Muhammad Adistya Azhar 05111640000103 Basis Data Terdistribusi

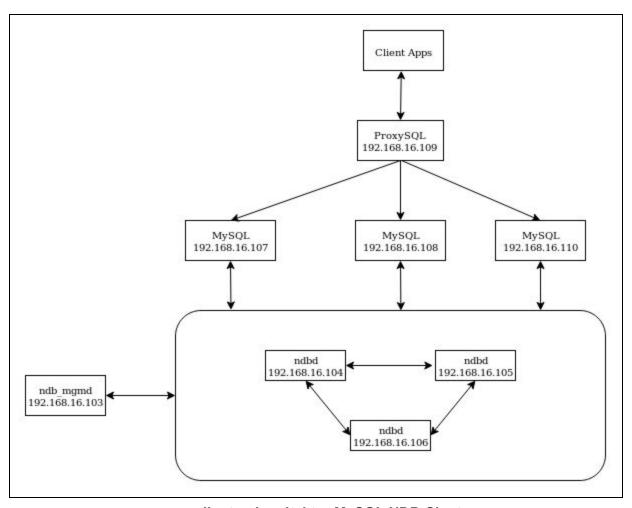
- 1. Implementasi Arsitektur Sistem Basis Data Terdistribusi
- A. Spesifikasi Server

Arsitektur terdiri dari 8 server, masing-masing server memiliki spesifikasi sebagai berikut:

- 512 MB RAM
- Ubuntu 16.04

Pembagian IP server sebagai berikut:

- NDB Management server:
 - 0 192.168.16.103
- NDB Data server:
 - o 192.168.16.104, 192.168.16.105, dan 192.168.16.106
- MySQL Server:
 - o 192.168.16.107, 192.168.16.108, dan 192.168.16.110
- ProxySQL:
 - 0 192.168.16.109



Ilustrasi arsitektur MySQL NDB Cluster

- B. Proses Konfigurasi dan Instalasi
 - 1. Instalasi dan konfigurasi cluster manager
 - Pada server 192.168.16.103 jalankan command berikut untuk download file .deb cluster manager:

waet

https://dev.mysql.com/get/Downloads/MySQL-Cluster-7.6/mysql-cluster-community-management-server_7.6.12-1ubuntu16.04_amd64.deb

• Install .deb yang telah didownload:

sudo dpkg -i mysql-cluster-community-management-server_7.6.12-1ubuntu16.04_amd64.d eb

Konfigurasi cluster manager:

sudo mkdir /var/lib/mysql-cluster sudo nano /var/lib/mysql-cluster/config.ini

• File /var/lib/mysql-cluster/config.ini, pada file ini terdapat pembagian IP NDB Data server, IP NDB Management server, dan MySQL server.

[ndbd default] NoOfReplicas=3

[ndb_mgmd] hostname=192.168.16.103 datadir=/var/lib/mysql-cluster

[ndbd] hostname=192.168.16.104 Nodeld=2 datadir=/usr/local/mysql/data

[ndbd] hostname=192.168.16.105 Nodeld=3 datadir=/usr/local/mysql/data

[ndbd] hostname=192.168.16.106 Nodeld=4 datadir=/usr/local/mysql/data

[mysqld] hostname=192.168.16.107

[mysqld] hostname=192.168.16.108

[mysqld] hostname=192.168.16.110

Buat systemd service

sudo nano /etc/systemd/system/ndb_mgmd.service

File /etc/systemd/system/ndb_mgmd.service

[Unit]

Description=MySQL NDB Cluster Management Server

After=network.target auditd.service

[Service]

Type=forking

ExecStart=/usr/sbin/ndb_mgmd -f /var/lib/mysql-cluster/config.ini

ExecReload=/bin/kill -HUP \$MAINPID

KillMode=process

Restart=on-failure

[Install]

WantedBy=multi-user.target

Jalankan ndb_mgmd service

sudo systemctl daemon-reload sudo systemctl enable ndb_mgmd sudo systemctl start ndb_mgmd sudo systemctl status ndb_mgmd

- 2. Instalasi dan konfigurasi NDB Data server
- Download dan install NDB Data server

wget

https://dev.mysql.com/get/Downloads/MySQL-Cluster-7.6/mysql-cluster-community-data-node 7.6.12-1ubuntu16.04 amd64.deb

Sudo apt update

sudo apt install libclass-methodmaker-perl

sudo dpkg -i

MySQL-Cluster-7.6/mysql-cluster-community-data-node_7.6.12-1ubuntu16.04 amd64.deb

File konfigurasi NDB Data:

sudo nano /etc/my.cnf sudo mkdir -p /usr/local/mysql/data

File /etc/my.cnf, berisi connection string NDB Management server

[mysql_cluster] ndb-connectstring=192.168.16.103

Systemd ndb service

sudo nano /etc/systemd/system/ndbd.service

[Unit]

Description=MySQL NDB Data Node Daemon

After=network.target auditd.service

[Service]

Type=forking

ExecStart=/usr/sbin/ndbd

ExecReload=/bin/kill -HUP \$MAINPID

KillMode=process

Restart=on-failure

[Install]

WantedBy=multi-user.target

sudo systemctl daemon-reload sudo systemctl enable ndbd sudo systemctl start ndbd sudo systemctl status ndbd

