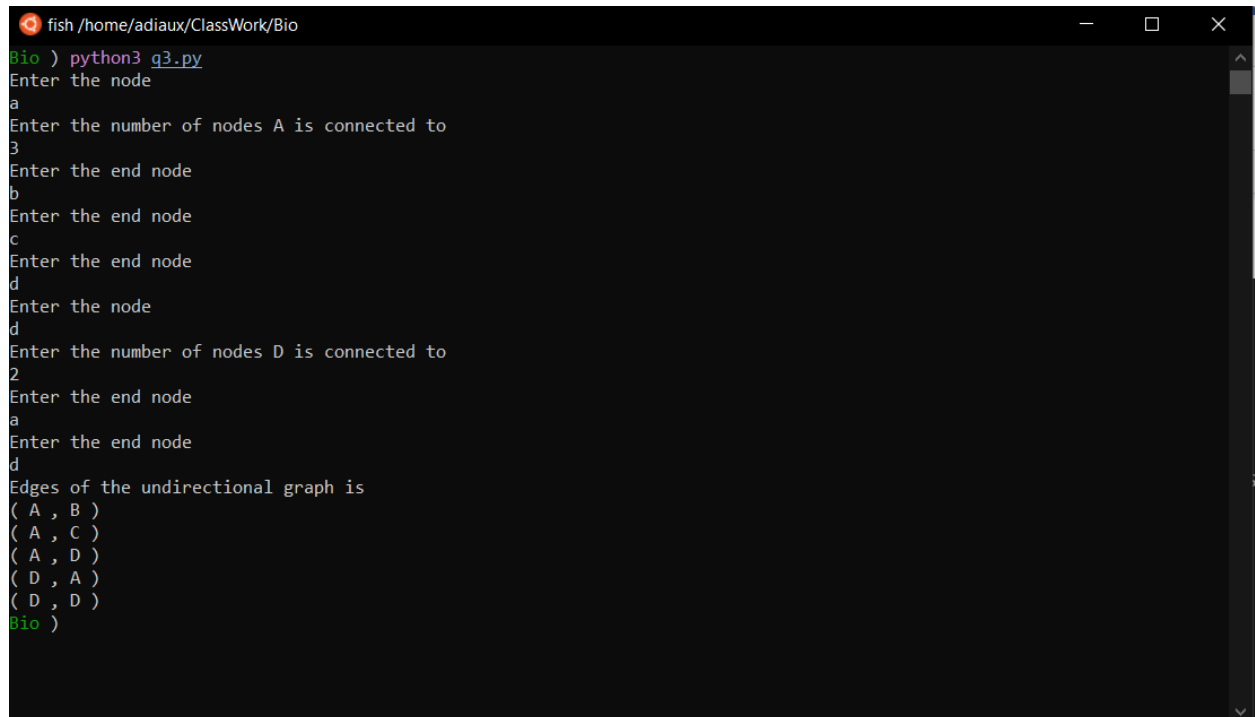
def getInput():
    nodeStart=input("Enter the node \n").upper()
    list=[]
    nodeEndCount=int(input("Enter the number of nodes "+nodeStart+" is connected to\n"))
    for i in range(0,nodeEndCount):
        list.append(input("Enter the end node\n").upper())

    baseDict[nodeStart]=list
def show():
    print("Edges of the undirectional graph is")
    for key in baseDict.keys():
        list=baseDict[key]
        for i in range(len(list)):
            print("(",key,",",list[i],",)")

baseDict = defaultdict(defError)

getInput()
getInput()
show()
```

## Output Screenshot



```
fish /home/adiaux/ClassWork/Bio
Bio ) python3 q3.py
Enter the node
a
Enter the number of nodes A is connected to
3
Enter the end node
b
Enter the end node
c
Enter the end node
d
Enter the node
d
Enter the number of nodes D is connected to
2
Enter the end node
a
Enter the end node
d
Edges of the undirectional graph is
( A , B )
( A , C )
( A , D )
( D , A )
( D , D )
Bio )
```