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//q2.1
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```

```
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <assert.h>
```

```
char *stringduplicator(char *s, int times){ //convention1 //convention2
    assert(!s); //coding1
    assert(times > 0);
    int LEN = strlen(*s); //coding2 //convention3
    char *out = malloc(LEN * times); //coding3
    assert(out); //coding4
    for (int i = 0; i < times; i++) {
        out = out + LEN; //convention4
        strcpy(out, s);
    }
    return out; //coding5
}
```

//conventions errors-

//convention1- function name should start with upper letter from the second word and on.

//convention2- wording function names as verbs, not action names.

//convention3- variables names should not be in capital letters (LEN).

//convention4- no indentation is used in if block.

//coding errors-

//coding1- if the string s isn't NULL we should continue the program running and not
| //collapse the program.

//coding2- strlen function input is pointer. using dereference to a pointer sends
| //to strlen value instead of pointer.

//coding3- no memory allocation was made for '\0' at the end of the new string,
| //and generally need to duplicate sizeof(len) because the allocation is of bits.

//coding4- assert check if out is NULL. if the string out is NULL we should return
| //NULL and not collapse the program.

//coding5- out is not a pointer for the start of the string because we promoted out
| //pointer in the loop instead of promoting copy of the pointer.

```
//q2.1.2
```

```
//Fixed version of the above code
```

```
char *duplicateTheString(char *s, int times)
{
    if(s == NULL)
        return NULL;
    assert(times > 0);
    int len = strlen(s);
    char *out = malloc(sizeof(len) * times + 1 );
    if (out == NULL)
        return NULL;
    char *out_copy = out;
    for (int i = 0; i < times; i++)
    {
        strcpy(out_copy, s);
        out_copy = out_copy + len;
    }
    return out;
}
```

```

//dry part 2.1.2
//sorted_linked_list.h

#ifndef SORTED_LINK_LIST
#define SORTED_LINK_LIST
#include <stdbool.h>

typedef struct node_t *Node;

typedef enum {
    SUCCESS=0,
    MEMORY_ERROR,
    EMPTY_LIST,
    UNSORTED_LIST,
    NULL_ARGUMENT,
} ErrorCode;

int getListLength(Node list);

bool isListSorted(Node list);

/*merge two sorted lists
/* Return valus-
    MEMORY_ERROR - if memory allocation failed
    EMPTY_LIST -if one of the lists is NULL
    UNSORTED_LIST - if one of the lists was unsorted
    NULL_ARGUMENT - if the merge pointer is NULL
    SUCCESS - if the merged list was created successfully
ErrorCode mergeSortedList(Node list1, Node list2, Node *mergedOut);

/*destroy the list*/
void destroyList(Node list);

/* create new node with minimal value.
Return valus-
    NULL - if memory allocation failed
    ptr - ptr to the new node with the given value*/
Node createNode(int value);

/* Return valus- if list is NULL return new_node,
else add new_node to the end of list and return pointer to the head of list
Error values- NULL if create next node was failed*/
Node addNodeToMergedList (Node head, Node new_node);

#endif

```



```

1 //sorted_linked_list.c
2 #include "sorted_linked_list.h"
3 #include <stdbool.h>
4 #include <stdlib.h>
5 #include <stdio.h>
6 #include <assert.h>
7
8 typedef struct node_t {
9     int x;
10    struct node_t *next;
11 };
12
13 Node createNode(int value)
14 {
15     Node ptr = (Node)malloc(sizeof(*ptr));
16     if (ptr == NULL)
17         return NULL;
18     ptr->x = value;
19     ptr->next = NULL;
20     return ptr;
21 }
22
23 Node addNodeToMergedList(Node head, Node new_node)
24 {
25     if(head == NULL)
26         return new_node;
27     Node ptr = head;
28     while(ptr->next){
29         ptr = ptr->next;
30     }
31     ptr->next = new_node;
32     return head;
33 }
34
35 void destroyList(Node ptr)
36 {
37     while(ptr){
38         Node to_delete = ptr;
39         ptr = ptr->next;
40         free(to_delete);
41     }
42 }
43

```

```

44 | ErrorCode mergeSortedLists(Node list1, Node list2, Node *mergedOut)
45 | {
46 |     if (mergedOut == NULL) {
47 |         return NULL_ARGUMENT;
48 |     }
49 |     if (list1 == NULL || list2 == NULL){
50 |         mergedOut = NULL;
51 |         return EMPTY_LIST;
52 |     }
53 |     Node ptr_list1= list1, ptr_list2= list2;
54 |     if (isListSorted(ptr_list1) == false || isListSorted(ptr_list2) == false){
55 |         return UNSORTED_LIST;
56 |     }
57 |     Node new_list = NULL;
58 |     int next_smaller_value;
59 |     while(ptr_list1 != NULL || ptr_list2 != NULL)
60 |     {
61 |         if((ptr_list1 == NULL && ptr_list2 != NULL) || ptr_list1->x > ptr_list2->x)
62 |         {
63 |             next_smaller_value = ptr_list2->x;
64 |             ptr_list2++;
65 |         }
66 |         else {
67 |             next_smaller_value = ptr_list1->x;
68 |             ptr_list1++;
69 |         }
70 |         Node next_node = createNode(next_smaller_value);
71 |         if(next_node == NULL){
72 |             destroyList(new_list);
73 |             mergedOut = NULL;
74 |             return MEMORY_ERROR;
75 |         }
76 |         new_list = addNodeToMergedList (new_list, next_node);
77 |     }
78 |     mergedOut = new_list;
79 |     return SUCCESS;
80 | }

```