- 3. Instalasi dan konfigurasi MySQL server dan client
- Download dan install MySQL server

wget

https://dev.mysql.com/get/Downloads/MySQL-Cluster-7.6/mysql-cluster_7.6.12 -1ubuntu16.04 amd64.deb-bundle.tar

mkdir install

tar -xvf mysql-cluster_7.6.12-1ubuntu16.04_amd64.deb-bundle.tar -C install/

cd install

sudo apt update

sudo apt install libaio1 libmecab2

sudo dpkg -i mysql-common_7.6.12-1ubuntu16.04_amd64.deb

```
sudo dpkg -i mysql-cluster-community-client_7.6.12-1ubuntu16.04_amd64.deb sudo dpkg -i mysql-client_7.6.12-1ubuntu16.04_amd64.deb sudo dpkg -i mysql-cluster-community-server_7.6.12-1ubuntu16.04_amd64.deb sudo dpkg -i mysql-server_7.6.12-1ubuntu16.04_amd64.deb
```

Konfigurasi file /etc/mysql/my.cnf

```
!includedir /etc/mysql/conf.d/
!includedir /etc/mysql/mysql.conf.d/

[mysqld]
# Options for mysqld process:
ndbcluster # run NDB storage engine
default-storage-engine=NDBCLUSTER

[mysql_cluster]
# Options for NDB Cluster processes:
ndb-connectstring=192.168.16.103 # location of management server
```

- 4. Melihat status cluster
- Terdapat 3 NDB Data server yang terkoneksi

 Melalui client ndb_mgm, terdapat 3 NDB Data server yang terkoneksi, 1 NDB Management server, dan 2 MySQL server.

```
vagrant@node107:~$ ndb mgm
- NDB Cluster -- Management Client --
ndb mgm> SHOW
Connected to Management Server at: 192.168.16.103:1186
Cluster Configuration
[ndbd(NDB)]
              3 node(s)
id=2
       @192.168.16.104 (mysql-5.7.22 ndb-7.6.6, Nodegroup: 0, *)
id=3
       @192.168.16.105
                         (mysql-5.7.22 ndb-7.6.6, Nodegroup: 0)
                         (mysql-5.7.22 ndb-7.6.6, Nodegroup: 0)
id=4
       @192.168.16.106
[ndb mgmd(MGM)] 1 node(s)
       @192.168.16.103 (mysql-5.7.28 ndb-7.6.12)
id=1
[mysqld(API)] 2 node(s)
id=5
       @192.168.16.107
                        (mysql-5.7.28 ndb-7.6.12)
                         (mysql-5.7.28 ndb-7.6.12)
id=6
       @192.168.16.108
```

- Instalasi dan konfigurasi ProxySQL
- Download dan install file ProxySQL

```
curl -OL
https://github.com/sysown/proxysql/releases/download/v1.4.4/proxysql_1.4.4-u
buntu16_amd64.deb

sudo dpkg -i proxysql_*

sudo apt-get update
sudo apt-get install mysql-client
```

Jalankan ProxySQL

```
sudo systemctl start proxysql
```

 Pada MySQL server, jalankan command berikut untuk setting MySQL user yang digunakan oleh ProxySQL untuk monitoring server

```
curl -OL
https://gist.github.com/lefred/77ddbde301c72535381ae7af9f968322/raw/5e40b
03333a3c148b78aa348fd2cd5b5dbb36e4d/addition_to_sys.sql
mysql -u root -p < addition_to_sys.sql
mysql -u root -p
```

```
mysql> CREATE USER 'monitor'@'%' IDENTIFIED BY 'monitorpassword'; mysql> GRANT SELECT on sys.* to 'monitor'@'%'; mysql> FLUSH PRIVILEGES;
```

Konfigurasi monitoring ProxySQL

```
ProxySQLAdmin> UPDATE global_variables SET variable_value='monitor' WHERE variable_name='mysql-monitor_username'; ProxySQLAdmin> UPDATE global_variables SET variable_value='monitorpassword' WHERE variable_name='mysql-monitor_password';
```

ProxySQLAdmin> LOAD MYSQL VARIABLES TO RUNTIME; ProxySQLAdmin> SAVE MYSQL VARIABLES TO DISK;

Menambahkan MySQL server ke ProxySQL server pool

```
ProxySQLAdmin> INSERT INTO mysql_group_replication_hostgroups (writer_hostgroup, backup_writer_hostgroup, reader_hostgroup, offline_hostgroup, active, max_writers, writer_is_also_reader, max_transactions_behind) VALUES (2, 4, 3, 1, 1, 3, 1, 100);
```

ProxySQLAdmin> INSERT INTO mysql_servers(hostgroup_id, hostname, port) VALUES (2, 192.168.16.107', 3306);

ProxySQLAdmin> INSERT INTO mysql_servers(hostgroup_id, hostname, port) VALUES (2, '192.168.16.108', 3306);

ProxySQLAdmin> INSERT INTO mysql_servers(hostgroup_id, hostname, port) VALUES (2, '192.168.16.110, 3306);

LOAD MYSQL SERVERS TO RUNTIME; SAVE MYSQL SERVERS TO DISK;

