### What am I going to properly measure in this study? What is my criteria

- Can it display proper relationships? Can it show that some songs possess this much blues, beethoven and others do not?
- Do I measure accuracy?
- 1. **Looking at the clusters of songs.** Would a good model be able to cluster songs better? I could measure the spread of data points after this
- 2. Could look at how much data must be given to the model for it to converge better. Look at **learning curves**
- 3. Concrete measurements:
  - Accuracy, precision, validation and recall should be the last thing I look at
  - A classification confusion matrix
  - Measure generalizability using cross validation

In my conclusions I should also relate back to the applications of this research. It can improve vector databases and how to categorize music.

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#### how to choose right input data for machine learning - Google Search

https://www.google.com/search?q=how+to+choose+right+input+data+for+machine+learning&sca\_esv=584176901&s xsrf=AM9HkKn2u13PiOBFO5l24Ll7b6TYCY1XMA%3A1700538891620&ei=CypcZey5Jc-50PEPuYGpoAo&ved=0ah UKEwis676EmdSCAxXPHDQIHblACqQQ4dUDCBA&uact=5&oq=how+to+choose+right+input+data+for+machine+le arning&gs\_lp=Egxnd3Mtd2l6LXNlcnAiM2hvdyB0byBjaG9vc2UgcmlnaHQgaW5wdXQgZGF0YSBmb3lgbWFjaGluZSBzZWFybmluZzIHECEYoAEYCjIHECEYoAEYCjIHECEYoAEYCkjRW1DnA1jkWnALeAGQAQQYAfkDoAHSQaoBDTEzLjQwLjluMi4xLjG4AQPIAQD4AQGoAhTCAgcQlxjqAhgnwglWEAAYAxiPARjlAhjqAhi0AhiMA9gBAclCCxAAGIAEGloFGJECwglLEAAYgAQYsQMYgwHCAhEQLhiABBixAxiDARjHARjRA8lCDhAuGIAEGloFGLEDGIMBwglEECMYJ8lCCxAuGIAEGLEDGIMBwglKEAAYgAQYFBiHAslCDhAAGIAEGloFGLEDGIMBwglFEAAYgATCAggQLhiABBixA8lCBxAjGLECGCfCAgoQABiABBiKBRhDwglHEAAYgAQYCslCBxAuGIAEGArCAgsQABiABBiKBRixA8lCDRAAGIAEGLEDGIMBGArCAhlQABiABBiKBRixAxiDARgKGEPCAhAQABiABBiKBRixAxiDARhDwglREC4YgAQYsQMYgwEYxwEYrwHCAgUQLhiABMICBhAAGBYYHslCCxAAGIAEGloFGIYDwglEECEYFclCCBAhGBYYHhgdwglFECEYoAHCAgQQlRgK4gMEGAAgQYgGAboGBggBEAEYCw&sclient=gws-wiz-serp

**How to Compare Machine Learning Models and Algorithms** 

#### https://neptune.ai/blog/how-to-compare-machine-learning-models-and-algorithms

#### bias variance tradeoff explained - Google Search

https://www.google.com/search?q=bias+variance+tradeoff+explained&sca\_esv=584187651&sxsrf=AM9HkKmscCJA\_JOHOBd1\_q0xPf488obgd4w%3A1700539088911&ei=0CpcZdeWN46s0PEP5P-6oAM&ved=0ahUKEwjXvsjimdSCAx\_UOFjQIHeS\_DjQQ4dUDCBA&uact=5&oq=bias+variance+tradeoff+explained&gs\_lp=Egxnd3Mtd2l6LXNlcnAilGJpYX\_MgdmFyaWFuy2UgdHJhZGVvZmYgZXhwbGFpbmVkMgUQABiABDILEAAYgAQYigUYhgMyCxAAGIAEGloFGIYDS\_PAPUI0CWlgPcAR4AZABAJgBkQGgAfwJqgEDNC44uAEDyAEA-AEBwgIKEAAYRxjWBBiwA8ICDRAAGIAEGloFGLADGEPCAgcQlxiwAhgnwgIHEAAYgAQYDcICBhAAGBYYHsICCxAAGIAEGloFGJECwgIKEAAYgAQYFBiHAsICCBAAGBYYHhgP4gMEGAAgQYgGAZAGCg&sclient=gws-wiz-serp

#### learning curves machine learning - Google Search

https://www.google.com/search?q=learning+curves+machine+learning&gg\_lcrp=EgZjaHJvbWUyBggAEEUYOTIICAEQABgWGB4yCAgCEAAYFhgeMggIAxAAGBYYHjIICAQQABgWGB4yCAgFEAAYFhgeMg0IBhAAGIYDGIAEGIoFMg0IBxAAGIYDGIAEGIoF0gEIMzMxNmoxajSoAgCwAgA&sourceid=chrome&ie=UTF-8

