13416

trituetica modulara

$$(Z_{7},+)$$
 -2=x=> $x+2=0$ = $7x=5$

In particular, -5=2

$$(Z_{7},\cdot)$$
 $3^{-1} = y(-3)$ $3 \cdot y = 1 = 1y = 5$

$$(Z_{10},t,\cdot)$$
 - 6=4 pt ca 6+4=10=0

Trouma: In Zn, x'exista (=) Cum dc (x, n) = 1. Pt. Zn se notrazi U(Zn)=]x EZn] =] quimitation = {x \in \mathbb{Z}_n \ (x,n) = 1} U(Z10)=91,3,7,99 Eche gradul I in Zu 2x+5=3 m Zz 2x=3-5=-2 | 2x=-2=>X=-1=6 Ly 2x=-2=51.2=4 4.2.x=4.5 1. x = x = 20 = 6 Ec-de gradul I i Zn · 3x2-5x+1=0 ~ Z11 1=25-4.1.3 =25-12=13=2 12=? i Z1

√a=b(=)b=a.

$$x_{1/2} = (-3 \pm \sqrt{\Delta}) \cdot 2^{-4}$$

$$x_1 = (-3+2).4 = -1.4 = -4=3$$

$$x_1 = (-3-2)\cdot 4 = -5\cdot 4 = -70 = -14-6 = 1$$

$$x_3 = (-3 + 5) \cdot 4 = 2 \cdot 4 = 8 = 1$$

$$\gamma_4 = (-3-5).4 = -8.4 = -32 = -28-4 = 3$$

$$9^{45}$$
 in $Z_{11} = (9^{5})^{9} = (9^{2}, 9^{2}, 9)^{9}$
= $(81.84.9)^{9} = (4.4.9)^{9} = 1^{9} = 1$,

Terema hi lagrange G grup ur n'elemente, g & G => g = el neutru, 129

AEMn(R) A= 1 At exista

Es let A to.