Membuat MySQL user di MySQL server

```
mysql> CREATE USER 'adis'@'%' IDENTIFIED BY 'password'; mysql> GRANT ALL PRIVILEGES on playground.* to 'adis'@'%'; mysql> FLUSH PRIVILEGES;
```

Menambahkan MySQL user yang baru dibuat ke ProxySQL

ProxySQLAdmin> INSERT INTO mysql_users(username, password, default_hostgroup) VALUES ('playgrounduser', 'playgroundpassword', 2);

ProxySQLAdmin> LOAD MYSQL USERS TO RUNTIME; ProxySQLAdmin> SAVE MYSQL USERS TO DISK;

- 2. Pemanfaatan basis data terdistribusi dalam aplikasi
 - a. Import struktur database aplikasi CRUD
 - Source code mengarahkan ke IP ProxySQL menggunakan database credentials yang sudah dibuat

services.AddDbContext<BlogsDbContext>(options => options.UseMySql("Server=192.168.16.109;Port=6033;Database=adis_blog;User=adis;Password=password;"));

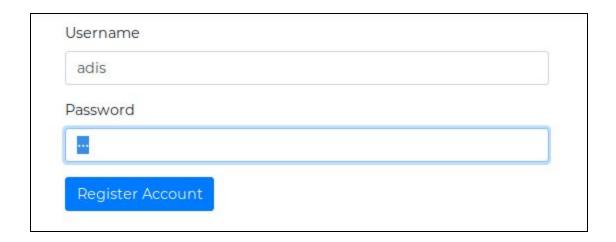
dotnet ef database update

```
mysql> use adis_blog;
Database changed
mysql> show tables;

| Tables_in_adis_blog |
| __EFMigrationsHistory |
| comments |
| favorite_posts |
| followings |
| post_tag |
| posts |
| tags |
| users |
| 8 rows in set (0.01 sec)
```

Hasil import struktur database

- b. Cara menggunakan aplikasi
- Register



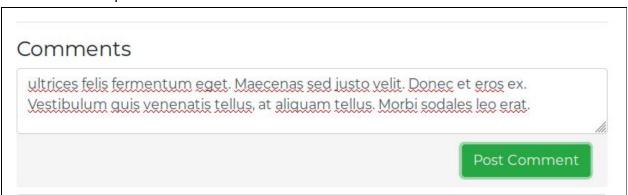
• Login



• Create post



Comment post



Follow/ unfollow user



• Like post



All posts

placerat condimentum.

Vivamus ut consectetur nisi. Donec varius nibh nisl. Nullam nec ante ac ipsum ultricies conque in eu...

Read more ...

Aenean ut magna at justo varius laoreet.

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Read more ...

In nunc nisi, viverra nec nunc at, accumsan posuere mauris. Nulla id nisl ipsum.

Ut a venenatis metus. Suspendisse sodales et ante vitae ullamcorper. Suspendisse potenti. Ut nec nun...

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erat molestie hendrerit.

Nulla finibus magna quis mauris egestas vestibulum a non elit. Nullam id ligula sagittis, egestas ne...

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Applications that use MySQL can employ standard APIs to

It is worth taking into account that Cluster nodes do not make use of the MySQL privilege system whe...

Read more ...

12

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ultrices felis fermentum eget. Maecenas sed justo velit. Donec et eros ex. Vestibulum quis venenatis tellus, at aliquam tellus. Morbi sodales leo erat.

Sunday, December 8th 2019

Sed et tortor scelerisque, vehicula nibh nec, tempor mi. Vestibulum ante ipsum primis in faucibus orci luctus et ultrices posuere cubilia Curae;

Sunday, December 8th 2019

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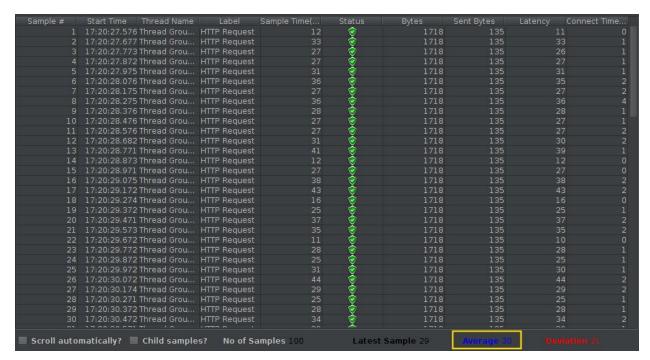
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Sunday, December 8th 2019

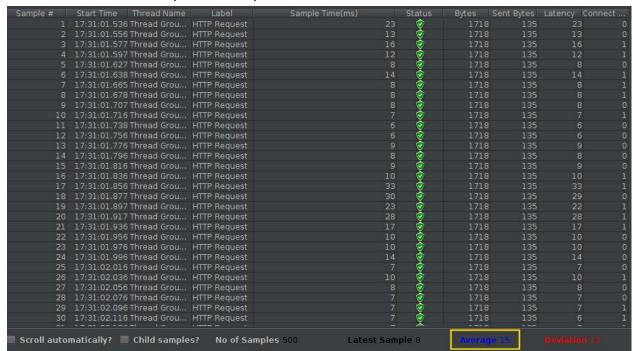
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Donec laoreet facilisis ipsum, et fermentum leo ultrices et. Nulla sem nisl, dignissim sed neque eu, tincidunt pellentesque augue. Nam semper, ligula vel posuere viverra, libero arcu luctus augue, a facilisis urna risus ac nibh. Proin at volutpat purus. Sed quis libero sed eros porta pellentesque. Suspendisse ut luctus eros, id interdum eros. Nam in enim sagittis, hendrerit ex nec, tempor odio. Sed non nisl viverra, ultrices ligula id, laoreet lorem. Morbi sit amet odio ac lectus scelerisque finibus ut sed neque. Mauris bibendum orci sed nunc condimentum egestas. Curabitur venenatis justo ac tristique bibendum. Sed nec orci sem.

