1. Query using SELECT, WHERE, ORDER BY, and GROUP BY

SELECT segment, SUM(sales) AS total_sales

FROM cleaned_sales_data

WHERE order_date >= '2016-01-01' -- Filter for orders in 2025

GROUP BY segment

ORDER BY total_sales DESC

LIMIT 10;

```
Execution finished without errors.
Result: 3 rows returned in 52ms
At line 1:
SELECT segment, SUM(sales) AS total_sales
FROM cleaned_sales_data
WHERE order_date >= '2016-01-01' -- Filter for orders
in 2025
GROUP BY segment
ORDER BY total_sales DESC
LIMIT 10;
```

2. INNER JOIN to get orders with product details (sales > 500)

SELECT o1.order_id, o1.sales, o1.product_name

FROM cleaned_sales_data o1

INNER JOIN cleaned_sales_data o2 ON o1.product_id = o2.product_id

WHERE o1.sales > 500

LIMIT 10;

```
        order_id
        sales
        product_name

        1
        CA-2017-152156
        3604.243977
        Bush Somerset Collection Bookcase

        2
        CA-2017-152156
        3604.243977
        Bush Somerset Collection Bookcase

        3
        CA-2017-152156
        3604.243977
        Bush Somerset Collection Bookcase

        4
        CA-2017-152156
        3604.243977
        Bush Somerset Collection Bookcase

        5
        CA-2017-152156
        1664.369269
        Hon Deluxe Fabric Upholstered ...

        6
        CA-2017-152156
        1664.369269
        Hon Deluxe Fabric Upholstered ...

        8
        CA-2017-152156
        1664.369269
        Hon Deluxe Fabric Upholstered ...

        9
        CA-2017-152156
        1664.369269
        Hon Deluxe Fabric Upholstered ...

        10
        CA-2017-152156
        1664.369269
        Hon Deluxe Fabric Upholstered ...
```

```
Execution finished without errors.
Result: 10 rows returned in 46ms
At line 1:
SELECT o1.order_id, o1.sales, o1.product_name
FROM cleaned_sales_data o1
INNER JOIN cleaned_sales_data o2 ON o1.product_id = o2.product_id
WHERE o1.sales > 500
LIMIT 10;
```

3. Query with Subqueries

SELECT order_id, customer_name, sales

FROM cleaned_sales_data

WHERE sales > (SELECT AVG(sales) FROM cleaned_sales_data)

LIMIT 10;

	order_id	customer_name	sales
1	CA-2015-115812	Brosina Hoffman	6578.957164
2	CA-2015-115812	Brosina Hoffman	19584.93743
3	CA-2015-115812	Brosina Hoffman	7418.467726
4	CA-2015-115812	Brosina Hoffman	11209.08286
5	CA-2015-115812	Brosina Hoffman	14534.26161
6	CA-2018-114412	Andrew Allen	11459.14745
7	CA-2017-161389	Irene Maddox	21321.118
8	US-2016-118983	Harold Pawlan	12904.31631
9	CA-2015-167164	Alejandro Grove	9833.289446
10	US-2018-156909	Sandra Flanagan	7793.331876

```
Execution finished without errors.
Result: 10 rows returned in 12ms
At line 1:
SELECT order_id, customer_name, sales
FROM cleaned_sales_data
WHERE sales > (SELECT AVG(sales) FROM cleaned_sales_data)
LIMIT 10;
```

4. Query with Aggregate Functions (SUM, AVG)

SELECT category, SUM(sales) AS total_sales, AVG(profit) AS avg_profit

FROM cleaned_sales_data

GROUP BY category

ORDER BY total_sales DESC

LIMIT 10;

	category	total_sales	avg_profit
1	office supplies	38188037.6738125	-1.31957309842453
2	furniture	13435471.6643661	-8.89912331406551
3	technology	12062032.20611	14.7188508287293

```
Execution finished without errors.
Result: 3 rows returned in 25ms
At line 1:
SELECT category, SUM(sales) AS total_sales, AVG(profit)
AS avg_profit
FROM cleaned_sales_data
GROUP BY category
ORDER BY total_sales DESC
LIMIT 10;
```

5. Create View for Analysis & Optimize Queries with Indexes

-- Create a view for total sales by region

CREATE VIEW region_sales AS

SELECT region, SUM(sales) AS total_sales

FROM cleaned_sales_data

GROUP BY region;

-- Optimizing queries with an index on the 'order_date' column

CREATE INDEX idx_order_date ON cleaned_sales_data(order_date);

-- Querying the view created above

SELECT * FROM region_sales

ORDER BY total_sales DESC

LIMIT 10;

	region	total_sales
1	West	19966670.4083475
2	East	18356772.587054
3	Central	14741915.5748196
4	South	10620182.9740676

Execution finished without errors.
Result: 4 rows returned in 15ms
At line 10:
-- Querying the view created above
SELECT * FROM region_sales
ORDER BY total_sales DESC
LIMIT 10;