



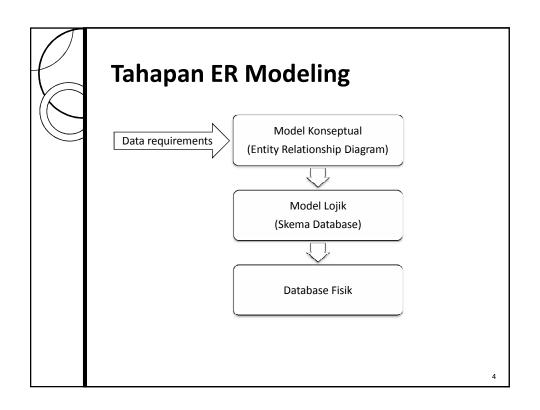
Outline

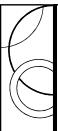
- Relational database model
- Phases of ER modeling
- Entity, atribute & relationship cardinality
- ERD notation
- Creating ERD
- Converting ERD to relational tables
- Modular ERD

Relational Database Model

- Basically represented by collections of twodimensional tables
- Each table is related with a key-table

PROJECT_ID	DEPARTMENT_ID	PROJECT		Project	COMPLETION	BUDGET
1	1	Software :	Software sales data mart		4-Apr-05	35,000
2	1	Software development costing application			24-Apr-05	50,000
3 ◀	2	Easy Street construction project			15-Dec-08	25,000,000
4	1	Company data warehouse			31-Dec-06	250,000
	TASK	_ID PROJ	JECT_ID	TASK T	ask	
	1		1	Acquire data from out	side vendors	
	2		1	Build transformation of	ode	
	3		1	Test all ETL process		
	4		2	Assess vendor costing	g applications	
	5		3	Hire an architect		
	6		3	Hire an engineer		
,	7		3	Buy lots of bricks		
	8		3	Buy lots of concrete		
	9		3	Find someone to do the	nis because we	don't know how





Entity Sets

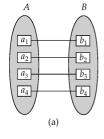
- An entity is a "things" or "object" in the real world that is distinguishable from all other objects.
- An entity may be concrete (eg. person, book, car) or it may be abstract (eg. loan, account).
- An entity has a set of properties
 ⇒ attributes,
 and the values for some properties may uniquely
 identify an entity
 ⇒ primary key.
- An entity set is a set of entities of the same type that share the same properties.

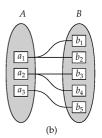
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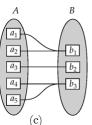


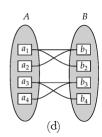
Relationship Cardinality

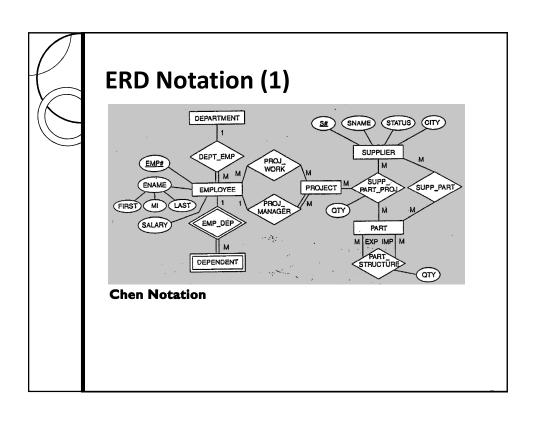
- a) One to one
- b) One to many
- c) Many to one
- d) Many to many