- 3. Uji performa aplikasi dan basis data
 - a. Aplikasi JMeter
 - 100 users selama 10 detik
 Ketika hit endpoint /api/posts menghasilkan rata-rata sample time 30 ms.
 Seluruh request mendapatkan status 200 OK.



ii. 500 users selama 10 detik
 Ketika hit endpoint /api/posts menghasilkan rata-rata sample time 15 ms.
 Seluruh request mendapatkan status 200 OK.



iii. 1000 users selama 10 detik Ketika hit endpoint /api/posts menghasilkan rata-rata sample time 18 ms. Seluruh request mendapatkan status 200 OK.

Sample #	Start Time	Thread Name	Label	Sample Time(ms)		Status	Bytes	Sent Bytes	Latency Co	nnect
1	17:34:07.463	3 Thread Grou	HTTP Request			©	1718	135		
2	17:34:07.473	3 Thread Grou	HTTP Request		13	②	1718	135	13	
3	17:34:07.483	3 Thread Grou	HTTP Request			②	1718	135		
4	17:34:07.49	4 Thread Grou	HTTP Request			②	1718	135		
5	17:34:07.50	3 Thread Grou	HTTP Request			©	1718	135		
6	17:34:07.513	3 Thread Grou	HTTP Request			©	1718	135		
7	17:34:07.52	4 Thread Grou	HTTP Request			©	1718	135		
8	17:34:07.53	4 Thread Grou	HTTP Request			©	1718	135		
9	17:34:07.543	3 Thread Grou	HTTP Request			©	1718	135		
10	17:34:07.553	3 Thread Grou	HTTP Request			©	1718	135		
11	17:34:07.563	3 Thread Grou	HTTP Request			©	1718	135		
12	17:34:07.580	0 Thread Grou	HTTP Request		12	©	1718	135	12	
13	17:34:07.58	4 Thread Grou	HTTP Request		10	©	1718	135	10	
14		3 Thread Grou				©	1718	135		
15		3 Thread Grou				©	1718	135		
16	17:34:07.61:	2 Thread Grou	HTTP Request			©	1718	135		
		2 Thread Grou				©	1718	135		
		2 Thread Grou				©	1718	135		
		2 Thread Grou			10	©	1718	135	10	
		3 Thread Grou				©	1718	135		
		2 Thread Grou				©	1718	135		
		3 Thread Grou				©	1718	135		
		6 Thread Grou			54	©	1718	135		
2000		4 Thread Grou				©	1718	135		0
25		4 Thread Grou				©	1718	135	37	0
71777		4 Thread Grou				©	1718	135		0
27		4 Thread Grou			34	⊚	1718	135	34	0
		4 Thread Grou				⊚	1718	135		0
		3 Thread Grou			27	©	1718	135	27	
30	17:34:07.75	3 Thread Grou	HTTP Request		20	<u> </u>	1718	135	20	0
Scroll auto	matically?	Child sample	s? No of Sa	mples 1000 Lat	est Samp		Averag	e 18	Deviation	

b. Basis Data Sysbench

i. Prepare data

```
sysbench ./oltp_read_write.lua --threads=5
--mysql-host=192.168.16.109 --mysql-user=adis
--mysql-password=password --mysql-port=6033 --tables=20
--table-size=10000000 --db-driver=mysql
--mysql_storage_engine=ndbcluster prepare
```

