Aritmetica in Zu: (Zn,+,·) inel comutativ (Zn,+) grup comutativ ·(Zn-hof,i) monoid Ly me orice element ett $\Sigma_{x}:(2_{1}+\cdot)$ 2+3=5(=)16+17=12(>)23+3=5 etc (m 27) modulo 7 2= 17K+2 | KEZ = 12,9,16,23,... mod 2 3 = 4 2K+3 | KEZ 4 = 43,10,17,24, -4 5 = 9 7K+5 |KEZ 3 = 15,12,19,26,-3 27 = 30,1,2,3,4,5,6} ~ reprezentanti 0 = clement neutre la t => x+0=x, +x = Z-Notez -x simitriul (inversal) lui x față de "+" -x se mai numeste opensul lui x. Det: -x=y(-)y+x=0 -2=y(=) y+2=0=47K(KEZ)=)4=5 065: -2=0-2=7-2=14-2=... pt ca 0 = multipli de 7 Inmultitua: 2.3 = 6 (=) 9.24 = 13 (=) 16.10 = 34 etc Det: x-1 = simetriul his x fata de . " = invers Obs: (Zn,+1.) ivel =) X un exista peutunoice x. Set: U(Zn) = 4×EZa/ existà x = 9 = unitati Teorena: X este unitate in Zu(=) counde (X, n) = 1

=)
$$U(Z_n) = \frac{1}{4} \times EZ_n \mid cmmdc(x,n) = 1$$

Obs: Dacā n eta numân pim >) $U(Z_n) = Z_n - \frac{1}{4}0 = Z_n^*$
Cum (nlarlez x^* ?
 $\frac{1}{2}x^*$: $\frac{1}{2}x$

Ematri de grabul I

1)
$$5x+2=1$$
 in $27=90,1,...,6$
 $5x=1-2=-1=6$ $1.5^{-1}=3$
 $3.5 \cdot x = 6.3$
 $x = 18=4$
 $x = 18=4$

The probabilities.

2)
$$3x + 1 = 7$$
 in $2g = \{0,1,2,\dots,8\}$
 $3x = 7 \cdot 1 = 6 \cdot 3^{-1}$ NU Exista in $2g$ recar counde $(3,9) = 3 \neq 1$
 $= 3 \neq U(2g)$

Rezolu pin marcari:

x=0 Nu; x=1 Nu; x=2:8k; x=3 Nu; x=4:Nu; x=5:0k; x=6: Nu; x=7 Nu; x=8:6k

Earsty de grabul
$$\overline{U}$$
 $\Delta : 2x^2 - 5x + 1 = 0$ in $Z_7 = 40, 1, ..., 6$
 $\Delta = (-5)^2 - 4 \cdot 1 \cdot 2 = 25 - 8 = 17 = 3$
 $\Delta : 4 = \sqrt{5}$
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Data det matricei sistemului <u>nu</u> ett element inversabil =1 Nezolv prin inuncini.

Alfel, apric reducere som substitutie.

$$\begin{array}{lll} & \begin{array}{lll} 2x + 3y = 1 & \begin{array}{lll} & \begin{array}{lll} 2x + 3y = 1 & \end{array} \\ & \begin{array}{lll} x - 5y - 2 & \end{array} \end{array} & \begin{array}{lll} & \begin{array}{lll} 2 & \begin{array}{lll} & \begin{array}{lll} 2 & \end{array} \\ & \begin{array}{lll} A = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 3 \\ 1 & -5 \end{pmatrix} & \begin{array}{lll} & \begin{array}{lll} & \end{array} \\ & \begin{array}{lll} & \begin{array}{lll} & \begin{array}{lll} & \end{array} \\ & \begin{array}{lll} & \end{array} \\ & \begin{array}{lll} & \end{array} \\ & \begin{array}{lll} & \begin{array}{lll} & \end{array} \\ & \begin{array}{lll} & \begin{array}{lll} & \end{array} \\ & \begin{array}{lll} & \end{array} \\ & \begin{array}{lll} & \begin{array}{lll} & \end{array} \\ & \begin{array}{lll} & \end{array} \\ & \begin{array}{lll} & \begin{array}{lll} & \end{array} \\ & \begin{array}{lll} & \end{array} \\ & \begin{array}{lll} & \end{array} \\ & \begin{array}{lll} & \begin{array}{lll} & \end{array} \\ & \begin{array}{lll} & \end{array} \\ & \begin{array}{lll} & \begin{array}{lll} & \end{array} \\ & \begin{array}{lll} & \end{array} \\ & \begin{array}{lll} & \begin{array}{lll} & \end{array} \\ & \begin{array}{lll} & \begin{array}{lll} & \end{array} \\ & \begin{array}{lll} &$$

Juvense matriceale

In R, M eta inversabili (=) det M +0

In Zn, M eta inversabili (=) det M \(U(Zn) \)

$$S_{2}: A = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 3 \\ 0 & 5 \end{pmatrix} \in \mathcal{U}_{2}(\mathbb{Z}_{7})$$
 $A^{-1} = ? lava ensta$

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$$A \rightarrow A^{+} = \begin{pmatrix} 3 & 5 \\ 3 & 5 \end{pmatrix} \longrightarrow A^{+} = \begin{pmatrix} 5 & -3 \\ 0 & 2 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$A^{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} dd & A \end{pmatrix}^{-1} \cdot A^{+} = 3^{-1} \cdot A^{+} = 5 \cdot \begin{pmatrix} 5 & -3 \\ 0 & 2 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 25 & -15 \\ 0 & 10 \end{pmatrix}$$

Verificant:
$$A, A^{-1} = I_2 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$