#### What Is the Bias-Variance Tradeoff in Machine Learning?

https://serokell.io/blog/bias-variance-tradeoff

#### better alternatives for the GTZAN dataset - Google Search

https://www.google.com/search?q=better+alternatives+for+the+GTZAN+dataset&sca\_esv=584187651&sxsrf=AM9Hk Kk0613uhLesarRyEmWgjbi4j I1pg%3A1700539846326&ei=xi1cZfPFE73x0PEPwLCluAE&ved=0ahUKEwjzwN3LnN SCAxW9ODQIHUBYCRcQ4dUDCBA&uact=5&oq=better+alternatives+for+the+GTZAN+dataset&gs\_lp=Egxnd3Mtd2 I6LXNlcnAikWJldHRlciBhbHRlcm5hdGl2ZXMgZm9ylHRoZSBHVFpBTiBkYXRhc2V0MgcQlRigARgKSK9LULgBWldLcAJ4AZABAJgBlgGgAYQqqgEFMTMuMza4AQPlAQD4AQGoAhTCAgcQlxjqAhgnwglWEAAYAxiPARjlAhjqAhi0AhiMA9gBAclCChAjGlAEGloFGCfCAgQQlxgnwglLEAAYgAQYigUYkQLCAgsQABiABBixAxiDAclCERAuGlAEGLEDGIMBGMcBGNEDwglLEC4YgAQYigUYkQLCAgoQABiABBikBRhDwglLEC4YgAQYsQMYgwHCAgUQABiABMlCDhAAGlAEGloFGLEDGIMBwglKEAAYgAQYFBiHAslCCBAAGlAEGLEDwglIEAAYgAQYyQPCAgsQABiABBikBRiSA8lCBBAAGAPCAhEQLhiABBikBRixAxiDARjUAslCChAuGlAEGloFGEPCAhcQLhiABBikBRixAxiDARjHARjRAxiRAslCDhAAGlAEGloFGLEDGJECwglNEC4YgAQYigUYsQMYQ8lCDRAAGlAEGloFGLEDGEPCAhAQABiABBikBRixAxiDARhDwglQEC4YgAQYigUYsQMYQ8lCDRAAGlAEGloFGLEDGEPCAhAQABiABBikBRixAxiDARhDwglQEC4YgAQYigUYsQMY1AlYQ8lCDhAuGK8BGMcBGLEDGlAEwglFEC4YgATCAgsQLhiABBjHARivAclCBhAAGBYYHslCCxAAGlAEGloFGIYDwglFECEYoAHCAggQlRgWGB4YHelDBBgAlEGlBgG6BgYlARABGAs&sclient=gws-wiz-serp

#### FMA dataset machine learning - Google Search

https://www.google.com/search?q=FMA+dataset+machine+learning&oq=FMA+dataset+machine+learning&gs\_lcrp= EgZjaHJvbWUyBggAEEUYOTIKCAEQABiABBiiBDIKCAIQABiABBiiBDIKCAMQABiABBiiBNIBCDQwMjJqMGo0qAIAsAlA&sourceid=chrome&ie=UTF-8

GitHub - mdeff/fma: FMA: A Dataset For Music Analysis

https://github.com/mdeff/fma

#### **Jupyter Notebook Viewer**

https://nbviewer.org/github/mdeff/fma/blob/outputs/usage.ipvnb

#### 1612.01840.pdf

https://arxiv.org/pdf/1612.01840.pdf

converting .wav to spectrogram machine learning - Google Search

https://www.google.com/search?sca\_esv=584187651&sxsrf=AM9HkKmdJkmV6Ffy9DwRQ6MNhu\_ld9bMSw:170054 0376863&q=converting+.wav+to+spectrogram+machine+learning&spell=1&sa=X&ved=2ahUKEwje9NrIntSCAxUdAz QIHSIMC1UQBSqAeqQICBAC&biw=1440&bih=783&dpr=2

# An Introduction to Statistical Machine Learning: The Crucial Role of Statistics in Modern Technology | DataCamp

https://www.datacamp.com/tutorial/unveiling-the-magic-of-statistical-machine-learning

#### t-test machine learning python - Google Search

https://www.google.com/search?q=t-test+machine+learning+python&sca\_esv=584193398&sxsrf=AM9HkKmflu-H1j0t 2HgJpxkQ2qBF4uMqLg%3A1700542318533&ei=bjdcZfeZIMyE0PEPxo-5kAc&oq=how+to+use+statistical+tests+for+ml+model+keras&gs\_lp=Egxnd3Mtd2l6LXNlcnAil2hvdyB0byB1c2Ugc3RhdGlzdGljYWwgdGVzdHMgZm9ylG1slG1vZGVslGtlcmFzKgllAzlKEAAYRxjWBBiwAzlKAAYRxjWBBiwAzlKAAYRxjWBBiwAzlKAAYRxjWBiwAzlKAAYRxjWBiwAzlKAAYRxjWBi

