1342B

Avitmetica modulara (in Zu) $Z_{n} = \{\hat{0}, \hat{1}, \hat{2}, \dots, \hat{n-1}\}$ (Zn,+,·) inel comutativ: K= 1x EZ | x da restul k la }

ilup. cu n · (Zn,+) grup comutativ K= 1n9+K19EZ}, u fixat $\hat{a} + \hat{b} = a + b$ · 12 n- 4ô) ·) monoid com.

Ly un heaparat tru XE Zn-10) au invers la inmulfire Ex: $Z_{5} = 16, 1, 2, 3, 4$ 2+2=4 2+4=6=1

2.3=6=1; 4.4=16=1; 2.4=8=3 à = inversal multiplicativ al hir à die Zn

Det $\hat{a}^{-1} = \hat{b}$ in $Z_n (=)$ $\hat{a}\hat{b} = \hat{1}$ in Z_n $\hat{b} = \hat{b}$ $\hat{a}\hat{b} = \hat{a}\hat{b} = \hat{a}\hat{b}$ in $Z_n (=)$ $\hat{a}\hat{b} = \hat{a}\hat{b} = \hat{a}\hat{b}$ in Z_n

Obs: (U/Zu),·) grup comutativ.

Ex: 5x+3=1 in Z7

5x=1-3=-2=5=) X=1

Ex: 1/12 -7=a(=) 7+a=0=) a=5 -11=6(=111+6=0=1b=1 5"=c(=) 5c=1=)c=5 7-1=d(=>7d=1=) d=7 t (=)7-7=49=48+1=1

11⁻¹=11 pt va 11.11=121=120+1=1

8 m existà pt ch 8x=1 n Z₁₂ nu are sol. 10 m evista; 2-1; 4-1, 3-1, 6-1 Det: U(Zn) = 1 x E Zn | existà x' n Zn > = grupul unitatilor XEU(Zu) S.u. unitate

Teorema XE ((Zu) (=1 Cmmd((x, n) = 1 Obs1. Data n nr prim => U/20) = Zu-70} Obs2: Dain x & U/Zu) = y \ Zy aî xy = 0 1 x, y + 0

Lix, y s.u. divizori ai hii Zero Ex: In 212, 4 este divizor al lui vero pt ca 4.3=0 - 4 Jalo.6=60=12.50.

 $fx: U(Z_{10}) = \{3,7,9,1\}$ $3^{-1} \wedge Z_{10} = 7, 7^{-1} = 3; 9^{-1} = 9$ Ecuatri de gradul i ni Zu

Ex: 3×+7=2 ~ Z13 3x=2-7=-5=8 3x=81.3=9=7 X=8.9=72=65+7=7

Ex: 5x-3=7 n 211 $5x = 7+3=10|.5^{-1}=9=)$ X = 10.9 = 90 = 88 + 2 = 2

Ex: 4x+1=3 in 210 Rezolvan prin murari $4x = 2 \text{ in } Z_{10}$ $\times 0 1 2 1 3 4 5 6 7 8 9$ $4^{\prime} \text{ un exista}$: 4x 0 4 8 2 6 0 4 8 2 6

21 X + 3,89

Ecuatio de gradul ! × 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 x² 0 1 4 2 2 4 1 Ex: X2+3X+1=0 in 27 15=? in 27 15=a(=) a'=5 m se prate =) 7 15 in 27

Et: X-5X+6=0 h 213 1=25-24=1 $\sqrt{1} = \frac{1}{1}$ $\sqrt{12^2}$ $\sqrt{12^2} = 144 = 11.13 + 1 = 1$ (12 = -1)

×2=(5-1)·2=4·7=28=2 David ian V1=12: ×1 = (5+12).7 = 17.7=4.7=2 X2: (5-12).7 = (-7).7 = 6.7 = 42 = 3

Jacin iau 17=1: ×1=(5+1).21=6.7=42=39+3=3