ii. Uji coba server 192.168.16.107

```
sysbench ./oltp_read_write.lua --threads=16 --events=0 --time=15 --mysql-host=192.168.16.107 --mysql-user=adis --mysql-password=password --mysql-port=3306 --tables=20 --delete_inserts=10 --index_updates=10 --non_index_updates=10 --table-size=10000000 --db-ps-mode=disable --report-interval=1 --db-driver=mysql --mysql_storage_engine=ndbcluster run
```

```
Initializing worker threads...
Threads started!
         thds: 16 tps: 33.94 qps: 2549.34 (r/w/o: 672.77/449.18/1427.39) lat (ms,95%): 411.96 err/s: 0.00 reconn/s: 0.00
      ] thds: 16 tps: 47.01 qps: 2557.59 (r/w/o: 660.15/464.11/1433.33) lat (ms,95%): 369.77 err/s: 0.00 reconn/s: 0.00 ] thds: 16 tps: 44.00 qps: 2412.00 (r/w/o: 635.00/433.00/1344.00) lat (ms,95%): 383.33 err/s: 0.00 reconn/s: 0.00
      ] thds: 16 tps: 47.00 qps: 2420.99 (r/w/o: 635.00/488.00/1297.99) lat (ms,95%): 419.45 err/s: 0.00 reconn/s: 0.00 ] thds: 16 tps: 45.00 qps: 2500.02 (r/w/o: 594.00/489.00/1417.01) lat (ms,95%): 390.30 err/s: 0.00 reconn/s: 0.00
         thds: 16 tps: 36.00 qps: 2152.03 (r/w/o: 548.01/380.01/1224.02) lat (ms,95\%): 458.96 err/s: 0.00 reconn/s: 0.00 thds: 16 tps: 46.00 qps: 2495.05 (r/w/o: 632.01/484.01/1379.02) lat (ms,95\%): 434.83 err/s: 0.00 reconn/s: 0.00
         thds: 16 tps: 44.00 qps: 2517.87 (r/w/o: 611.97/488.97/1416.92) lat (ms,95\%): 369.77 err/s: 0.00 reconn/s: 0.00 thds: 16 tps: 43.00 qps: 2403.08 (r/w/o: 570.02/445.01/1388.04) lat (ms,95\%): 411.96 err/s: 0.00 reconn/s: 0.00
        ] thds: 16 tps: 42.00 qps: 2527.15 (r/w/o: 642.04/472.03/1413.08) lat (ms,95%): 376.49 err/s: 0.00 reconn/s: 0.00 ] thds: 16 tps: 45.00 qps: 2327.79 (r/w/o: 604.94/430.96/1291.88) lat (ms,95%): 397.39 err/s: 0.00 reconn/s: 0.00
          thds: 16 tps: 34.00 qps: 1860.04 (r/w/o: 461.01/343.01/1056.02) lat (ms,95%): 569.67 err/s: 0.00 reconn/s: 0.00
          thds: 16 tps: 33.00 qps: 2023.89 (r/w/o: 501.97/382.98/1138.94) lat (ms,95%): 511.33 err/s: 0.00 reconn/s: 0.00 thds: 16 tps: 47.00 qps: 2504.13 (r/w/o: 632.03/479.02/1393.07) lat (ms,95%): 404.61 err/s: 0.00 reconn/s: 0.00
  15s ] thds: 16 tps: 44.00 qps: 2447.98 (r/w/o: 615.99/472.00/1359.99) lat (ms,95%): 376.49 err/s: 0.00 reconn/s: 0.00
 QL statistics:
     queries performed:
                                                            9058
           read:
                                                            6852
           other:
           total:
                                                            647
                                                                       (42.42 per sec.)
     queries:
                                                                      (2375.67 per sec.)
     ignored errors:
                                                                       (0.00 per sec.)
                                                                       (0.00 per sec.)
 eneral statistics:
                                                            15.2499s
     total time:
     total number of events:
                                                                  273.27
            avg:
                                                                  375.42
            max:
                                                                  595.83
            95th percentile:
                                                                  467.30
                                                              242899.13
Threads fairness:
     events (avg/stddev):
     execution time (avg/stddev):
                                                   15.1812/0.06
```

iii. Uji coba server 192.168.16.108

```
sysbench ./oltp_read_write.lua --threads=16 --events=0 --time=15 --mysql-host=192.168.16.108 --mysql-user=adis --mysql-password=password --mysql-port=3306 --tables=20 --delete_inserts=10 --index_updates=10 --non_index_updates=10 --table-size=10000000 --db-ps-mode=disable --report-interval=1 --db-driver=mysql --mysql_storage_engine=ndbcluster run
```

```
Initializing worker threads...
Threads started!
                thds: 16 tps: 31.94 qps: 2441.07 (r/w/o: 670.64/402.19/1368.24) lat (ms,95%): 397.39 err/s: 0.00 reconn/s: 0.00
                thds: 16 tps: 43.02 qps: 2045.96 (r/w/o: 517.24/416.19/1112.52) lat (ms,95%): 539.71 err/s: 0.00 reconn/s: 0.00 thds: 16 tps: 43.00 qps: 2551.96 (r/w/o: 612.99/479.99/1458.98) lat (ms,95%): 539.71 err/s: 0.00 reconn/s: 0.00 thds: 16 tps: 42.00 qps: 2486.08 (r/w/o: 648.02/441.01/1397.05) lat (ms,95%): 390.30 err/s: 0.00 reconn/s: 0.00
   This: 16 tps: 46.09 qps: 2510.62 (r/w/o: 645.90/466.93/1397.79) lat (ms,95%): 376.49 err/s: 0.00 reconn/s: 0.00 fs] this: 16 tps: 45.01 qps: 2465.31 (r/w/o: 637.08/493.06/1335.17) lat (ms,95%): 383.33 err/s: 0.00 reconn/s: 0.00 fs] this: 16 tps: 45.00 qps: 2523.00 (r/w/o: 632.00/478.00/1413.00) lat (ms,95%): 369.77 err/s: 0.00 reconn/s: 0.00 fs] this: 16 tps: 45.95 qps: 2532.27 (r/w/o: 595.36/493.47/1443.45) lat (ms,95%): 376.49 err/s: 0.00 reconn/s: 0.00 fs] this: 16 tps: 42.04 qps: 2518.61 (r/w/o: 616.64/468.49/1433.49) lat (ms,95%): 376.49 err/s: 0.00 reconn/s: 0.00 fs] this: 16 tps: 42.04 qps: 2518.61 (r/w/o: 616.64/468.49/1433.49) lat (ms,95%): 376.49 err/s: 0.00 reconn/s: 0.00 fs]
   98 | thds: 10 tps: 42.04 qps: 2518.06 (r/w/o: 616.04/408.49/1435.49) tat (ms,95%): 376.49 err/s: 0.00 reconn/s: 0.00 l1s | thds: 16 tps: 44.00 qps: 2592.10 (r/w/o: 653.02/504.01/1461.03) lat (ms,95%): 363.18 err/s: 0.00 reconn/s: 0.00 l2s | thds: 16 tps: 46.00 qps: 2592.10 (r/w/o: 655.99/481.99/1443.97) lat (ms,95%): 369.77 err/s: 0.00 reconn/s: 0.00 l3s | thds: 16 tps: 47.00 qps: 2613.01 (r/w/o: 667.00/495.00/1451.00) lat (ms,95%): 363.18 err/s: 0.00 reconn/s: 0.00 l4s | thds: 16 tps: 48.00 qps: 2558.90 (r/w/o: 659.97/489.98/1408.94) lat (ms,95%): 363.18 err/s: 0.00 reconn/s: 0.00 l5s | thds: 16 tps: 31.00 qps: 1621.87 (r/w/o: 416.97/327.97/876.93) lat (ms,95%): 493.24 err/s: 0.00 reconn/s: 0.00
  QL statistics:
         queries performed:
                  read:
                   write:
                                                                                                       20859
                   other:
                   total:
                                                                                                       37240
                                                                                                                        (43.49 per sec.)
         transactions:
                                                                                                       37240
                                                                                                                       (2435.29 per sec.)
         queries:
          ignored errors:
                                                                                                                        (0.00 per sec.)
         reconnects:
                                                                                                                         (0.00 per sec.)
 General statistics:
         total time:
         total number of events:
 atency (ms):
                                                                                                                 320.24
                                                                                                                366.14
                                                                                                                576.34
                     max:
                      95th percentile:
                                                                                                                 493.24
                      SUM:
                                                                                                         243485.39
Threads fairness:
         events (avg/stddev):
                                                                                       41.5625/0.50
         execution time (avg/stddev): 15.2178/0.06
```

