

LAPORAN DESAIN WEBSITE

Dosen Pengampu:

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Disusun Oleh:

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Kelas: B

A. Judul

Penerapan HTML & JavaScript pada Kalkulator dan Efek Highlight Teks

B. Tujuan Praktikum

Praktikum ini bertujuan agar kita dapat memahami cara membuat elemen interaktif pada halaman web menggunakan HTML dan JavaScript. Serta mampu membuat kalkulator sederhana untuk operasi matematika, serta fitur highlight teks yang berubah warna saat tombol ditekan untuk membantu memahami manipulasi DOM (Document Object Model).

C. Alat dan Bahan

1. Laptop / Komputer
2. Vscode (text editor)
3. Browser (google chrome)
4. Kode/program html & CSS

D. Ringkasan Materi

JavaScript adalah bahasa pemrograman yang berjalan di browser dan berfungsi untuk memberikan logika serta interaksi pada halaman web. Dengan JavaScript, kita dapat memproses input pengguna, melakukan perhitungan, mengubah tampilan halaman secara dinamis, dan mengontrol elemen-elemen HTML melalui DOM (Document Object Model).

Pada materi ini dipelajari dua penerapan sederhana JavaScript dalam web:

1. Membuat kalkulator sederhana
Menggunakan elemen <input> untuk memasukkan angka dan <button> untuk memilih operasi. JavaScript digunakan untuk menghitung hasil penjumlahan, pengurangan, perkalian, atau pembagian dan menampilkan ke halaman tanpa reload.
2. Highlight teks menggunakan class toggle
Menggunakan JavaScript untuk menambahkan atau menghapus kelas CSS secara otomatis. Ketika tombol ditekan, paragraf berubah warna, huruf menebal, dan

background berubah. Teknik ini menunjukkan bagaimana JavaScript dapat memanipulasi elemen HTML untuk membuat tampilan interaktif.

Melalui pembelajaran ini, kita memahami dasar interaksi antara HTML, CSS, dan JavaScript dalam pembuatan halaman web. HTML mengatur struktur, CSS mengatur tampilan, dan JavaScript memberikan fungsi dinamis sehingga web menjadi lebih responsif dan user-friendly.

E. Progam Python

1. Latihan 1

Input Program:



```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<head>
<title>Kalkulator Sederhana</title>
</head>
<body>
<h2>Kalkulator Sederhana</h2>
<label>Angka 1:</label>
<input type="number" id="a"><br><br>
<label>Angka 2:</label>
<input type="number" id="b"><br><br>
<button onclick="hitung('+')>Jumlah (+)</button>
<button onclick="hitung('-')>Kurang (-)</button>
<button onclick="hitung('*')>Kali (*)</button>
<button onclick="hitung('/')>Bagi (/)</button>
<h3>Hasil: <span id="hasil"></span></h3>
<script>
function hitung(op) {
    let x = parseFloat(document.getElementById("a").value);
    let y = parseFloat(document.getElementById("b").value);
    let result = 0;
    if (op === "+") result = x + y;
    if (op === "-") result = x - y;
    if (op === "*") result = x * y;
    if (op === "/") result = x / y;
    document.getElementById("hasil").innerText = result;
}
</script>
</body>
</html>
```

Output Program:



Kalkulator Sederhana

Angka 1:

Angka 2:

Hasil: **130000000**

Latihan 2

Input Program:

```

latihan 1.html Untitled-1 latihan 2.html
E: > SEMESTER 3 > DESAIN WEB > JAVA SCRIPT > latihan 2.html > html > body
1   <!DOCTYPE html>
2   <html lang="id">
3   <head>
4     <meta charset="UTF-8">
5     <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1"
6     <title>Highlight Paragraf PTIK FKIP UNS</title>
7
8   <style>
9     body {
10       font-family: Arial, sans-serif;
11       margin: 40px;
12       line-height: 1.6;
13     }
14
15   h1 {
16     text-align: left;
17     font-size: 28px;
18     margin-bottom: 10px;
19   }
20
21   .highlight {
22     color: red;
23     background-color: yellow;
24     font-weight: bold;
25   }
26
27   button {
28     padding: 8px 15px;
29     font-size: 14px;
30     margin-top: 10px;
31     cursor: pointer;
32   }
33   </style>
34 </head>
35 <body>
36   <h1>PTIK FKIP UNS</h1>
37   <p id="paragraf">
38     The Faculty of Teacher Training and Education, Sebelas Maret University</span>, Surakarta is an
39     <span>Educational Personnel Education Institution (LPTK)</span> which has 24 study programs in 6 majors.
40     Each study program has its own characteristics in producing
41     <span>superior, strong and intelligent educational staff.</span>
42   </p>
43   <p>
44     The <span>Informatics and Computer Technology Education (PTIK)</span> study program is planned to take shelter
45     in the management of the <span>Engineering and Vocational Education (PTK)</span> department. This placement
46     revises our previous statement, where the PTIK study program is under the P.MIPA department. PTIK is a study
47     program that will produce graduates who are
48     <span>prioritized to teach in vocational/vocational programs.</span> So, it would be better if PTIK was under the PTK
49     department which oversees vocational programs such as
50     <span>Building Engineering Education</span>, and
51     <span>Mechanical Engineering Education.</span> To meet the needs of lecturers in the field of information
52     technology that cannot be met by the PTK department, PTIK will conduct
53     <span>resource sharing with the mathematics study program.</span>
54   </p>
55   <button onclick="toggleHighlight()">Highlight Paragraf</button>
56   <script>
57     function toggleHighlight() {
58       let spans = document.querySelectorAll('span');
59       spans.forEach(function(span) {
60         span.classList.toggle('highlight');
61       });
62     }
63   </script>
64 </body>
65 </html>

```

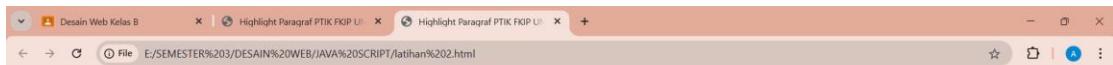
Output Program:



PTIK FKIP UNS

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Highlight Paragraph

F. Langkah

A. Praktikum Latihan1

- Membuat file HTML bernama latihan1.html
- Membuat input untuk angka pertama dan kedua

```
latihan 1.html x Untitled-1 latihan 2.html
E > SEMESTER 3 > DESAIN WEB > JAVA SCRIPT > latihan 1.html > html
1  <!DOCTYPE html>
2  <html>
3  <head>
4  | | <title>Kalkulator Sederhana</title>
5  </head>
6  <body>
7  | | <h2>Kalkulator Sederhana</h2>
8
9  <label>Angka 1:</label>
10 <input type="number" id="a"><br><br>
11
12 <label>Angka 2:</label>
13 <input type="number" id="b"><br><br>
14
```

- Menambahkan tombol operasi (+, -, *, /)

```
14
15 <button onclick="hitung('+')>Jumlah (+)</button>
16 <button onclick="hitung('-')>Kurang (-)</button>
17 <button onclick="hitung('*')>Kali (*)</button>
18 <button onclick="hitung('/')>Bagi (/)</button>
19
```

- Menambahkan fungsi JavaScript untuk memproses operasi

```
22 <script>
23     function hitung(op) {
24         let x = parseFloat(document.getElementById("a").value);
25         let y = parseFloat(document.getElementById("b").value);
26         let result = 0;
27
28         if (op === "+") result = x + y;
29         if (op === "-") result = x - y;
30         if (op === "*") result = x * y;
31         if (op === "/") result = x / y;
32
```

- Menampilkan hasil perhitungan di halaman web

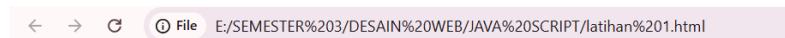
Htmlnya:

```
19
20 <h3>Hasil: <span id="hasil"></span></h3>
21
```

Java script:

```
33             document.getElementById("hasil").innerText = result;
34         }
35     </script>
36 </body>
37 </html>
```

