

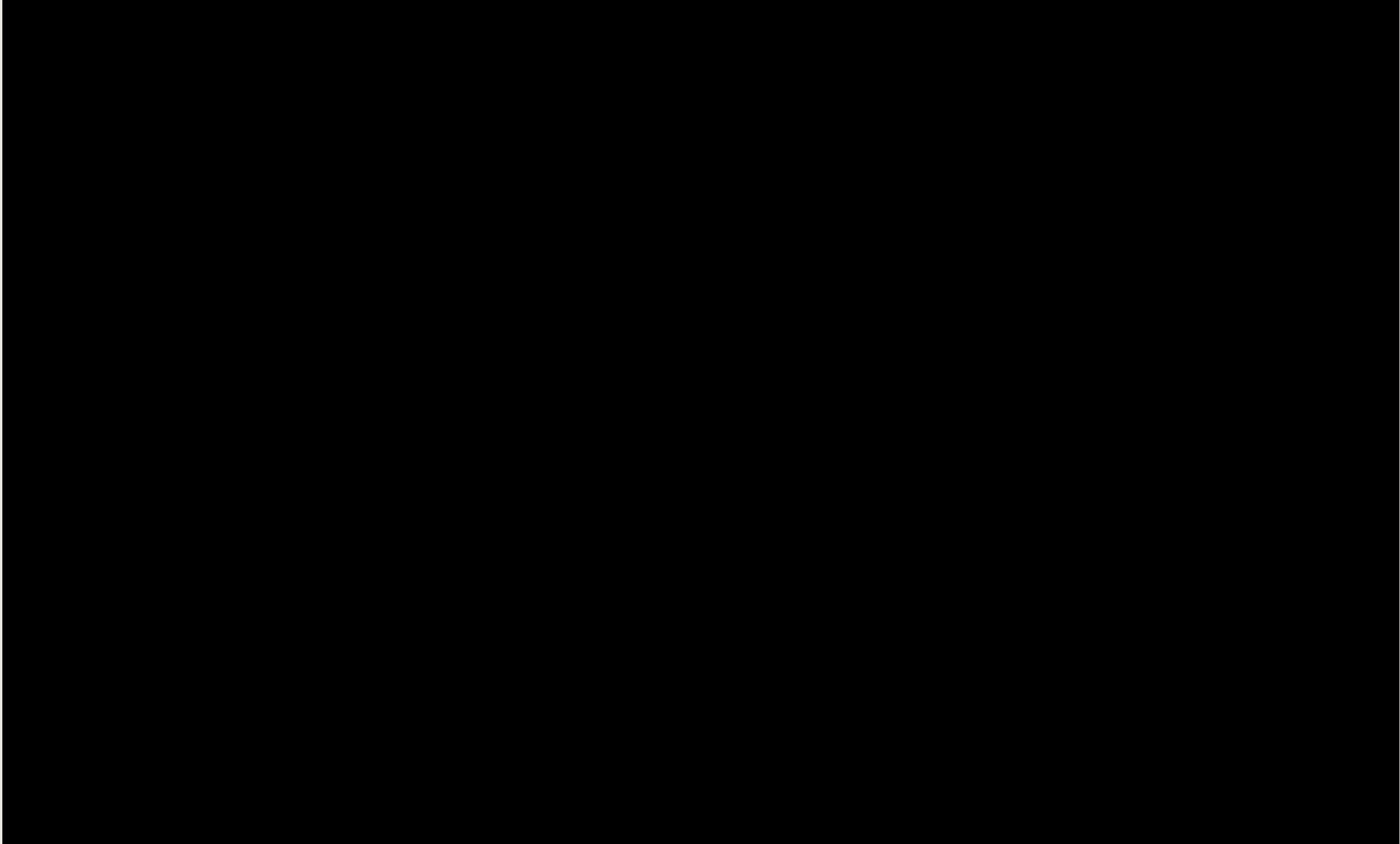
PICIT

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Don't take a photograph, make it!