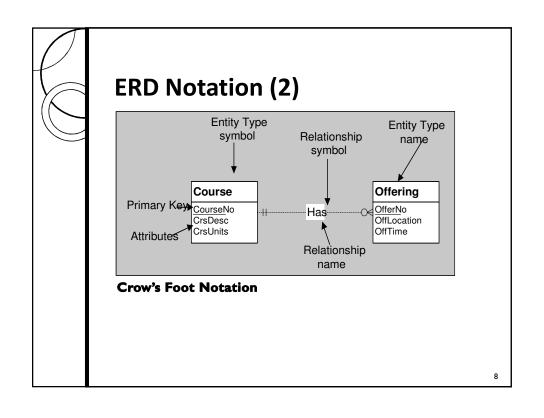


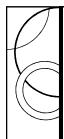




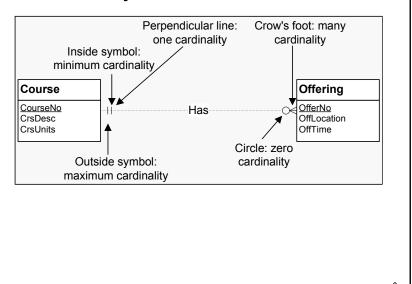








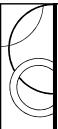
Cardinality Notation





Latihan ERD

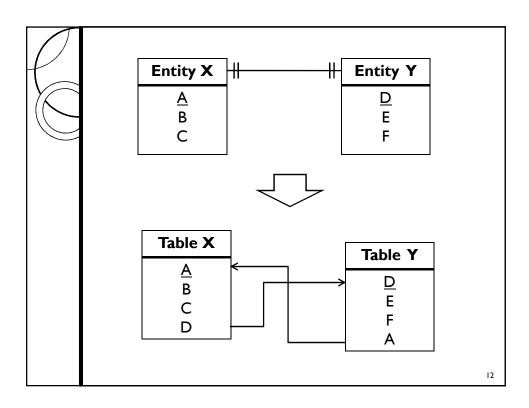
- Setiap divisi kerja pada sebuah perusahaan memiliki seorang kepala divisi. Pegawai yang ditunjuk menjadi kepala pada suatu divisi tidak boleh merangkap jabatan menjadi kepala divisi yang lain.
- Sebuah PTS menugaskan dosen-dosen tetapnya menjadi dosen wali. Setiap dosen wali membina max.
 orang mahasiswa.
- 3. Untuk dapat meminjam koleksi perpustakaan, pengunjung harus menjadi anggota. Tiap anggota boleh meminjam max. 3 buah buku setiap kali peminjaman.

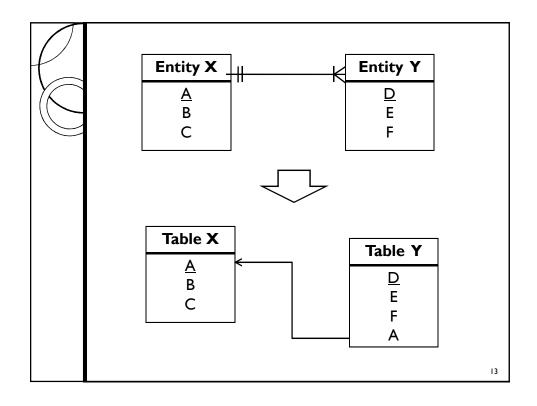


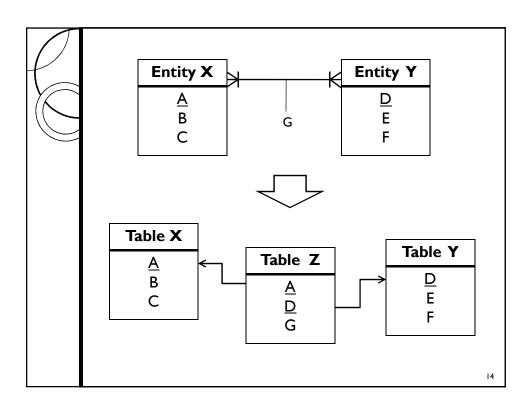
Basic Conversion Rules

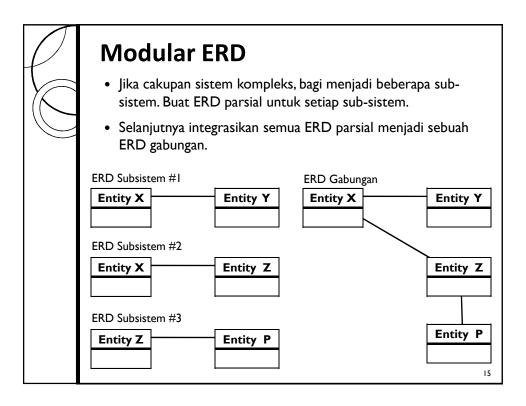
- 1. Each entity type becomes a table.
- 2. Each I-I relationship will add a foreign key in each table. The foreign key comes from the primary key of partner's table.
- 3. Each I-M relationship becomes a foreign key in the table corresponding to the child entity type (the entity type near the crow's foot symbol).
- 4. Each M-N relationship becomes an associative table with a combined primary key.

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Latihan Modular ERD

Buatlah pemodelan data berupa ERD + skema database untuk dua sistem berikut ini :

NO	SISTEM	SUB SISTEM	KETERANGAN		
1	Hotel	Reservasi & check-in tamu Layanan laundry Layanan restoran (F & B)	Tamu bisa langsung check-in atau reservasi terlebih dahulu dengan membayar DP. Pembayaran tagihan laundry, restoran dan sisa biaya menginap dilakukan ketika check-out. Setiap saat dimungkinkan menge-cek status setiap kamar (empty/booked/occupied).		
2	Home industry	Pembelian bahan baku Penjualan barang jadi Pengelolaan produksi	Pembelian bahan baku dari pemasok melalui pemesanan terlebih dahulu. Pembayaran dilakukan tunai ketika barang dikirim. Penjualan barang jadi dilakukan langsung (tanpa melalui pemesanan) & dibayar tunai. Sebuah proses produksi menggunakan beberapa bahan baku untuk menghasilkan sebuah barang jadi.		