- Terakhir simpan dan hasilnya akan seperti berikut:



Kalkulator Sederhana

Angka 1:
Angka 2:

Hasil: 130000000

B. Praktikum Latihan 2

- Membuat file bernama latihan2.html
- Membuat CSS untuk highlight (warna kuning, tulisan tebal, warna merah)

```
latihan 1.html Untitled-1 latihan 2.html x
E: > SEMESTER 3 > DESAIN WEB > JAVA SCRIPT > latihan 2.html > html > body
1  <!DOCTYPE html>
2  <html lang="id">
3  <head>
4    <meta charset="UTF-8">
5    <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1
6    <title>Highlight Paragraf PTIK FKIP UNS</title>
7
8  <style>
9    body {
10      font-family: Arial, sans-serif;
11      margin: 40px;
12      line-height: 1.6;
13    }
14
15  h1 {
16    text-align: left;
17    font-size: 28px;
18    margin-bottom: 10px;
19  }
20
21  .highlight {
22    color: red;
23    background-color: yellow;
24    font-weight: bold;
25  }
26
```

- Menambahkan tombol Highlight

```
26
27  <button >
28    padding: 8px 15px;
29    font-size: 14px;
30    margin-top: 10px;
31    cursor: pointer;
32  </button>
33  </style>
34  </head>
35  <body>
```

- Menggunakan JavaScript classList.toggle() untuk efek klik

```
55  <button onclick="toggleHighlight()">Highlight Paragraf</button>
56  <script>
57    function toggleHighlight() {
58      let spans = document.querySelectorAll('span');
59      spans.forEach(function(span) {
60        span.classList.toggle('highlight');
61      });
62    }
63  </script>
64  </body>
65  </html>
```

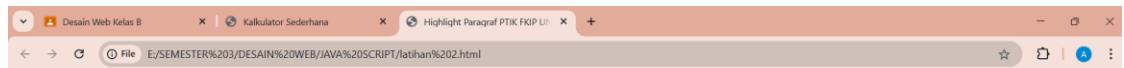
- Menulis paragraf profil PTIK

```

34 </head>
35 <body>
36 <h1>PTIK FKIP UNS</h1>
37 <p id="paragraf">
38 The <span>The Faculty of Teacher Training and Education, Sebelas Maret University</span>, Surakarta is an
39 <span>Educational Personnel Education Institution (LPTK)</span> which has 24 study programs in 6 majors.
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43 <p>
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52 technology that cannot be met by the PTK department, PTIK will conduct
53 <span>resource sharing with the mathematics study program.</span>
54 </p>

```

- Terakhir simpan dan hasilnya akan seperti berikut:



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Berubah menjadi:



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G. Kesimpulan

Berdasarkan praktikum yang sudah dilakukan dapat disimpulkan bahwa pengembangan halaman web tidak hanya bergantung pada struktur dasar HTML, namun juga memerlukan dukungan JavaScript untuk menciptakan interaksi dinamis di dalamnya. HTML berperan sebagai kerangka utama dalam menampilkan elemen-elemen seperti teks, tombol, dan input, sedangkan JavaScript memberikan kemampuan untuk mengolah data secara langsung di browser, merespon tindakan pengguna, dan memperbarui tampilan halaman tanpa harus memuat ulang (refresh).

Melalui latihan kalkulator sederhana, mahasiswa memahami cara JavaScript mengolah input angka, menjalankan operasi aritmatika, dan menampilkan hasil secara real time. Pada latihan highlight paragraf, penggunaan `classList.toggle()` menunjukkan bagaimana JavaScript dapat memanipulasi elemen HTML dengan menambah atau menghapus class CSS secara dinamis.

Secara keseluruhan, praktikum ini memberikan pemahaman menyeluruh bahwa kombinasi HTML, CSS, dan JavaScript merupakan dasar penting dalam proses pembuatan aplikasi web modern dan menciptakan halaman yang informatif, interaktif, dan responsif sesuai kebutuhan pengguna.