The algorithm

based on the article
“Interactive Digital Photomontage”

We use graph-cut optimization to create
a composite that satisfies the image and
seam objectives specified by the user

Cost function

we define the cost function C of a pixel labeling L as the sum of two terms: a data penalty C_d over all pixels p and an interaction penalty C_i over all pairs of neighboring pixels p, q :

$$C(L) = \sum_p C_d(p, L(p)) + \sum_{p,q} C_i(p, q, L(p), L(q))$$

Cost function

$$C(L) = \sum_p C_d(p, L(p)) + \sum_{p,q} C_i(p, q, L(p), L(q))$$

Data Penalty

C_d : Designated image: **0** if $L(p)=u$, where S_u is a user-specified source image, and a large penalty otherwise.

Interaction Penalty

C_i : We define the seam objective to be 0 if $L(p)=L(q)$. Otherwise, we define the objective as:

$$C_i(p, q, L(p), L(q)) = \begin{cases} X & \text{if matching "colors"} \\ Y & \text{if matching "gradients"} \\ X + Y & \text{if matching "colors \& gradients"} \end{cases}$$

where

$$X = \|S_{L(p)}(p) - S_{L(q)}(p)\| + \|S_{L(p)}(q) - S_{L(q)}(q)\|$$

$$Y = \|\nabla S_{L(p)}(p) - \nabla S_{L(q)}(p)\| + \|\nabla S_{L(p)}(q) - \nabla S_{L(q)}(q)\|$$