iv. Uji coba server 192.168.16.110

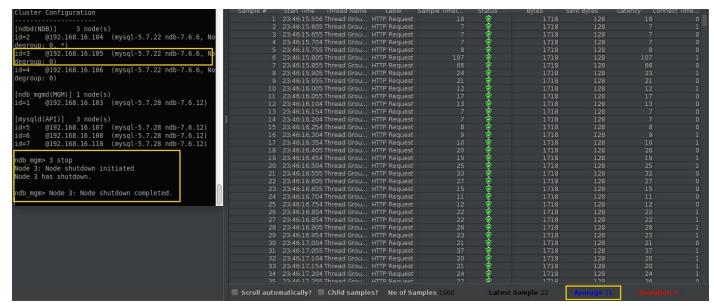
```
sysbench ./oltp_read_write.lua --threads=16 --events=0 --time=15 --mysql-host=192.168.16.110 --mysql-user=adis --mysql-password=password --mysql-port=3306 --tables=20 --delete_inserts=10 --index_updates=10 --non_index_updates=10 --table-size=10000000 --db-ps-mode=disable --report-interval=1 --db-driver=mysql --mysql_storage_engine=ndbcluster run
```

```
Initializing worker threads...
Threads started!
      thds: 16 tps: 15.97 qps: 1457.97 (r/w/o: 447.07/169.65/841.25) lat (ms,95%): 787.74 err/s: 0.00 reconn/s: 0.00
       thds: 16 tps: 48.03 qps: 2523.32 (r/w/o: 670.35/474.25/1378.72) lat (ms,95%): 376.49 err/s: 0.00 reconn/s: 0.00 thds: 16 tps: 47.00 qps: 2535.95 (r/w/o: 633.99/485.99/1415.97) lat (ms,95%): 376.49 err/s: 0.00 reconn/s: 0.00
       thds: 16 tps: 33.00 qps:
                                   1910.08 (r/w/o: 472.02/324.01/1114.05) lat (ms,95%): 569.67 err/s: 0.00 reconn/s:
       thds: 16 tps: 34.00 qps: 2095.05 (r/w/o: 466.01/387.01/1242.03) lat (ms,95%): 442.73 err/s: 0.00 reconn/s:
       thds: 16 tps: 44.00 qps: 2271.94 (r/w/o: 610.98/410.99/1249.97) lat (ms,95%): 475.79 err/s: 0.00 reconn/s: 0.00
 65
       thds: 16 tps: 44.00 qps: 2503.90 (r/w/o: 608.98/464.98/1429.95) lat (ms,95%): 397.39 err/s: 0.00 reconn/s: 0.00
       thds: 16 tps: 44.00 qps: 2459.12 (r/w/o: 612.03/443.02/1404.07) lat (ms,95%): 404.61 err/s: 0.00 reconn/s: 0.00
 85
       thds: 16 tps: 48.00 qps: 2635.95 (r/w/o: 667.99/468.99/1498.97) lat (ms,95%): 356.70 err/s: 0.00 reconn/s: 0.00
 105
      ] thds: 16 tps: 47.00 qps: 2603.92 (r/w/o: 644.98/474.99/1483.96) lat (ms,95%): 356.70 err/s: 0.00 reconn/s: 0.00
       thds: 16 tps: 44.00 qps: 2492.10 (r/w/o: 613.02/453.02/1426.06) lat (ms,95%): 376.49 err/s: 0.00 reconn/s: 0.00
        thds: 16 tps: 42.00 qps: 2468.96 (r/w/o: 613.99/442.99/1411.98)
                                                                                 lat (ms,95%): 383.33 err/s: 0.00 reconn/s: 0.00
       thds: 16 tps: 45.00 qps: 2576.07 (r/w/o: 640.02/466.01/1470.04) lat (ms,95%): 376.49 err/s: 0.00 reconn/s: 0.00
 14s ] thds: 16 tps: 46.97 qps: 2596.36 (r/w/o: 651.59/470.70/1474.07) lat (ms,95%): 363.18 err/s: 0.00 reconn/s: 0.00 lbs ] thds: 16 tps: 45.03 qps: 2592.50 (r/w/o: 658.38/467.27/1466.85) lat (ms,95%): 369.77 err/s: 0.00 reconn/s: 0.00
OL statistics:
   queries performed:
        read:
                                             9016
        write:
        other:
                                                      (42.49 per sec.)
    queries:
                                              36064
                                                     (2379.35 per sec.)
                                                      (0.00 per sec.)
    ignored errors:
                                                      (0.00 per sec.)
General statistics:
                                             15.1557s
    total time:
    total number of events:
                                             644
                                                  374.78
                                                  788.86
         95th percentile:
                                                  520.62
                                               241360.95
Threads fairness:
    events (avg/stddev):
                                       40.2500/0.75
    execution time (avg/stddev):
                                       15.0851/0.05
```

