

**COVID-19  
Vaccine  
Tweet  
Sentiment  
Analysis**



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- **1. The Problem We Solved**

- Online chatter on COVID-19 vaccines is massive and shapes public perception.
- Stakeholders need an automatic, real-time gauge of sentiment (negative, neutral, positive).
- We built a classifier that labels each tweet's stance in seconds.

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- **Dataset & Quick Exploration**

- 45 k hydrated tweets covering Pfizer, Moderna, AstraZeneca, etc.
- Manual sentiment labels: 1 = Negative, 2 = Neutral, 3 = Positive.
- Class distribution ~ 28 % Neg, 42 % Neu, 30 % Pos.
- Average length  $\approx$  150 chars  $\rightarrow$  sequence length fixed at 40 tokens.

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- **Machine-Learning Approach**

- Text cleaning: remove URLs, mentions, hashtags, punctuation; lowercase.
- Keras TextVectorization (20 k vocab).
- Bidirectional LSTM (64 units) over 128-dim embedding.
- Trained 5 epochs, batch 64, Adam optimizer.

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- **Model Results (Test Set)**

- Overall accuracy  $\approx 82\%$ .
- F1-scores – Negative 0.79 | Neutral 0.80 | Positive 0.87.
- Confusion matrix: main confusion between Neutral & Negative.
- Inference  $< 15$  ms per tweet  $\rightarrow$  ready for live dashboards.

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- **Impact & Next Steps**

- ✓ Real-time monitoring for public-health agencies & vaccine manufacturers.
- ✓ Early detection of misinformation or reputation crises.
- Next steps:
  - • Fine-tune BERT to push accuracy beyond 90 %.
  - • Deploy REST API & interactive dashboard.
  - • Expand to multilingual analysis for global coverage.