Max Flow

Min Cut

solution evaluation

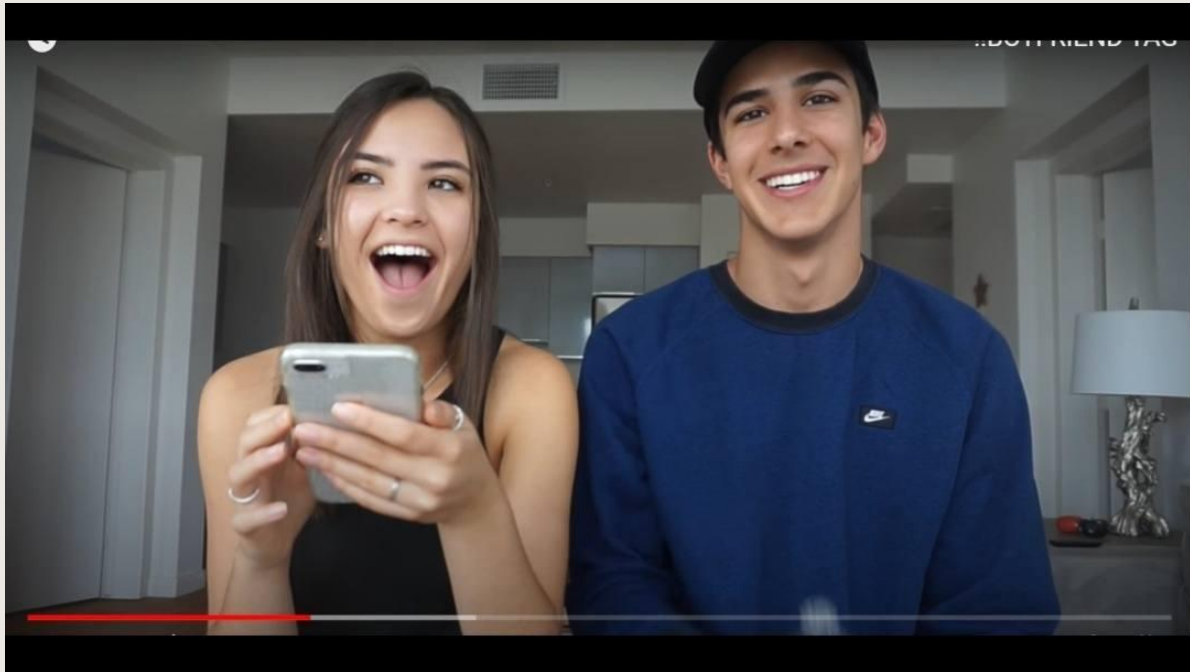


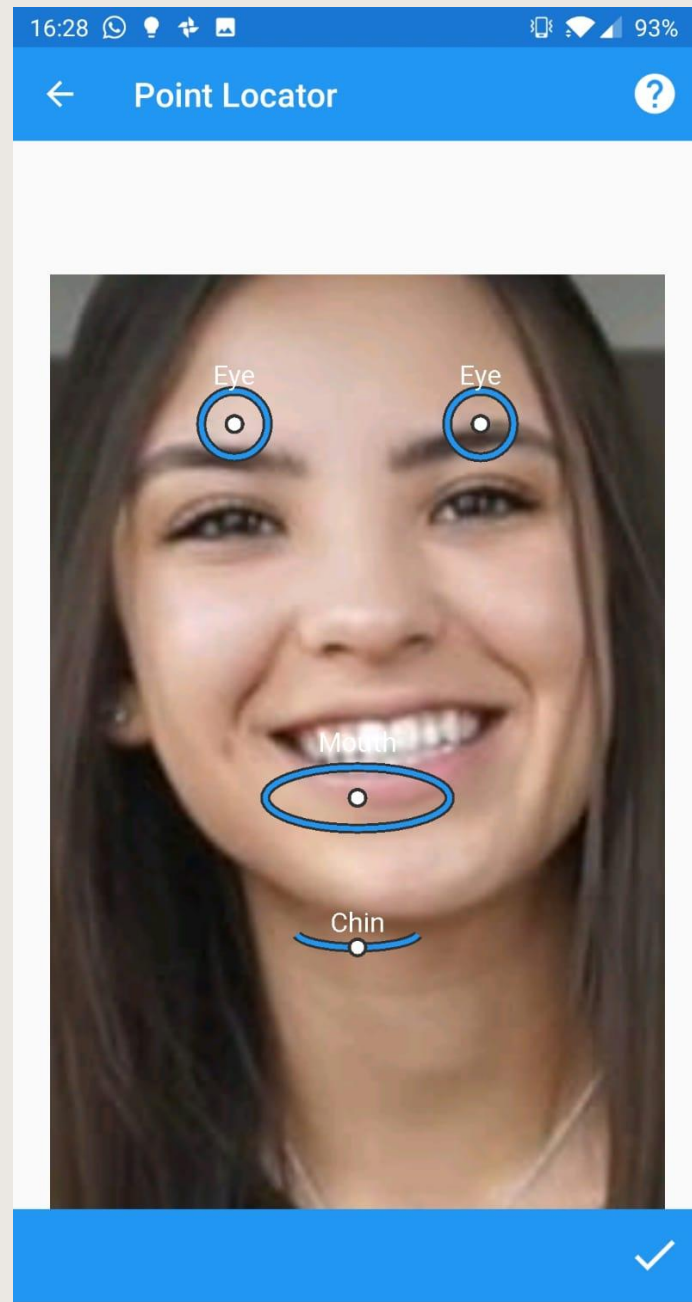
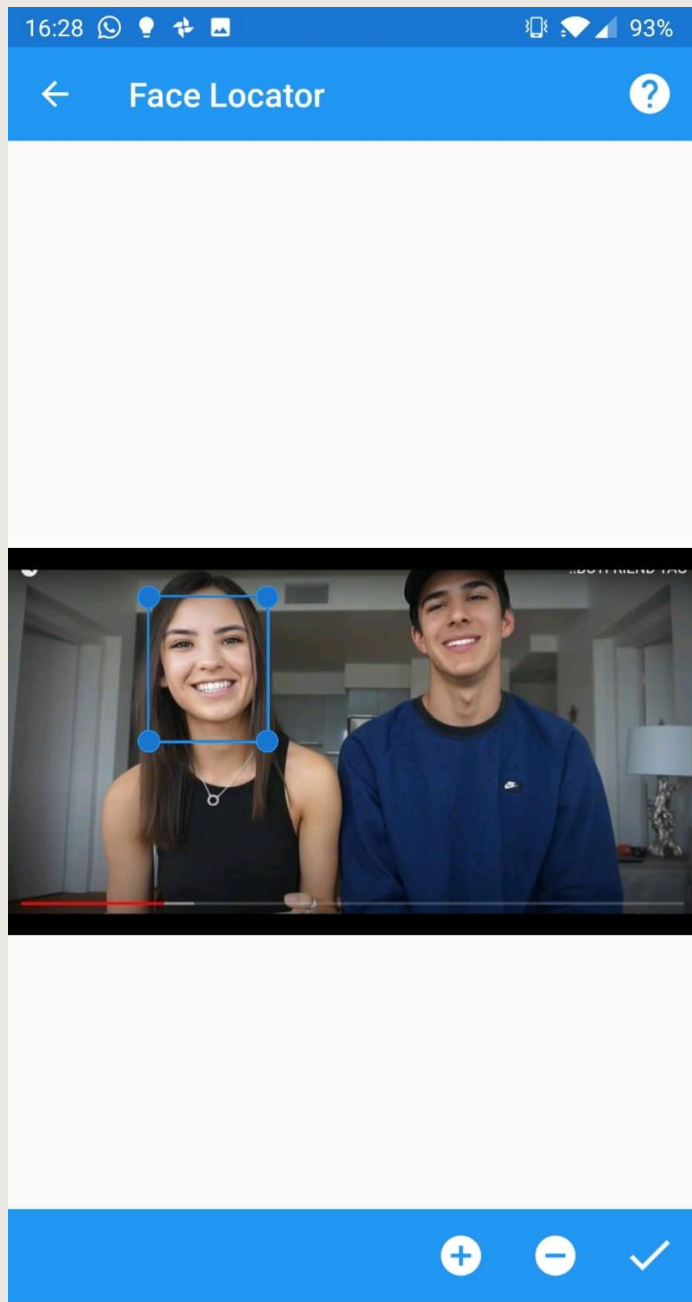