#### what statistical test to use when comparing two machine learning models? - Google Search

https://www.google.com/search?q=what+statistical+test+to+use+when+comparing+two+machine+learning+models% 3F&sca\_esv=584193398&sxsrf=AM9HkKmlYf\_5bhVMtYE7rLTNGvUvSahfTA%3A1700542432749&ei=4DdcZdewLY 2y0PEPi6WJoAg&ved=0ahUKEwjXolSdptSCAxUNGTQIHYtSAoQQ4dUDCBA&uact=5&oq=what+statistical+test+to+use+when+comparing+two+machine+learning+models%3F&gs\_lp=Egxnd3Mtd2l6LXNlcnAiSHdoYXQgc3RhdGlzdGlj YWwgdGVzdCB0byB1c2Ugd2hlbiBjb21wYXJpbmcgdHdvIG1hY2hpbmUgbGVhcm5pbmcgbW9kZWxzP0jCcFCFB1iv bnACeAGQAQGYAclBoAH5R6oBBTl2LjU4uAEDyAEA-AEBqAlUwglHECMY6glYJ8lCFhAAGAMYjwEY5QlY6glYtAl YjAPYAQHCAhYQLhgDGl8BGOUCGOoCGLQCGlwD2AEBwglLEAAYgAQYigUYkQLCAgsQABiABBixAxiDAclCERA uGlAEGLEDGIMBGMcBGNEDwglOEC4YgAQYigUYsQMYgwHCAgQQlxgnwglKEAAYgAQYigUYQ8lCDhAAGIAEGl oFGLEDGIMBwglFEAAYgATCAggQLhiABBixA8lCCxAAGIAEGloFGLEDwglKEAAYgAQYFBiHAslCERAuGIAEGloFGLEDGIMBGJECwglOEC4YgAQYsQMYxwEY0QPCAgQQABgDwglFEC4YgATCAgsQABiABBiKBRiGA8lCBhAAGB YYHslCBRAhGKABwglKECEYFhgeGA8YHclCBxAhGKABGArCAgQQlRgK4gMEGAAgQYgGAboGBggBEAEYCw& sclient=gws-wiz-serp#ip=1

# machine learning - Comparing two models with statistical testing - Cross Validated <a href="https://stats.stackexchange.com/questions/347256/comparing-two-models-with-statistical-testing">https://stats.stackexchange.com/questions/347256/comparing-two-models-with-statistical-testing</a>

machine learning - Statistical significance when comparing two models for classification - Cross Validated <a href="https://stats.stackexchange.com/questions/384466/statistical-significance-when-comparing-two-models-for-classification">https://stats.stackexchange.com/questions/384466/statistical-significance-when-comparing-two-models-for-classification</a>

machine learning - ML: Model comparison using statistical tests when testset is fixed - Cross Validated <a href="https://stats.stackexchange.com/questions/451765/ml-model-comparison-using-statistical-tests-when-testset-is-fixed">https://stats.stackexchange.com/questions/451765/ml-model-comparison-using-statistical-tests-when-testset-is-fixed</a>

Comparing Machine Learning Models: Statistical vs. Practical Significance - KDnuggets <a href="https://www.kdnuggets.com/2019/01/comparing-machine-learning-models-statistical-vs-practical-significance.html">https://www.kdnuggets.com/2019/01/comparing-machine-learning-models-statistical-vs-practical-significance.html</a>

#### how to measure generalization of classification model machine learning - Google Search

https://www.google.com/search?q=how+to+measure+generalization+of+classification+model+machine+learning&sca\_esv=584193398&sxsrf=AM9HkKkvFzlu8s0ZDRcRqZ5a80uNDWbzcA%3A1700543418804&ei=ujtcZbTWMKHf0PE\_P-YiTsAl&ved=0ahUKEwi0m5zzqdSCAxWhLzQIHXnEBCYQ4dUDCBA&uact=5&oq=how+to+measure+generalization+of+classification+model+machine+learning&gs\_lp=Egxnd3Mtd2l6LXNlcnAiRmhvdyB0byBtZWFzdXJlIGdlbmVyYWxpemF0aW9uIG9mIGNsYXNzaWZpY2F0aW9uIG1vZGVsIG1hY2hpbmUgbGVhcm5pbmdliRRQqwRYthJwAXgBkAEAmAHKAaAB8quqAQYxLjEwLjG4AQPIAQD4AQHCAgoQABhHGNYEGLADwgIHECMYsAlYJ8ICCBAhGKABGMMEwgIKECEYoAEYwwQYCuIDBBqAIEGIBgGQBqq&sclient=qws-wiz-serp#ip=1

### notes09.pdf

https://www.cs.toronto.edu/~lczhang/321/notes/notes09.pdf

machine learning - By which ways can we, in principle, evaluate whether a model succeeded in generalizing? - Cross Validated

 $\underline{\text{https://stats.stackexchange.com/questions/224014/by-which-ways-can-we-in-principle-evaluate-whether-a-model-succeeded-in-genera}$