## M20580 L.A. and D.E. Tutorial Worksheet 10

Sections 2.1, 2.2, 2.3

1. Which of the following are the first-order linear differential equations? Check  $\underline{\mathbf{all}}$  that apply:

$$\square \ y' = \frac{M(x)}{N(y)}$$

$$\square \ y'' + P(x)y = Q(x)$$

$$\Box y' + P(x)y = Q(x)$$

$$\square P(x)y' + y = Q(x)y^2$$

$$\square P(x)y' + Q(x)y = R(x)$$

$$\square \ y' = P(x) + Q(x)y$$

Write the formula for the integrating factor for each linear equation you found above.

2. Determine whether the following differential equation is first-order linear or separable equation?

$$\frac{dy}{dx} = \frac{\ln x + y \cos x}{\csc x}$$

If it's a linear equation, find the integrating factor (you don't need to solve it). But, if it's a separable equation, find general solutions to the differential equation

3. Let  $\phi(x)$  be a solution to  $\frac{dy}{dx} = \frac{1+y^2}{x^2}$  that satisfies  $\phi(1) = 0$ . Find  $\phi(2)$ .

4. Solve the differential equation  $y' = xy + (\sin x)e^{x^2/2}$  with y(0) = 2.

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5. A tank initially contains 120 L of pure water. A mixture containing a concentration of  $10~\rm g/L$  of salt enters the tank at the rate of  $2~\rm L/min$ , and the well-stirred mixture leaves the tank at the same rate.

Find an expression for the amount of salt in the tank at any time t. Also find the limit of the amount of salt in the tank as  $t \to \infty$ .