compare to existing solution

source images:





other solution

VS

our solution

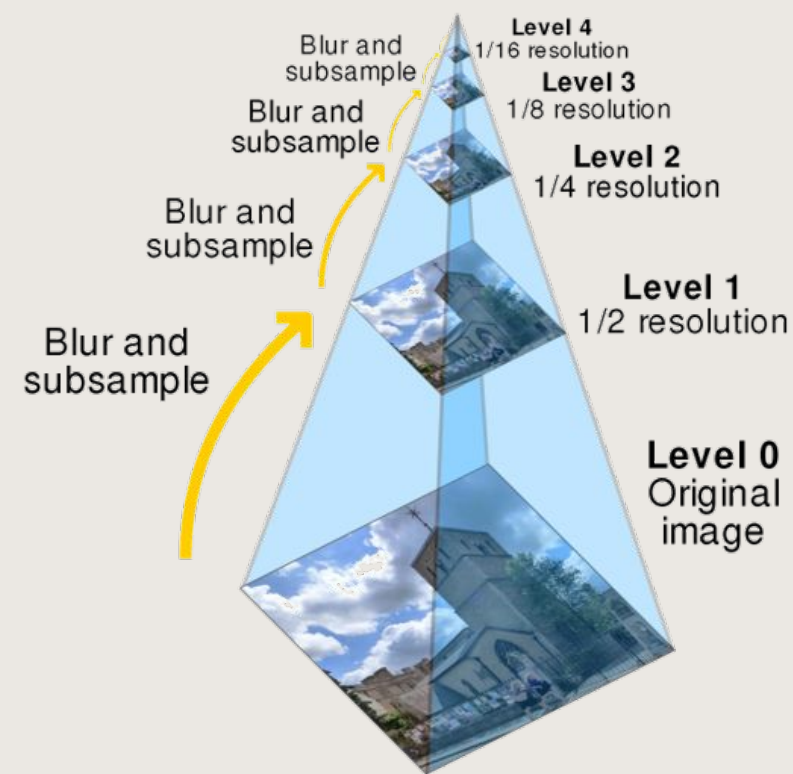


Failures





$$R_x(\theta) = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & \cos \theta & -\sin \theta \\ 0 & \sin \theta & \cos \theta \end{bmatrix}$$



Summary

Exploration



Implementation



Improvement



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