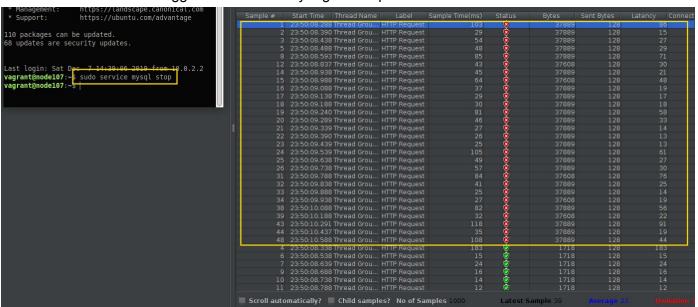
c. Uji fail-over

error.

 Menghentikan salah satu NDB server ditengah-tengah load test endpoint /api/posts menggunakan JMeter
 Meskipun salah satu NDB server dimatikan, pengambilan data melalui endpoint /api/posts tetap dapat dilakukan dengan jumlah 1000 user tanpa



ii. Menghentikan salah satu MySQL server ditengah-tengah load test endpoint /api/posts menggunakan JMeter
Ketika salah satu MySQL server dimatikan, ada 28 dari 1000 request yang menghasilkan error. Ini disebabkan karena ProxySQL masih menggunakan host MySQL yang telah dimatikan. Setelah ProxySQL mengetahui host tersebut tidak bisa dikontak, maka ProxySQL menggunakan host lain yang ada di pool.



- 2. Tambahkan monitoring dashboard menggunakan Grafana
 - a. Install dan konfigurasi MySQL exporter
 - Pada masing-masing MySQL server, jalankan command berikut

wget

https://github.com/prometheus/mysqld_exporter/releases/download/v0.11.0/mysqld_exporter-0.11.0.linux-amd64.tar.qz

tar xvzf /vagrant/mysqld_exporter-0.11.0.linux-amd64.tar.gz cd mysqld_exporter-0.11.0.linux-amd64/

sudo mv mysqld_exporter /usr/local/bin/

Buat file konfigurasi

sudo nano /etc/.exporter.cnf

 Isi file /etc/.exporter.cnf sebagai berikut, nilai host mengikuti IP address masing-masing server

[client] host=192.168.16.107 user=adis password=password

Buat MySQL exporter menjadi service, pada masing-masing server

sudo nano /lib/systemd/system/mysql_exporter.service

File /lib/systemd/system/mysql_exporter.service

[Unit]

Description=MySQL Exporter

[Service]

Type=simple

Restart=always

ExecStart=/usr/local/bin/mysqld exporter \

- --config.my-cnf /etc/.exporter.cnf \
- --collect.auto increment.columns \
- --collect.binlog_size \
- --collect.engine_innodb_status \

--collect.global status \

--web.listen-address=192.168.16.107:9104

[Install]

WantedBy=multi-user.target

Jalankan service MySQL exporter

sudo systemctl daemon-reload sudo systemctl start mysql_exporter.service sudo systemctl status mysql_exporter.service

- b. Install dan konfigurasi Prometheus
- Buat direktori Prometheus dan user Prometheus

sudo useradd --no-create-home --shell /bin/false prometheus sudo mkdir /etc/prometheus sudo mkdir /var/lib/prometheus sudo chown prometheus:prometheus /etc/prometheus sudo chown prometheus:prometheus /var/lib/prometheus

