-x=y(=) x+y=ô. (24-424.) monoid countativ, i element neutr Linu toale clementale au invers fatable." Dacia existà i nuversul lui X se usteazi x x = y(-) xy = 1.Ex: Z7=40,1,2,3,4,5,6 3=43,10,17,24,31,38,-->=47K+31KEZ  $-3 = \hat{a} = (3) + 3 = \hat{a} + \hat{a} = \hat{a} =$ 52 in 27 = 7:7 +3 =3  $\begin{vmatrix} x^{-1} & 2 & 5 & -1 & 3 \\ 3 & -5 & -1 & 3 \\ 4 & -1 & 2 & 6 & 2 & 3 & 7 & 1 & -1 \\ 4 & -1 & 2 & 6 & 2 & 3 & 7 & 1 & -1 \\ 4 & -1 & 2 & 6 & 2 & 3 & 7 & 1 & -1 \\ 4 & -1 & -1 & 2 & 6 & 2 & 3 & 7 & 1 & -1 \\ 4 & -1 & -1 & 2 & 6 & 2 & 3 & 7 & 1 & -1 \\ 4 & -1 & -1 & 2 & 6 & 2 & 3 & 7 & 1 & -1 \\ 4 & -1 & -1 & 2 & 6 & 2 & 3 & 7 & 1 & -1 \\ 4 & -1 & -1 & 2 & 6 & 2 & 3 & 7 & 1 & -1 \\ 4 & -1 & -1 & 2 & 6 & 2 & 3 & 7 & 1 & -1 \\ 4 & -1 & -1 & 2 & 6 & 2 & 3 & 7 & 1 & -1 \\ 4 & -1 & -1 & 2 & 6 & 2 & 3 & 7 & 1 & -1 \\ 4 & -1 & -1 & 2 & 6 & 2 & 3 & 7 & 1 & -1 \\ 4 & -1 & -1 & 2 & 6 & 2 & 3 & 7 & 1 & -1 \\ 4 & -1 & -1 & 2 & 6 & 2 & 3 & 7 & 1 & -1 \\ 4 & -1 & -1 & 2 & 6 & 2 & 3 & 7 & 1 & -1 \\ 4 & -1 & -1 & 2 & 6 & 2 & 3 & 7 & 1 & -1 \\ 4 & -1 & -1 & 2 & 6 & 2 & 3 & 7 & 1 & -1 \\ 4 & -1 & -1 & 2 & 6 & 2 & 3 & 7 & 1 & -1 \\ 4 & -1 & -1 & 2 & 6 & 2 & 3 & 7 & 1 & -1 \\ 4 & -1 & -1 & 2 & 6 & 2 & 3 & 7 & 1 & -1 \\ 4 & -1 & -1 & 2 & 6 & 2 & 3 & 7 & 1 & -1 \\ 4 & -1 & -1 & 2 & 6 & 2 & 3 & 7 & 1 & -1 \\ 4 & -1 & -1 & 2 & 6 & 2 & 3 & 7 & 1 & -1 \\ 4 & -1 & -1 & 2 & 6 & 2 & 3 & 7 & 1 & -1 \\ 4 & -1 & -1 & 2 & 6 & 2 & 3 & 7 & 1 & -1 \\ 4 & -1 & -1 & 2 & 6 & 2 & 3 & 7 & 1 & -1 \\ 4 & -1 & -1 & 2 & 6 & 2 & 3 & 7 & 1 & -1 \\ 4 & -1 & -1 & 2 & 6 & 2 & 3 & 7 & 1 & -1 \\ 4 & -1 & -1 & 2 & 6 & 2 & 3 & 7 & 1 & -1 \\ 4 & -1 & -1 & 2 & 2 & 3 & 3 & 7 & 1 & -1 \\ 4 & -1 & -1 & 2 & 2 & 3 & 3 & 7 & 1 & -1 \\ 4 & -1 & -1 & 2 & 3 & 3 & 3 & 3 & 3 & 3 & 3 \\ 4 & -1 & -1 & 2 & 3 & 3 & 3 & 3 & 3 & 3 \\ 4 & -1 & -1 & 2 & 3 & 3 & 3 & 3 & 3 & 3 \\ 4 & -1 & -1 & 2 & 3 & 3 & 3 & 3 & 3 & 3 \\ 4 & -1 & -1 & 2 & 3 & 3 & 3 & 3 & 3 & 3 \\ 4 & -1 & -1 & 2 & 3 & 3 & 3 & 3 & 3 & 3 \\ 4 & -1 & -1 & 2 & 3 & 3 & 3 & 3 & 3 & 3 \\ 4 & -1 & -1 & 2 & 3 & 3 & 3 & 3 & 3 & 3 \\ 4 & -1 & -1 & 2 & 3 & 3 & 3 & 3 & 3 & 3 \\ 4 & -1 & -1 & 2 & 3 & 3 & 3 & 3 & 3 & 3 \\ 4 & -1 & -1 & 2 & 3 & 3 & 3 & 3 & 3 & 3 \\ 4 & -1 & -1 & 2 & 3 & 3 & 3 & 3 & 3 \\ 4 & -1 & -1 & 2 & 3 & 3 & 3 & 3 & 3 \\ 4 & -1 & -1 & 2 & 3 & 3 & 3 & 3 & 3 \\ 4 & -1 & -1 & 2 & 3 & 3 & 3 & 3 & 3 \\ 4 & -1 & -1 & 2 & 3 & 3 & 3 & 3 & 3 \\ 4 & -1 & -1 & 2 & 3 & 3$  $E_{X}: Z_{11}=\{\hat{0}_{1},...,\hat{10}_{5}\}$   $-\hat{3}=\hat{8}_{1},-\hat{5}\hat{6}=-\hat{5}\hat{5}-\hat{1}=-\hat{1}=\hat{1}_{0}.$ 5-1=9 pt la 9.3=45=44+1=1 Ex:  $2_{12}$   $3^{-1}$ ? un exista 3x = 12k + 1(-4 =) (2x = 12.(4k) + (4))Feorema X este inversabil in  $Z_n (=)$  cound ((x,n) = 1)In partiular, Laci n'este ur prim = 1 trate cleu di Zu-jôy au ivvers. Eaustri de gradul I in Zu Ex: 5x+2=1 ~ Z13 5x=1-2=-1=121.5-1=8 = 12.8 = -1.8 = -8 = 5.by: 7x+3=2 in Z11 7x=-1=101.7=8=1 X=10.8=(-1)8=-8=3 Ex: 4x+5=3 in Z12 4x=-2=10 4 mexista! Rezolv pring Tharrain X 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 NX 0 4 8 0 4 8 0 4 8 0 4 8

