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Exista 13 in 22 (2) exista a = 27 ai a = 3.

Cifrari elementare

Setup: ST R 16 17 18 19 20 15 26 23 24 Alfabetul englezess conduce la Z26= 10,1,2,--,259 DAR 26 mesteur prim = U(Z₂₆) $\stackrel{\star}{=}$ Z₂₆ (existà elemente/litere neinversabile (indesci frabile) Completam alfabetul la Zzg, 29 prim=) U(Zzg)= Zzg. Cifrul Caesar (flux = stream cipher) Ematir de criptare: text + cheie = cod (m+K=c) Ematja de decriptare: cod-cheie =text (C-K=m) Exemplu: mesaj: "Salut"; cheie: 17 Criptarea: [S,A,L,U,T] -> [18,0,11,20,19]+K> $-5[35, 14, 28, 37, 36] \xrightarrow{\text{mod 29}} [6, 17, 28, 8, 7]$

+17 CR? IH (Caesar)

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-> GR?1H

a) Împart mesajul in blouri de lungime b (duta) & foloresc cite o cheie pt fecare bloc.

Ex: mesaj: TOAMNA, bloc:4

=> b1: TOAM 1 b2: NA

Mei: K1-15 ; K2 =6

Criptaren: Blowl 1: [T,O,A,M] -> [19,14,0,12]+K1

Blowl 2: [N, A] -> [13,0] + 6 [19,6] -> [7,6]

TOAMNA -> FAP. TG (Caesar, 2 blown)

1.1 P. madding, random: toute blouvile vor avea acceasi lungime

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b) Cu padding random: toute blowvile vor avea acceasi lengime 5x: mesaj: CAiET, blowing de lungime 4 5x: CAiE => 16x K1 = 16x 16x CAIE => 16x K2 = 16x 16x CAIE => 16x 16x

Obsi Daca 2 car. identice se gases in blown diferte => ele se vor codifica diferit => scuenitate + + Obs2: Nu patem elimina palling-ul faira a sti mesajul initial.

Cifrul afin

Varianta flux:

Ec. de criptare: text. cheie 1 + cheie 2 = cod m·K1+K2 = C

Ec. de decriptare: (C-K2). K1 = m

Ex: M = AZi; K1 = 5; K2 = 6 $[A, Z, i] \rightarrow [0, 25, 8] \xrightarrow{.K1 + K_3} [6, 131, 46] \rightarrow$

 $rac{1}{1}$ GPR GPR GFIN

becriptaren: $[G,P,R] \rightarrow [6,15,17] \frac{-k_2 \cdot k_1^7}{-6.5^{-1}} [0,54,66] \frac{100d29}{-6.6}$ 5^{-1} in 229 = 6

-> [0,25,8] -> Azí

CARTEW - LF. GDT

Cifrul Hill

Flux: Ematia de criptare: cheie mesaj = cod, unde cheie este matrice mesaj, cod = rectori

Ec. de decriptare: mesaj = cheie - cod

Ex: Mesaj: Joi -> (3) -> (9) = M

Cheie (matria de criptare): $K = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 1 & -1 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 \end{pmatrix}$

Criptarea: 1/m - C

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Criptarea:
$$KM = C$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 2 & 1 & -1 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 \\ -1 & -2 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \cdot \begin{pmatrix} 9 \\ 14 \\ 8 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 24 \\ 30 \\ -37 \end{pmatrix} \mod{2g} = \begin{pmatrix} 24 \\ 1 \\ 21 \end{pmatrix} \bigvee \begin{pmatrix} 3 \\ 21 \end{pmatrix} \bigvee \begin{pmatrix} 37 \\ 27 \\ 21 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 37 \\ 27 \\ 21 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 37 \\$$

Decriptanta det
$$K = -2 - 1 + 8 = 5 \in U(Z_{29})$$

[det $H^{-1} = s^{-1} = 6$.

$$K \longrightarrow K^{\dagger} = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 0 & -1 \\ 1 & 1 & -2 \\ -1 & 2 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \longrightarrow K^{\dagger} = \begin{pmatrix} 4 & +2 & 3 \\ -2 & -1 & -4 \\ 1 & +3 & 2 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$K^{-1} = (dat K)^{-1} \cdot K^{*} = 6 \cdot \begin{pmatrix} 4 & 2 & 3 \\ -2 & -1 & -4 \\ 1 & 3 & 2 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 24 & 12 & 18 \\ -12 & -6 & -24 \\ 6 & 18 & 12 \end{pmatrix}$$

Messig:
$$K^{-1} \cdot C = \begin{pmatrix} 24 & 12 & 18 \\ -12 & -6 & -24 \\ 6 & 18 & 12 \end{pmatrix} \cdot \begin{pmatrix} 24 \\ 1 \\ 21 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 9 \\ 14 \\ 8 \end{pmatrix}$$