Download dan extract file Prometheus

curl -LO

https://github.com/prometheus/prometheus/releases/download/v2.3.2/prometheus-2.3.2.linux-amd64.tar.gz tar -xvf prometheus-2.3.2.linux-amd64.tar.gz

mv prometheus-2.3.2.linux-amd64 prometheus-files

Copy file Prometheus dan ubah ownership

sudo cp prometheus-files/prometheus /usr/local/bin/ sudo cp prometheus-files/promtool /usr/local/bin/ sudo chown prometheus:prometheus /usr/local/bin/prometheus sudo chown prometheus:prometheus /usr/local/bin/promtool

sudo cp -r prometheus-files/consoles /etc/prometheus sudo cp -r prometheus-files/console_libraries /etc/prometheus sudo chown -R prometheus:prometheus /etc/prometheus/consoles sudo chown -R prometheus:prometheus /etc/prometheus/console_libraries Konfigurasi Prometheus

sudo nano /etc/prometheus/prometheus.yml

• File /etc/prometheus/prometheus.yml

```
global:
scrape_interval: 10s

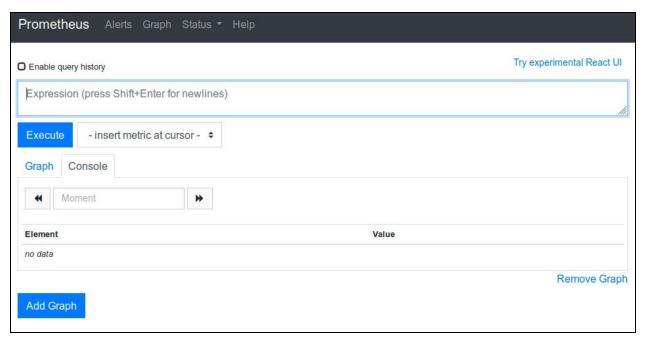
scrape_configs:
- job_name: 'prometheus'
scrape_interval: 5s
static_configs:
- targets: ['localhost:9090']

- job_name: 'mysql'
scrape_interval: 5s
static_configs:
- targets:
['192.168.16.107:9104','192.168.16.108:9104','192.168.16.110:9104']
```

Ubah ownership dan jalankan service promotheus

sudo chown prometheus:prometheus /etc/prometheus/prometheus.yml sudo systemctl start prometheus

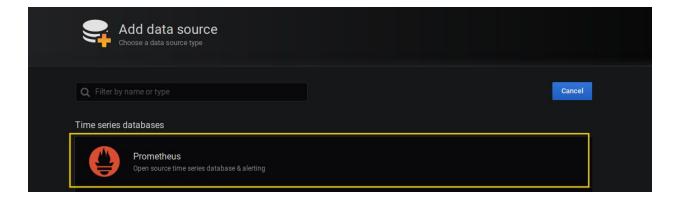
• Akses localhost:9090 melalui web browser untuk melihat dashboard Prometheus



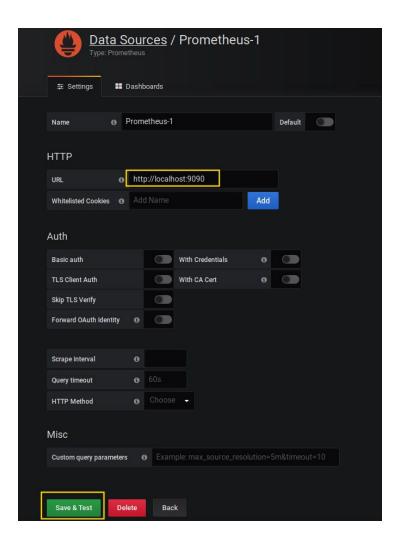
- c. Install dan konfigurasi Grafana
- Download Grafana

sudo apt-get install -y apt-transport-https sudo apt-get install -y software-properties-common wget sudo add-apt-repository "deb https://packages.grafana.com/oss/deb stable main" sudo apt-get update sudo apt-get install grafana

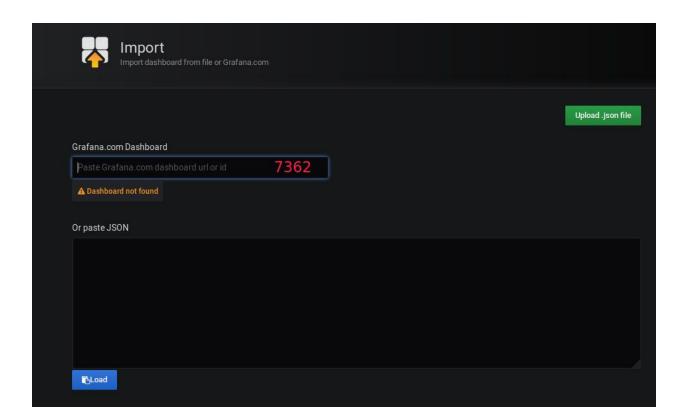
 Akses localhost:9090 untuk membuka dashboard Grafana. Tambahkan datasource baru, pilih Prometheus.



• Isi http://localhost:9090 pada field URL



• Isi kode 7362 untuk MySQL dashboard



• Tunggu beberapa saat agar statistik pada dashboard muncul