=14x=10 vm de porte - S=p. Eausti de pudul ji in Zu Ex:  $\chi^2 - 3x + 1 = 0$  in 27  $\times 0$  12 3 4 5 6  $\Delta = 9 - h = 5$   $\times 0$  1 4 2 2 4 1  $\sqrt{5} = ?$   $\sqrt{5} = a(-) a^2 = 5$   $\Rightarrow w \neq poute = 1 \leq 24$ . Ex:  $\chi^2 - 5x + 7 = 1$  in  $\mathbb{Z}_{13}$   $\chi^2 - 5x + 6 = 0$  [(x-2)(x-3)]1=25-24=1  $\sqrt{1} \in \left\{ 1, 12 \right\}$ Davin im  $\sqrt{1-1} = 1 = 1 = 1$   $\sqrt{1-1} = 1 = 1 = 1$   $\sqrt{1-1} = 1 = 1 = 1$   $\sqrt{1-1} = 1 = 1$   $\sqrt{1-1} = 1 = 1$   $\sqrt{1-1} = 1$   $\sqrt$ buiā im VI=12 >1 X\_=(5+12).2 =17.7=4.7=28=2  $x_2 = (5-12) \cdot 2^7 = -7 \cdot 7 = -49 = -10 = 3$ 

13416

Aritmetica in Zu

(Zn,+,·) incl comutativ

a + b = a + b

 $Z_{n}=\{\hat{0},\hat{1},\hat{2},\dots,\hat{n-1}\}$ 

2= 1 x EZ | x dà restul k la impastirea cu n3 = 1 x EZ | n | (x-K) (=) x = nq+k, q EZ >

et x ∈ Zn, not - x opusul bix, adira

(Zn+) grup comitativ, à element neutrn