## Chapter 1: Overview

## 1.1 Basic input information

Specific the type of simulation in the script by a set of keywords.

- CREATE: random generation of grains in the simulation cell with given grain size distribution, e.g. FRACTAL, UNIFORM, VOLUME. It will produce a very loose sample.
- EVOLVE: this can include procedures as pre-compaction, pre-shearing, and actual simulation processes.

Input and export directories.

Boundary conditions

Simulation types

- CONDUCTION
- PRODUCTION
- EXPANSION

Mechanical properties

- MODULE\_N
- FRICTION
- TANG\_CONSTANT
- ROLL\_CONSTANT

Thermal properties

- CONDUCTIVITY
- SPECIFIC\_HEAT
- THER\_EXPANSION

Liquid phase properties

- GRAVITY
- MAX\_SCAN
- $\bullet$  MIN\_SCAN
- SURFACE\_TENSION

Simulation time and output control

- T\_INIT
- T\_END
- SAVE\_BEGIN
- SAVE\_PERIOD

Listing 1.1: "Typical script for input parameters."

```
./SD_parallel<<!
   EVOLVE
   ./data/prepack-p001
   ./data/g1e-3_s0109 1
   PERIODIC_SHEAR
6
   CONDUCTION
   PRODUCTION
                  NO
   EXPANSION
                  NO
   NORMAL_STRESS 0.001
9
   SHEAR_RATE
                  0.0
   MODULE_N
                  1000
11
  FRICTION
                  0.5
12
   TANG_CONSTANT 1
13
   ROLL_CONSTANT
14
   CONDUCTIVITY
15
  SPECIFIC_HEAT 100
16
   THER_EXPANSION 0.000001
  COMP_FRACTION 1.0
18
   WETTING
19
  GRAVITY
                  0.001
20
   MAX_SCAN
                  0.9
21
22
   MIN_SCAN
                  0.1
   SURFACE_TENSION 0.01
23
   T_INIT
                  0
24
                  4000
  T_END
25
  SAVE_BEGIN
                  0
26
   SAVE_PERIOD
                  10
27
   NO_MORE_TASK
28
29
   !
```

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