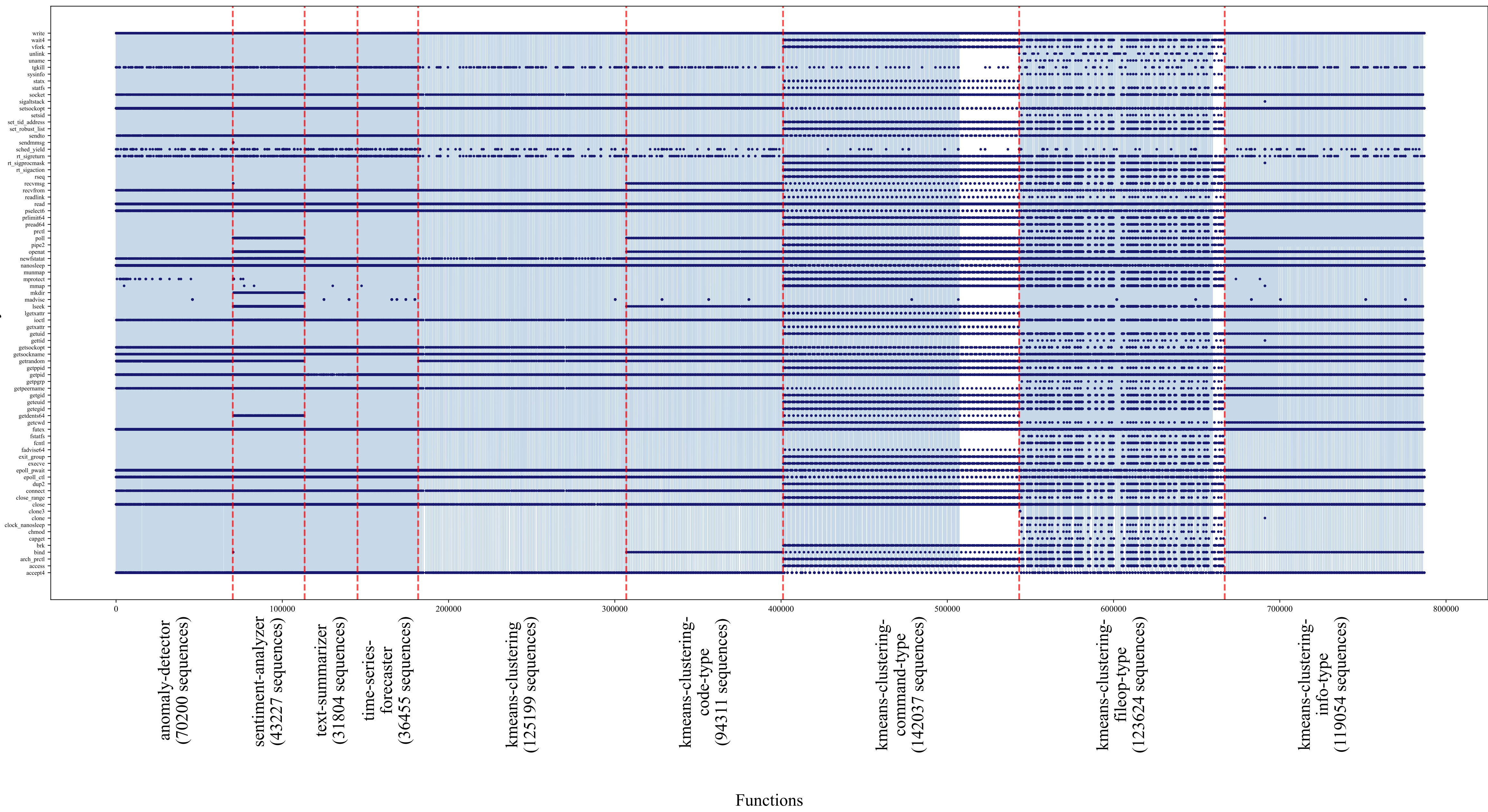


Syscall



Functions